

International
IR Rectifier

AUTOMOTIVE MOSFET

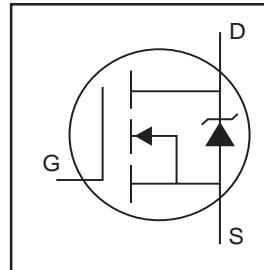
PD - 95848

IRLR2905Z
IRLU2905Z

HEXFET® Power MOSFET

Features

- Logic Level
- Advanced Process Technology
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
- 175°C Operating Temperature
- Fast Switching
- Repetitive Avalanche Allowed up to Tjmax



$V_{DSS} = 55V$
 $R_{DS(on)} = 13.5m\Omega$
 $I_D = 42A$

Description

Specifically designed for Automotive applications, this HEXFET® Power MOSFET utilizes the latest processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. Additional features of this design are a 175°C junction operating temperature, fast switching speed and improved repetitive avalanche rating. These features combine to make this design an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in Automotive applications and a wide variety of other applications.



Absolute Maximum Ratings

| | Parameter | Max. | Units |
|------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| $I_D @ T_C = 25^\circ C$ | Continuous Drain Current, $V_{GS} @ 10V$ (Silicon Limited) | 60 | A |
| $I_D @ T_C = 100^\circ C$ | Continuous Drain Current, $V_{GS} @ 10V$ | 43 | |
| $I_D @ T_C = 25^\circ C$ | Continuous Drain Current, $V_{GS} @ 10V$ (Package Limited) | 42 | |
| I_{DM} | Pulsed Drain Current ① | 240 | |
| $P_D @ T_C = 25^\circ C$ | Power Dissipation | 110 | W |
| | Linear Derating Factor | 0.72 | W/ $^\circ C$ |
| V_{GS} | Gate-to-Source Voltage | ± 16 | V |
| E_{AS} (Thermally limited) | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy ② | 57 | mJ |
| E_{AS} (Tested) | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Tested Value ⑥ | 85 | |
| I_{AR} | Avalanche Current ① | See Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 | A |
| E_{AR} | Repetitive Avalanche Energy ⑤ | | mJ |
| T_J | Operating Junction and | -55 to + 175 | $^\circ C$ |
| T_{STG} | Storage Temperature Range | | |
| | Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds | 300 (1.6mm from case) | |
| | Mounting Torque, 6-32 or M3 screw | 10 lbf·in (1.1N·m) | |

Thermal Resistance

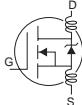
| | Parameter | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|-----------|------------------------------------|------|------|--------------|
| R_{QJC} | Junction-to-Case ⑧ | — | 1.38 | $^\circ C/W$ |
| R_{QJA} | Junction-to-Ambient (PCB mount) ⑦⑧ | — | 40 | |
| R_{QJA} | Junction-to-Ambient ⑧ | — | 110 | |

HEXFET® is a registered trademark of International Rectifier.

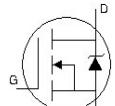
www.irf.com

1

Electrical Characteristics @ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

| | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units | Conditions |
|---|--------------------------------------|------|-------|------|---------------------|---|
| $V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}$ | Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage | 55 | — | — | V | $V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$ |
| $\Delta V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}/\Delta T_J}$ | Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient | — | 0.053 | — | V/ $^\circ\text{C}$ | Reference to $25^\circ\text{C}, I_D = 1\text{mA}$ |
| $R_{DS(\text{on})}$ | Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance | — | 11 | 13.5 | $\text{m}\Omega$ | $V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 36\text{A}$ ③ |
| | | — | — | 20 | $\text{m}\Omega$ | $V_{GS} = 5.0V, I_D = 30\text{A}$ ③ |
| | | — | — | 22.5 | $\text{m}\Omega$ | $V_{GS} = 4.5V, I_D = 15\text{A}$ ③ |
| $V_{GS(\text{th})}$ | Gate Threshold Voltage | 1.0 | — | 3.0 | V | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$ |
| g_{fs} | Forward Transconductance | 25 | — | — | S | $V_{DS} = 25V, I_D = 36\text{A}$ |
| I_{DSS} | Drain-to-Source Leakage Current | — | — | 20 | μA | $V_{DS} = 55V, V_{GS} = 0V$ |
| | | — | — | 250 | μA | $V_{DS} = 55V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ |
| I_{GSS} | Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage | — | — | 200 | nA | $V_{GS} = 16V$ |
| | Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage | — | — | -200 | nA | $V_{GS} = -16V$ |
| Q_g | Total Gate Charge | — | 23 | 35 | nC | $I_D = 36\text{A}$ |
| Q_{gs} | Gate-to-Source Charge | — | 8.5 | — | | $V_{DS} = 44V$ |
| Q_{gd} | Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge | — | 12 | — | | $V_{GS} = 5.0V$ ③ |
| $t_{d(on)}$ | Turn-On Delay Time | — | 14 | — | ns | $V_{DD} = 28V$ |
| t_r | Rise Time | — | 130 | — | | $I_D = 36\text{A}$ |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-Off Delay Time | — | 24 | — | | $R_G = 15 \Omega$ |
| t_f | Fall Time | — | 33 | — | | $V_{GS} = 5.0V$ ③ |
| L_D | Internal Drain Inductance | — | 4.5 | — | nH | Between lead, 6mm (0.25in.) from package and center of die contact |
| L_S | Internal Source Inductance | — | 7.5 | — | |  |
| C_{iss} | Input Capacitance | — | 1570 | — | pF | $V_{GS} = 0V$ |
| C_{oss} | Output Capacitance | — | 230 | — | | $V_{DS} = 25V$ |
| C_{rss} | Reverse Transfer Capacitance | — | 130 | — | | $f = 1.0\text{MHz}$ |
| C_{oss} | Output Capacitance | — | 840 | — | | $V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 1.0V, f = 1.0\text{MHz}$ |
| C_{oss} | Output Capacitance | — | 180 | — | | $V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 44V, f = 1.0\text{MHz}$ |
| $C_{oss \text{ eff.}}$ | Effective Output Capacitance | — | 290 | — | | $V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 0V \text{ to } 44V$ ④ |

Source-Drain Ratings and Characteristics

| | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units | Conditions |
|----------|---|---|------|------|-------|---|
| I_S | Continuous Source Current (Body Diode) | — | — | 42 | A | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p-n junction diode. |
| I_{SM} | Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode) ① | — | — | 240 | |  |
| V_{SD} | Diode Forward Voltage | — | — | 1.3 | V | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_S = 36\text{A}, V_{GS} = 0V$ ③ |
| t_{rr} | Reverse Recovery Time | — | 22 | 33 | ns | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_F = 36\text{A}, V_{DD} = 28V$ |
| Q_{rr} | Reverse Recovery Charge | — | 14 | 21 | nC | $dI/dt = 100\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ ③ |
| t_{on} | Forward Turn-On Time | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $LS+LD$) | | | | |

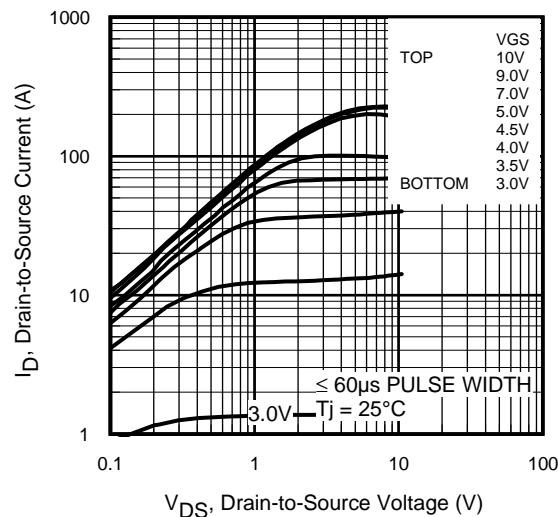


Fig 1. Typical Output Characteristics

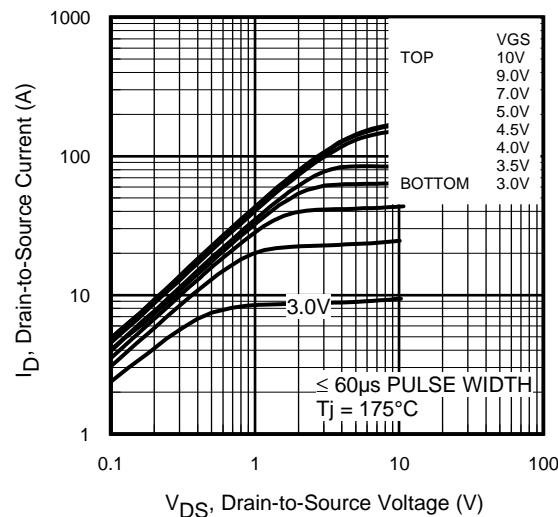


Fig 2. Typical Output Characteristics

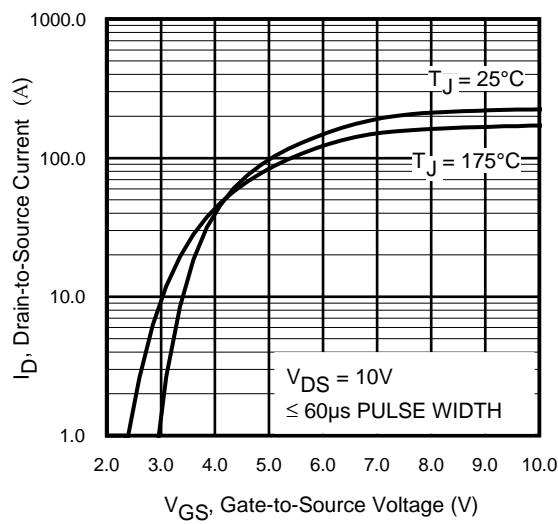


Fig 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics

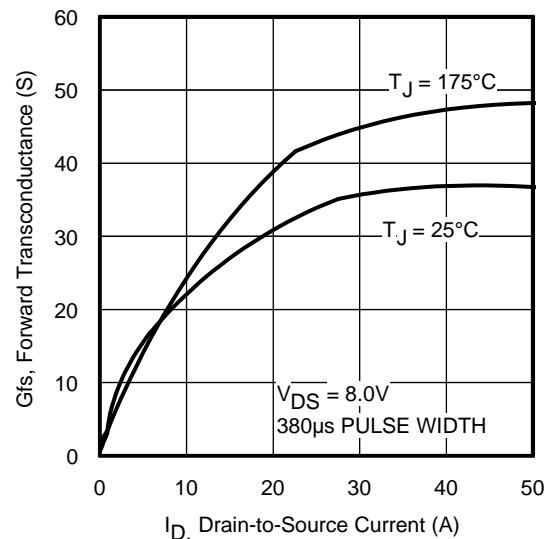


Fig 4. Typical Forward Transconductance Vs. Drain Current

IRLR/U2905Z

International
IR Rectifier

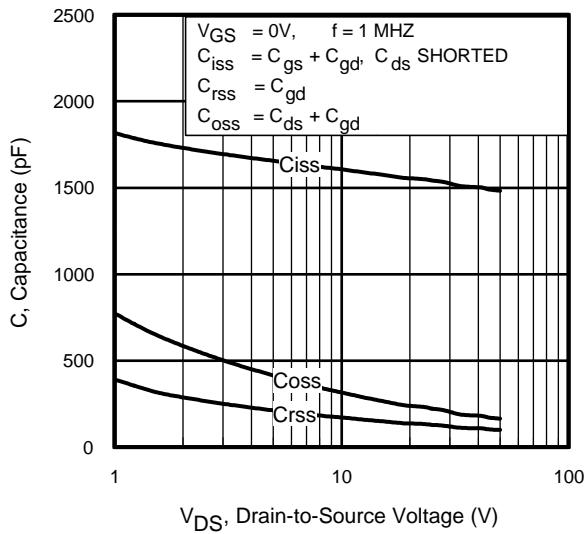


Fig 5. Typical Capacitance Vs.
Drain-to-Source Voltage

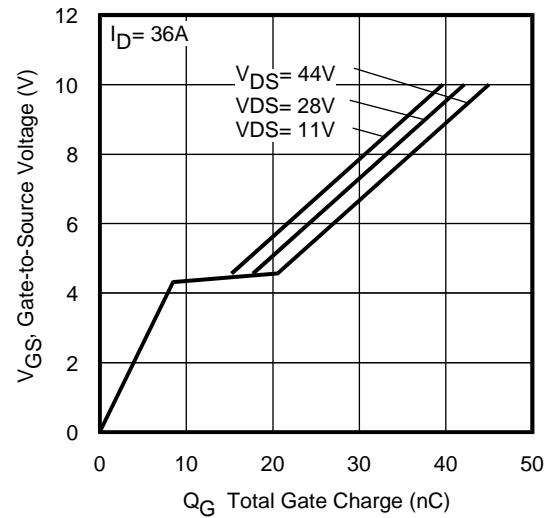


Fig 6. Typical Gate Charge Vs.
Gate-to-Source Voltage

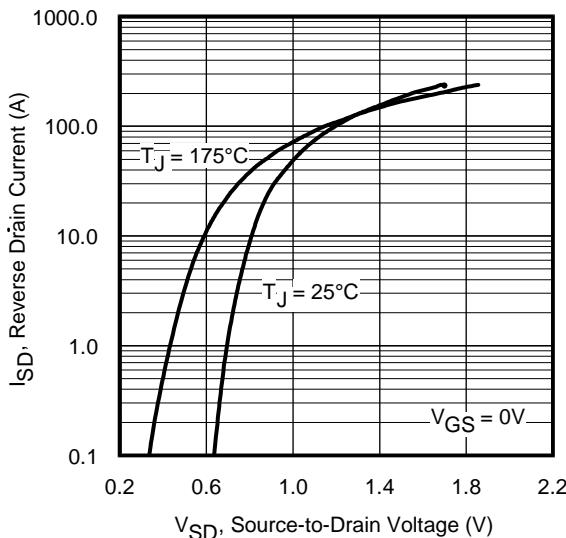


Fig 7. Typical Source-Drain Diode
Forward Voltage

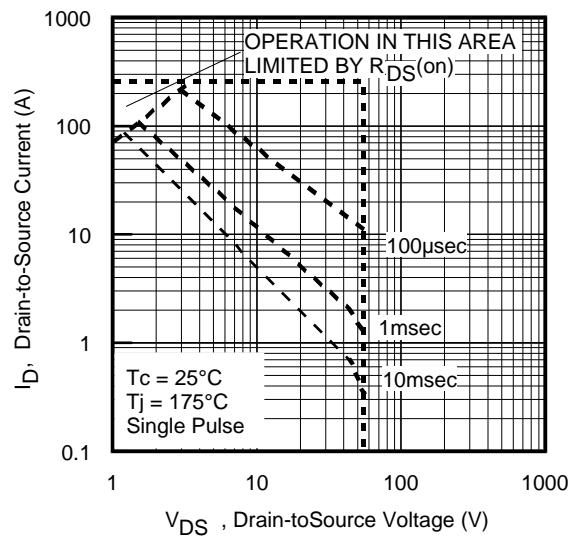


Fig 8. Maximum Safe Operating Area

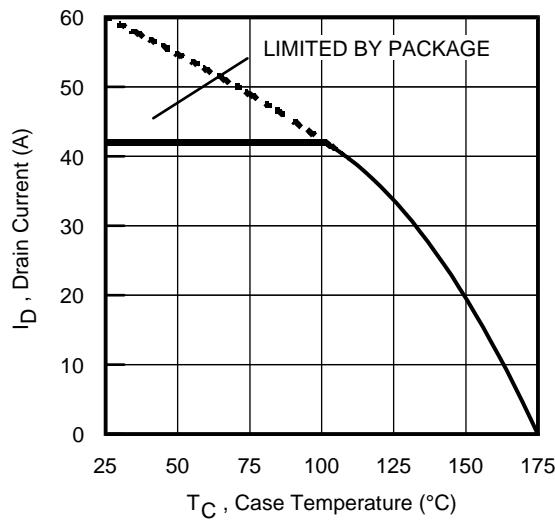


Fig 9. Maximum Drain Current Vs.
Case Temperature

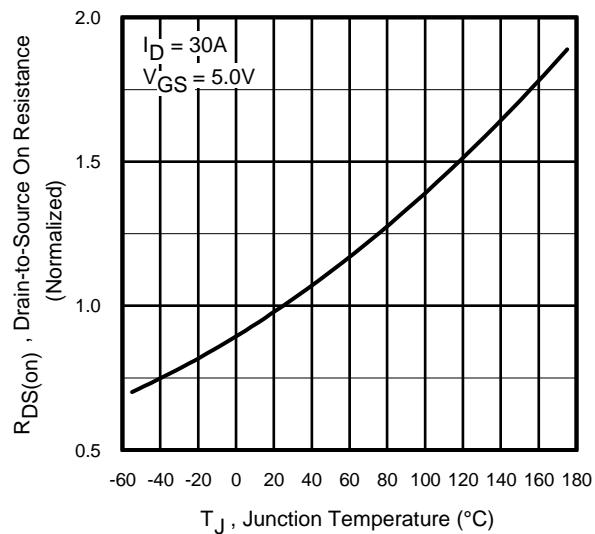


Fig 10. Normalized On-Resistance
Vs. Temperature

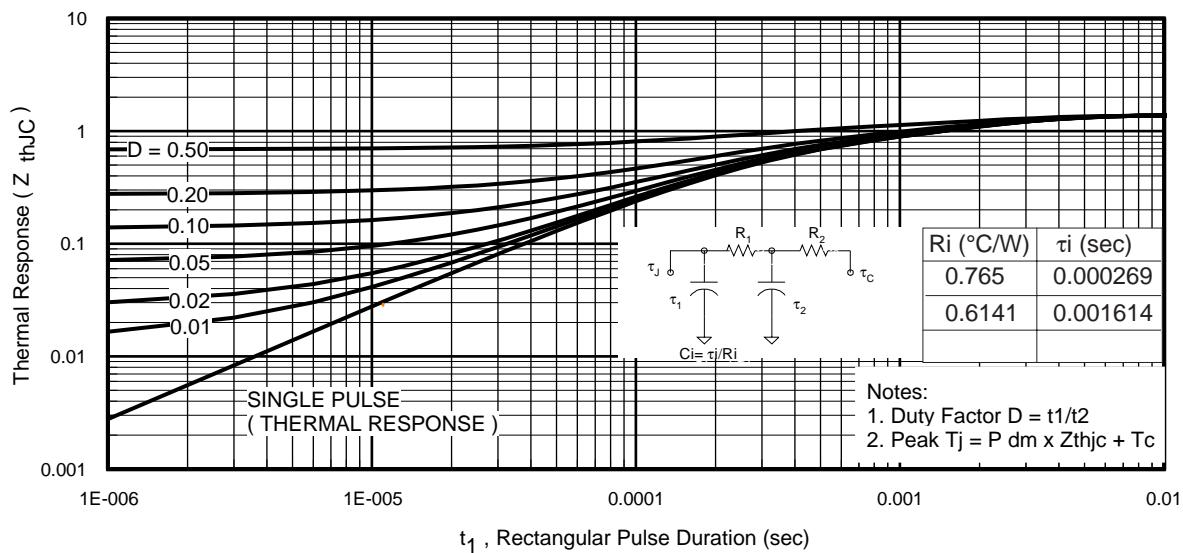


Fig 11. Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

IRLR/U2905Z

International
Rectifier

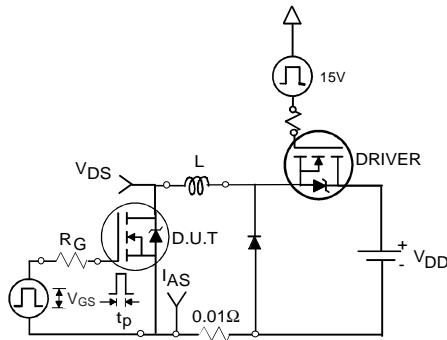


Fig 12a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

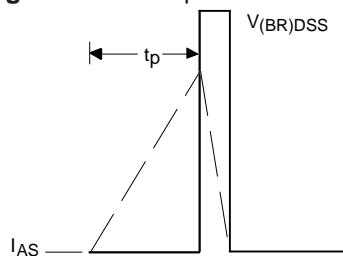


Fig 12b. Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

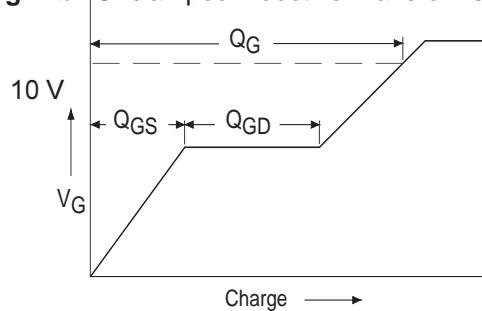


Fig 13a. Basic Gate Charge Waveform

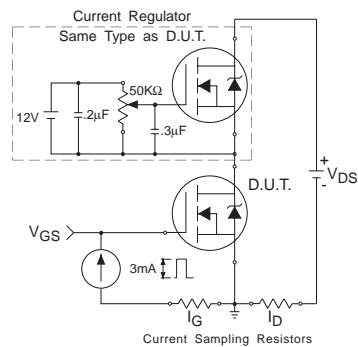


Fig 13b. Gate Charge Test Circuit

6

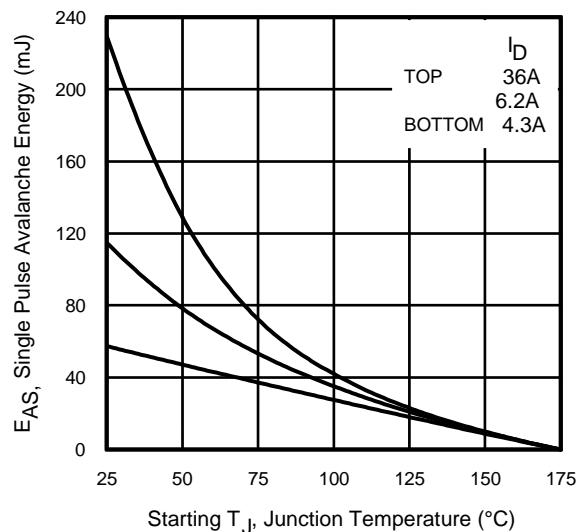


Fig 12c. Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Drain Current

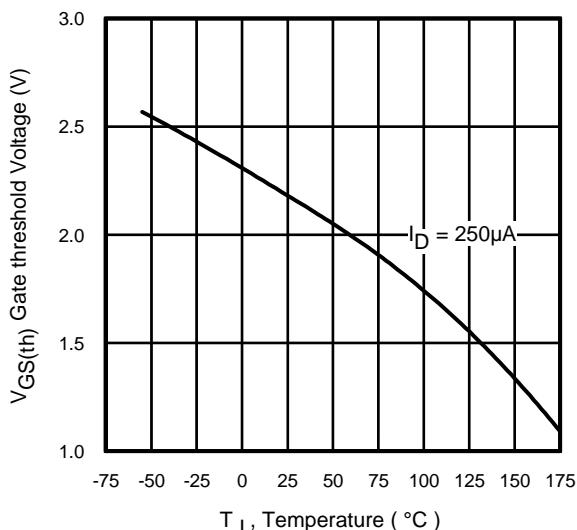


Fig 14. Threshold Voltage Vs. Temperature
www.irf.com

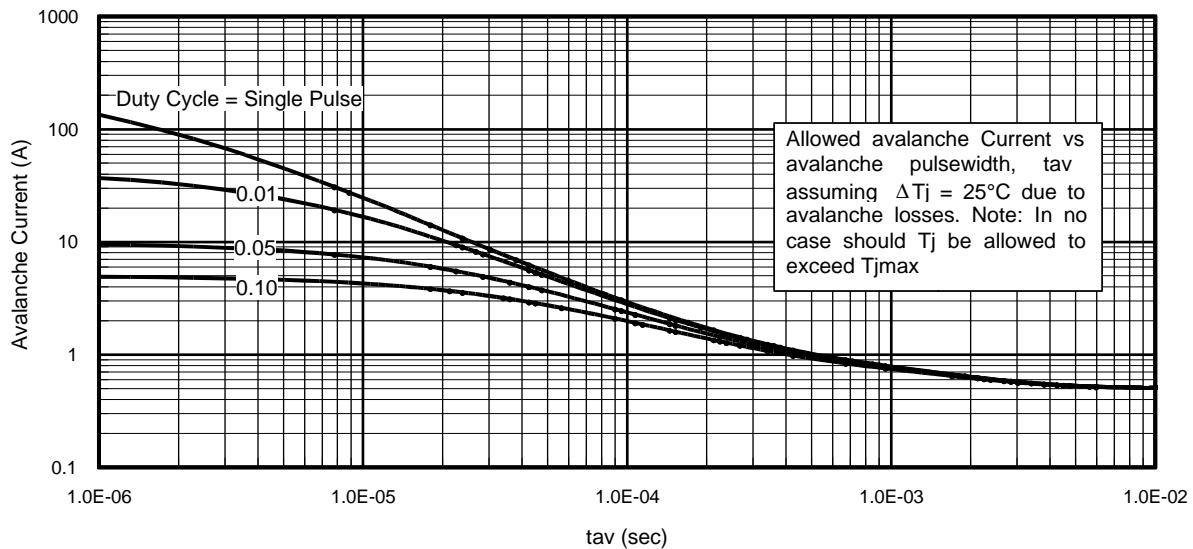


Fig 15. Typical Avalanche Current Vs.Pulsewidth

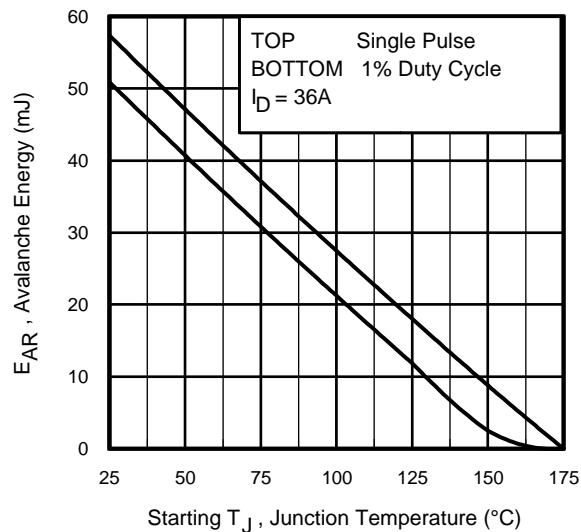


Fig 16. Maximum Avalanche Energy
 Vs. Temperature

www.irf.com

**Notes on Repetitive Avalanche Curves , Figures 15, 16:
 (For further info, see AN-1005 at www.irf.com)**

1. Avalanche failures assumption:
 Purely a thermal phenomenon and failure occurs at a temperature far in excess of T_{jmax} . This is validated for every part type.
2. Safe operation in Avalanche is allowed as long as T_{jmax} is not exceeded.
3. Equation below based on circuit and waveforms shown in Figures 12a, 12b.
4. $P_{D(ave)}$ = Average power dissipation per single avalanche pulse.
5. BV = Rated breakdown voltage (1.3 factor accounts for voltage increase during avalanche).
6. I_{av} = Allowable avalanche current.
7. ΔT = Allowable rise in junction temperature, not to exceed T_{jmax} (assumed as 25°C in Figure 15, 16).
 t_{av} = Average time in avalanche.
 D = Duty cycle in avalanche = $t_{av} \cdot f$
 $Z_{thJC}(D, t_{av})$ = Transient thermal resistance, see figure 11)

$$P_{D(ave)} = 1/2 (1.3 \cdot BV \cdot I_{av}) = \Delta T / Z_{thJC}$$

$$I_{av} = 2\Delta T / [1.3 \cdot BV \cdot Z_{th}]$$

$$E_{AS(AR)} = P_{D(ave)} \cdot t_{av}$$

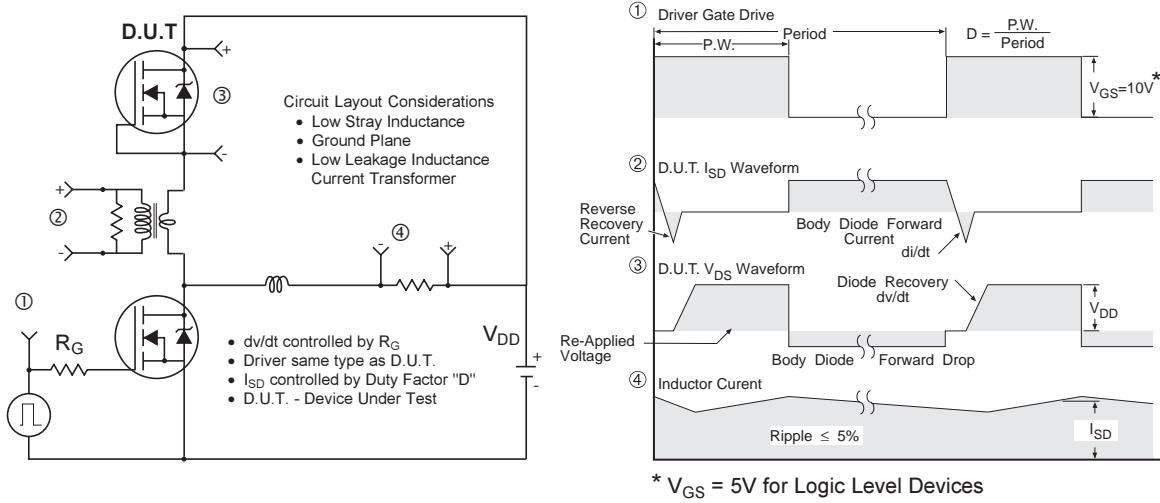


Fig 17. Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit for N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs

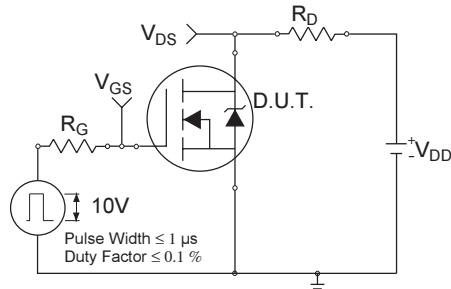


Fig 18a. Switching Time Test Circuit

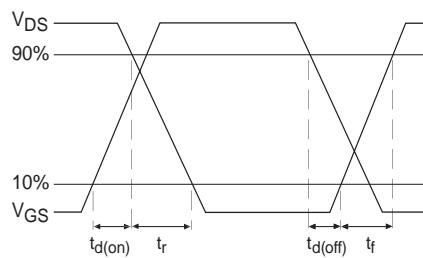
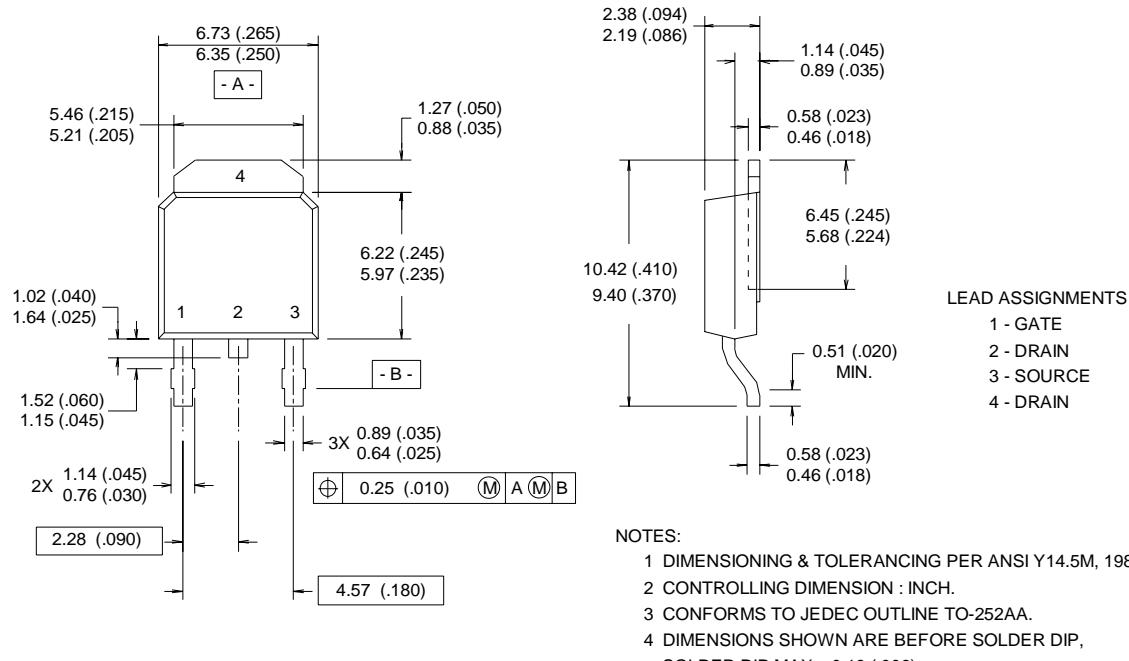


Fig 18b. Switching Time Waveforms

D-Pak (TO-252AA) Package Outline

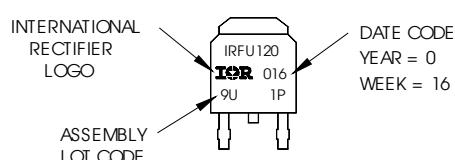
Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



D-Pak (TO-252AA) Part Marking Information

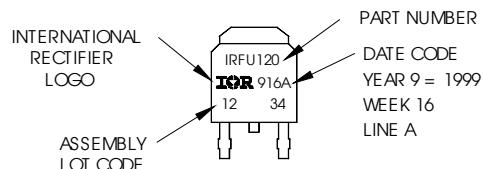
Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced before 02/26/2001

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFR120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 9U1P



Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced after 02/26/2001

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFR120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 1234
ASSEMBLED ON WW 16, 1999
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "A"

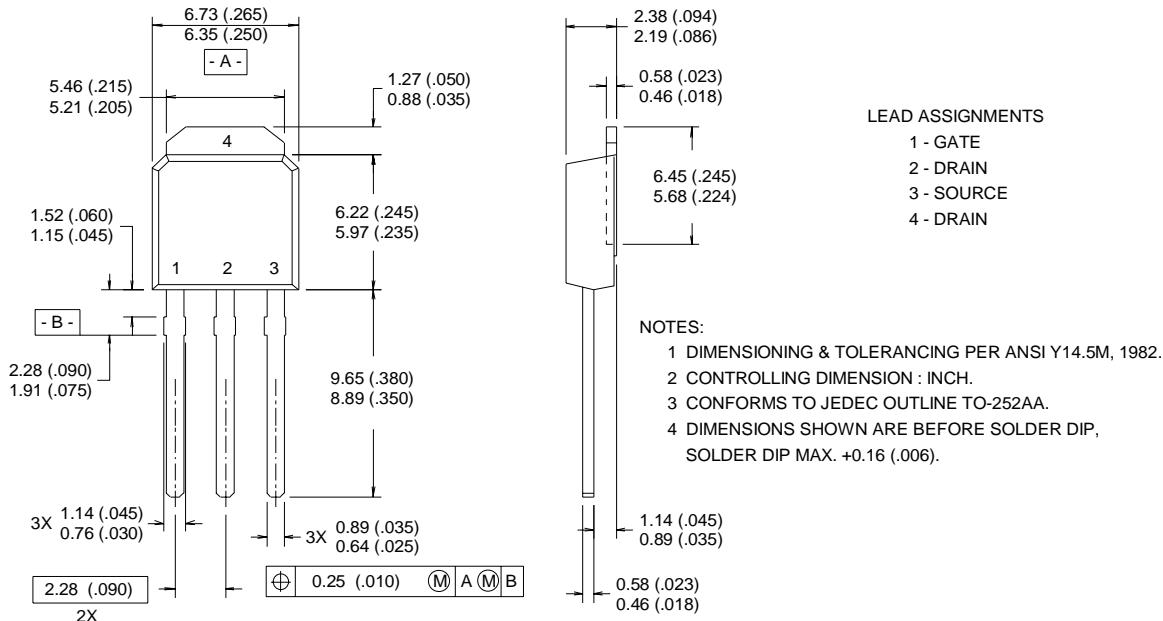


IRLR/U2905Z

International
IR Rectifier

I-Pak (TO-251AA) Package Outline

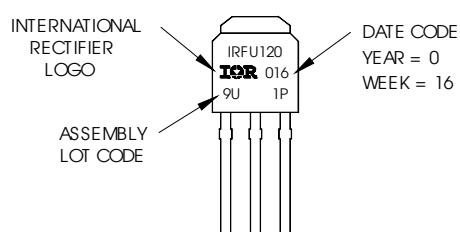
Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



I-Pak (TO-251AA) Part Marking Information

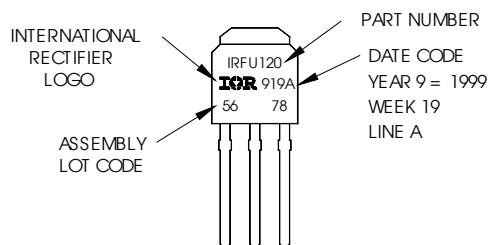
Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced before 02/26/2001

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFR120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 9U1P



Notes: This part marking information applies to devices produced after 02/26/2001

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFR120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 5678
ASSEMBLED ON WW 19, 1999
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "A"

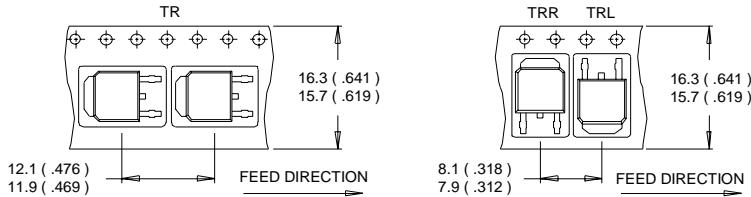


International
IR Rectifier

IRLR/U2905Z

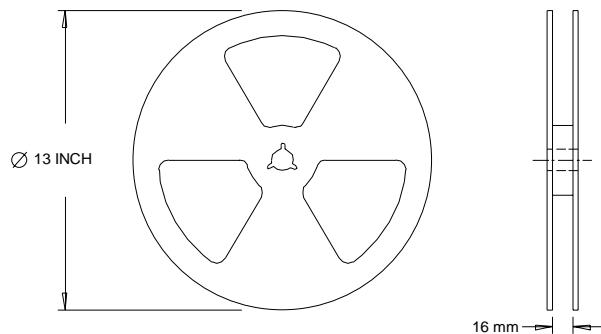
D-Pak (TO-252AA) Tape & Reel Information

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



NOTES :

1. CONTROLLING DIMENSION : MILLIMETER.
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS (INCHES).
3. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO EIA-481 & EIA-541.



NOTES :

1. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO EIA-481.

Notes:

- ① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11).
- ② Limited by T_{Jmax} , starting $T_J = 25^\circ C$, $L = 0.089mH$ $R_G = 25\Omega$, $I_{AS} = 36A$, $V_{GS} = 10V$. Part not recommended for use above this value.
- ③ Pulse width $\leq 1.0ms$; duty cycle $\leq 2\%$.
- ④ $C_{oss\ eff.}$ is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .
- ⑤ Limited by T_{Jmax} , see Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 for typical repetitive avalanche performance.
- ⑥ This value determined from sample failure population. 100% tested to this value in production.
- ⑦ When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 Material). For recommended footprint and soldering techniques refer to application note #AN-994
- ⑧ R_θ is measured at T_J approximately $90^\circ C$

Data and specifications subject to change without notice.
This product has been designed for the Automotive [Q101] market.
Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.

International
IR Rectifier

IR WORLD HEADQUARTERS: 233 Kansas St., El Segundo, California 90245, USA Tel: (310) 252-7105
TAC Fax: (310) 252-7903
Visit us at www.irf.com for sales contact information.3/04