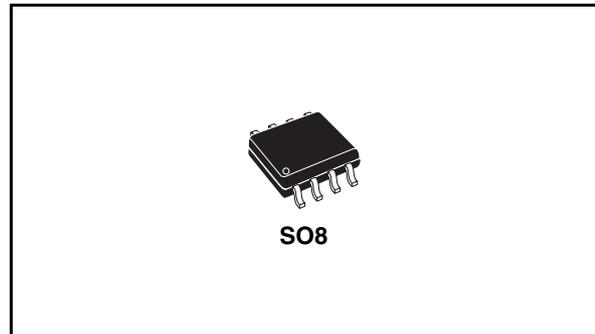


## ISO 9141 interface

### Features

- Operating power supply voltage range  
 $4.5\text{ V} \leq V_S \leq 36\text{ V}$  (40 V for transients)
- Reverse supply (battery) protected down to  
 $V_S \geq -24\text{ V}$
- Standby mode with very low current consumption  
 $I_{S_{SB}} \leq 1\text{ mA}$  @  $V_{CC} \leq 0.5\text{ V}$
- Low quiescent current in off condition  
 $I_{S_{OFF}} = 120\text{ }\mu\text{A}$
- TTL compatible TX input
- Bidirectional K-I/O pin with supply voltage dependent input threshold
- Overtemperature shut down function Selective to K-I/O pin
- Wide input and output voltage range  
 $-24\text{ V} \leq V_K \leq V_S$
- K output current limitation, typ.  $I_K = 60\text{ mA}$
- Defined OFF output status in undervoltage condition and  $V_S$  or GND interruption
- Controlled output slope for low EMI



- High input impedance for open  $V_S$  or GND connection
- Defined output ON status of LO or RX for open LI or K inputs
- Defined K output OFF for TX input open
- Integrated pull up resistors for TX, RX and LO
- EMI robustness optimized

### Description

The L9637 is a monolithic integrated circuit containing standard ISO 9141 compatible interface functions.

**Table 1. Device summary**

Order code	Package	Packing
L9637D	SO8	Tube
L9637D013TR	SO8	Tape and reel
E-L9637D <sup>(1)</sup>	SO8	Tube
E-L9637D013TR <sup>(1)</sup>	SO8	Tape and reel

1. Device in ECOPACK® package (see [Section 4: Package information on page 13](#)).

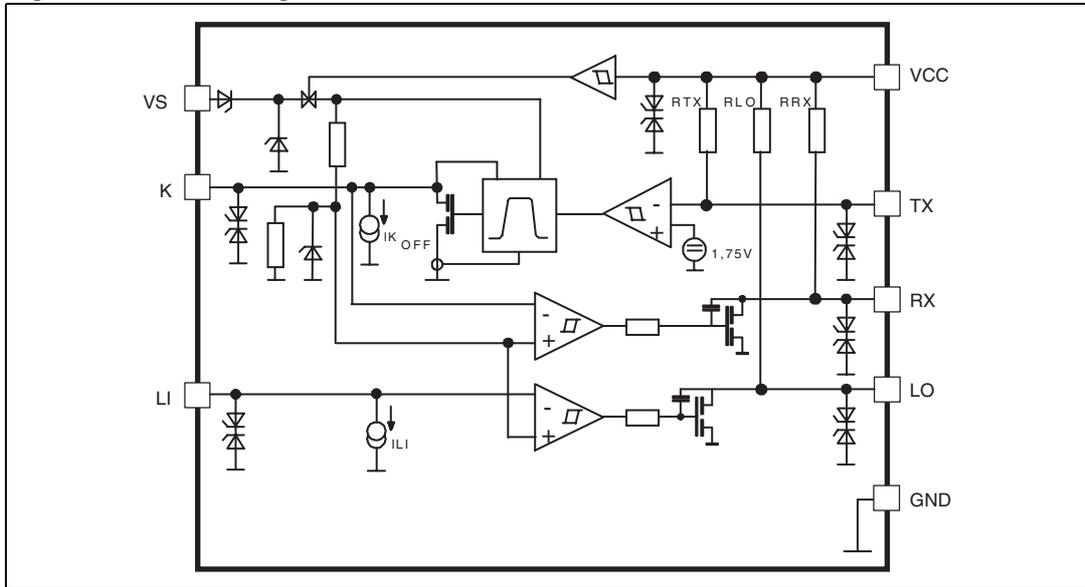
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# 1 Block diagram and pin description

## 1.1 Block diagram

Figure 1. Block diagram



## 1.2 Pin description

Figure 2. Pin connection (top view)

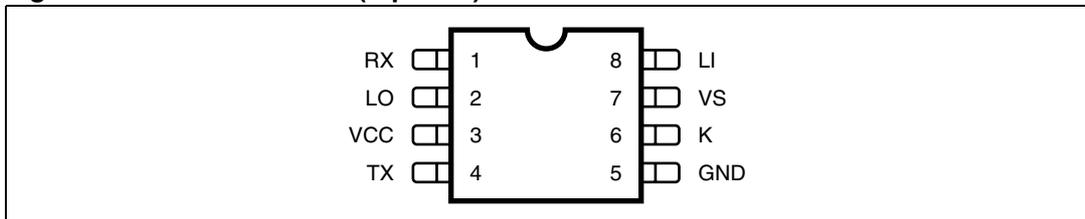


Table 2. Pin description

N.	Name	Function
1	RX	Output for K as input
2	LO	Output L comparator
3	VCC	Stabilized voltage supply
4	TX	Input for K as output
5	GND	Common GND
6	K	Bidirectional I/O
7	VS	Supply voltage
8	LI	Input L comparator

## 2 Electrical specification

### 2.1 Absolute maximum ratings

**Table 3. Absolute maximum ratings (No damage or latch)**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_S$	Supply voltage ISO transients $t = 400 \text{ ms}$	-24 to +36 -24 to +40	V
$V_{CC}$	Stabilized voltage	-0.3 to +7	V
$\Delta V_S/d_t$	Supply voltage transient	-10 to +10	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$V_{LI, K}$	Pin voltage	-24 to $V_S$	V
$V_{LO, RX, TX}$		-24 to $V_{CC}$	V

*Note:* Max. ESD voltages are  $\pm 2\text{kV}$  with human body model  $C = 100\text{pF}$ ,  $R = 1.5\text{k}$  corresponds to maximum energy dissipation  $0.2\text{mJ}$  according to MIL883C.

### 2.2 Thermal data

**Table 4. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$T_{JSDon}$	Temperature K shutdown switch on threshold	160		200	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$T_{JSDoff}$	Temperature K shutdown switch off threshold	150		200	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$R_{th j-amb}$	Thermal steady state junction to ambient resistance	130	155	180	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$

### 2.3 Electrical characteristics

**Table 5. Electrical characteristics**

(The electrical characteristics are valid within the below defined operating conditions, unless otherwise specified. The function is guaranteed by design until  $T_{JSDon}$  temperature shutdown switch-on-threshold).

Symbol	Parameter	Test condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_S$	Supply voltage		4.5		36	V
$V_{CC}$	Stabilized voltage		3		7	V
$T_j$	Junction temperature		-40		150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$I_{CC}$	Supply $V_{CC}$ current	$V_{CC} \leq 5.5\text{V}; V_{LI}, V_{TX} = 0\text{V}$		1.4	2.3	mA
		$V_K \geq V_{K_{high}}; V_{LI} \geq V_{LI_{high}}$ $V_{TX} = V_{CC} @ V_{CC} \leq 5.5\text{V}$	-5	<1	5	$\mu\text{A}$

**Table 5. Electrical characteristics (continued)**

(The electrical characteristics are valid within the below defined operating conditions, unless otherwise specified. The function is guaranteed by design until  $T_{JSDon}$  temperature shutdown switch-on-threshold).

Symbol	Parameter	Test condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SON}$	Supply $V_S$ Current	$V_S \leq 16V$ ; $V_{LI}$ , $V_{TX} = 0V$		1.2	3	mA
$I_{SOFF}$		$V_K \geq V_{K_{high}}$ ; $V_{LI} \geq V_{LI_{high}}$ $V_{TX} \geq V_{TX_{high}}$ @ $V_S \leq 12V$		120	220	$\mu A$
$I_{SSB}$		$V_{CC} \leq 0.5V$ @ $V_S \leq 12V$		<1		$\mu A$
$V_{K_{low}}$	Input voltage low state	RX output status LOW $4.5V \leq V_S \leq 18V$	-24		$0.45V_S$	V
		RX output status LOW $18V < V_S$	-24		8	V
$V_{K_{high}}$	Input voltage high state	RX output status HIGH $4.5V \leq V_S \leq 18V$	$0.55V_S$		$V_S$	V
		RX output status HIGH $18V < V_S$	12		$V_S$	V
$V_{K_{hys}}$	Input threshold hysteresis	$V_{K_{high}} - V_{K_{low}}$		$0.025 V_S$	0.8	V
$I_{Koff}$	Input current	@ $V_{TX} \geq V_{TX_{high}}$ $V_K \leq V_S$ ; $V_S, V_{CC} \geq 0$ or $V_S, V_{CC} = \text{open}$	-5	4	25	$\mu A$
$R_{K_{ON}}$	Output ON impedance	@ $V_S \geq 6.5V$ $V_{TX} \leq V_{TX_{low}}$ $I_K \geq 7mA$ <sup>(1)</sup>		10	30	$\Omega$
$I_{K_{SC}}$	Short circuit current		30	60	100	mA
$V_{TX_{low}}$	Input voltage LOW state		-24		1	V
$V_{TX_{high}}$	Input voltage HIGH state		2.5		$V_{CC}$	V
$R_{RX_{ON}}$ $R_{LO_{ON}}$	Output ON impedance	$V_K \leq V_{K_{low}}$ ; $V_{LI} \leq V_{LI_{low}}$ $V_S \geq 6.5V$ $I_{RX, LO} \geq 1mA$		40	90	$\Omega$
$I_{RX_{SC}}$ $I_{LO_{SC}}$	Output short circuit current		9	20	35	mA
$V_{RX_H}$ $V_{LO_H}$	Output voltage HIGH state	$10M\Omega \leq R_{LRX}$ $10M\Omega \leq R_{LLO}$	$V_{CC} - 0.25$	$V_{CC} - 0.1$	$V_{CC} -$	V
RLO RRX	Output pull-up resistance	Output status = (HIGH) $-0.15V \leq V_{LO} \leq V_{CC} + 0.15V$ $-0.15V \leq V_{RX} \leq V_{CC} + 0.15V$	5	10	20	k $\Omega$
RTX	Input pull up resistance	$-0.15V \leq V_{TX} \leq V_{CC} + 0.15V$	10	20	40	k $\Omega$
$V_{LI_{low}}$	Input voltage LOW state	LO output status LOW $4.5V \leq V_S \leq 18V$	-24		$0.45V_S$	V
		LO output status LOW $18V < V_S$	-24		8	V

**Table 5. Electrical characteristics (continued)**

(The electrical characteristics are valid within the below defined operating conditions, unless otherwise specified. The function is guaranteed by design until  $T_{JSDon}$  temperature shutdown switch-on-threshold).

Symbol	Parameter	Test condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{Lhigh}$	Input voltage HIGH state	LO output status HIGH $4.5V \leq V_S \leq 18V$ LO output status HIGH $18V < V_S$	$0.55V_S$ 12		$V_S$	V
$V_{LIhys}$	Input threshold hysteresis	$V_{LIhigh} - V_{LIlow}$		$0.025V_S$	0.8	V
ILI	Input current	$V_{LI} \leq V_S$ , $V_{CC} \geq 0$ or $V_S$ , $V_{CC} = \text{open}$	-5	4	25	$\mu A$
$C_{Ki,LO,RX}$	Internal output capacities				20	pF
$f_{LI-LO}$ $f_{K-RX}$ $f_{TX-K}$	Transmission frequency	$9V < V_S < 16V$ (external loads) $R_{KO} = 510\Omega$ , $C_K \leq 1.3nF$ in active mode see <a href="#">Figure 5</a>	50	100		kHz
$t_{rLI-LO}$ $t_{rK-RX}$ $t_{rTX-K}$	Rise time	for the definition of $t_r$ , $t_f$ see <a href="#">Figure 3</a>		2	6	$\mu s$
$t_{fLI-LO}$ $t_{fK-RX}$ $t_{fTX-K}$	Fall time	$9V < V_S < 16V$ (external loads) $R_{KO} = 510\Omega$ , $C_K \leq 1.3nF$		2	6	$\mu s$
$t_{OFF,LI-LO}$ $t_{OFF,K-RX}$ $t_{OFF,TX-K}$	Switch OFF time	for the definition of $t_{on}$ , $t_{OFF}$ see <a href="#">Figure 3</a> .		4	17	$\mu s$
$t_{ON,LI-LO}$ $t_{ON,K-RX}$ $t_{ON,TX-K}$	Switch ON time	$9V < V_S < 16V$ (external loads) $R_{KO} = 510\Omega$ , $C_K \leq 1.3nF$ (inactive mode see <a href="#">Figure 5</a> )		4	17	$\mu s$

1. For output currents lower than this value a series protection diode can become active. See also [Figure 8](#) and [9](#).

Figure 3. Input to output timings and output pulse shape

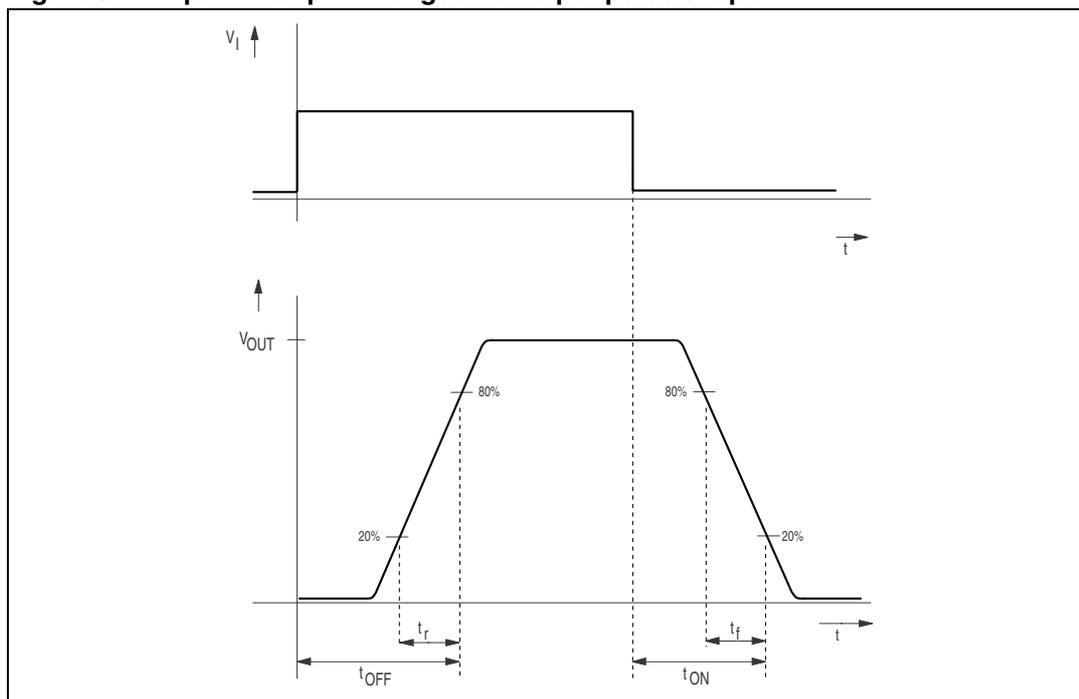
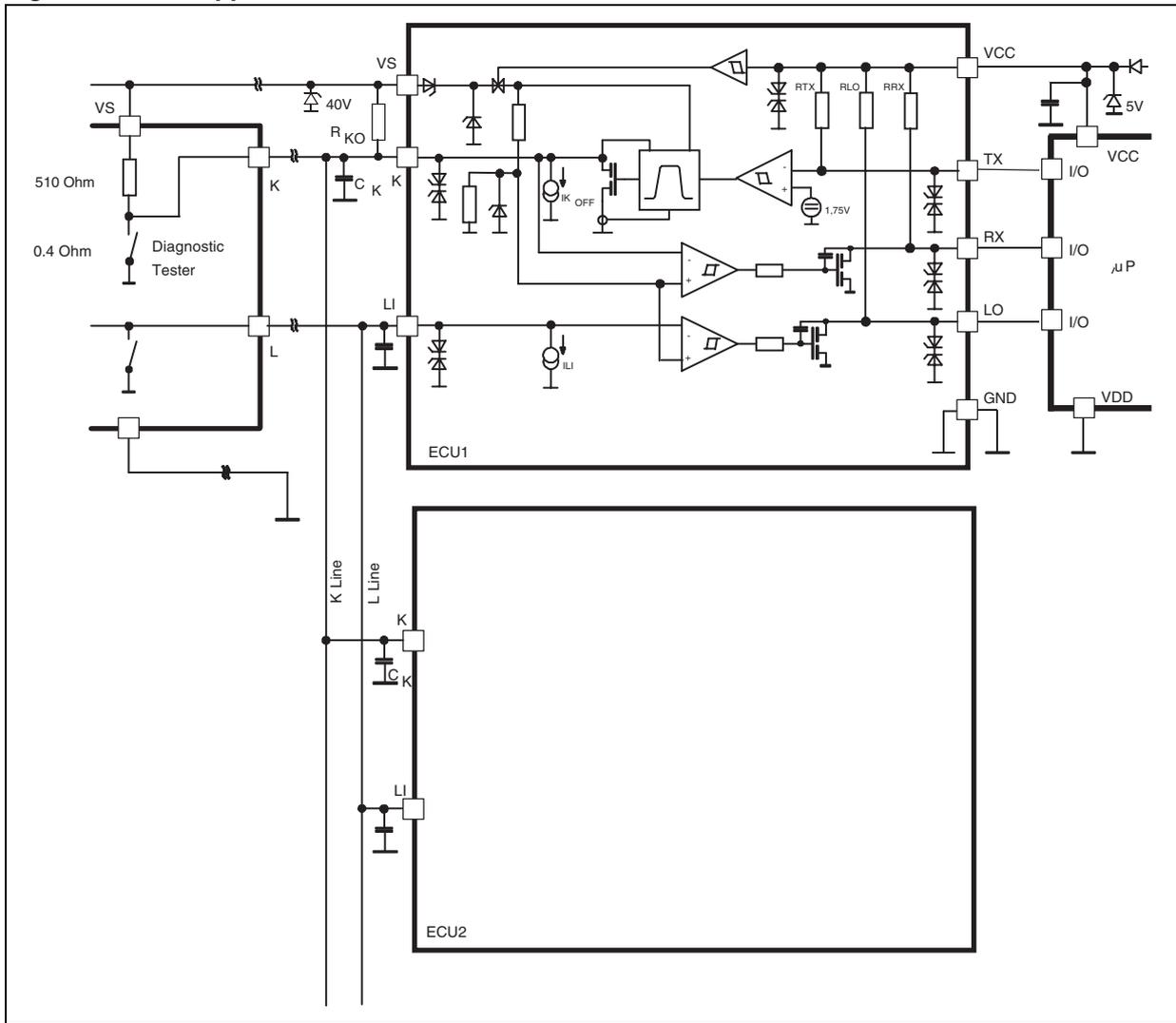


Figure 4. ISO application circuit



### 3 Functional description

The L9637 is a monolithic bus driver designed to provide bidirectional serial communication in automotive diagnostic applications according to the specification "Diagnostic Systems ISO9141".

The device provides a bidirectional link, called K, to the  $V_{Bat}$  related diagnosis bus. It also includes a separate comparator L which is also able to be linked to the  $V_{Bat}$  bus. The input TX and output RX of K are related to  $V_{CC}$  with her integrated pull up resistances. Also the L comparator output LO has a pull up resistance connected to  $V_{CC}$ .

The maximum external pull up resistance at K related to  $V_S$  should not be higher than  $R_{KO} \leq 5 \text{ k}\Omega$  to achieve clear output ON conditions.

All  $V_{Bat}$  bus defined inputs LI and K have supply voltage dependent thresholds together with sufficient hysteresis to suppress line spikes. These pins are protected against overvoltages, shorts to GND and  $V_S$  and can also be driven beyond  $V_S$  and GND.

These features are also given for TX, RX and LI only taking into account the behavior of the internal pull up resistances. The thermal shut down function switches OFF the K output if the chip temperature increases above the thermal shut down threshold. To reactivate K again the temperature must decrease below the K switch ON temp. To achieve no fault for  $V_S$  undervoltage conditions the outputs will be switched OFF and stay at high impedance.

The device is also protected against reverse battery condition. During lack of  $V_S$  or GND all pins shows high impedance characteristic. To realize a lack of the  $V_S$  related bus line LI and K the outputs LO and RX shows defined ON status.

Suppressing all 4 classes of "Schaffner" signals all pins can be load with short energy pulses of max.  $\pm 0.2 \text{ mJ}$ . All these features together with a high possible baud rate  $> 50 \text{ Kbaud}$ , controlled output slopes for low EMI, a wide power supply voltage range and a very small quiescent current during OFF (TX LI K=High) condition  $I_{S_{off}} \text{ typ} \leq 120 \mu\text{A}$ , and a real standby function with zero power consumption  $I_{S_{SB}} \text{ typ} \leq 1 \mu\text{A}$  during system de powering  $V_{CC} \leq 0.5 \text{ V}$  make this device high efficient for automotive bus system.

After wake up of the system from OFF or SB condition the first output signal will have an additional delay time  $t_{d_{typ}} \leq 5 \mu\text{s}$  see also [Figure 5](#).

The typical output voltage behavior for the K, LO, RX outputs as a function of the output current is shown in [Figure 6](#). [Figure 7](#) shows a waveform of the output signal when the low level changes from  $R_{ON} * I_{OUT}$  to  $I_{OUT} * 2 * R_{ON} + U_{BE}$  state. This variation occurs due to too low output current or after a negative transient forced to the output or to the supply voltage line.

Figure 5. Typical timing for mode transitions

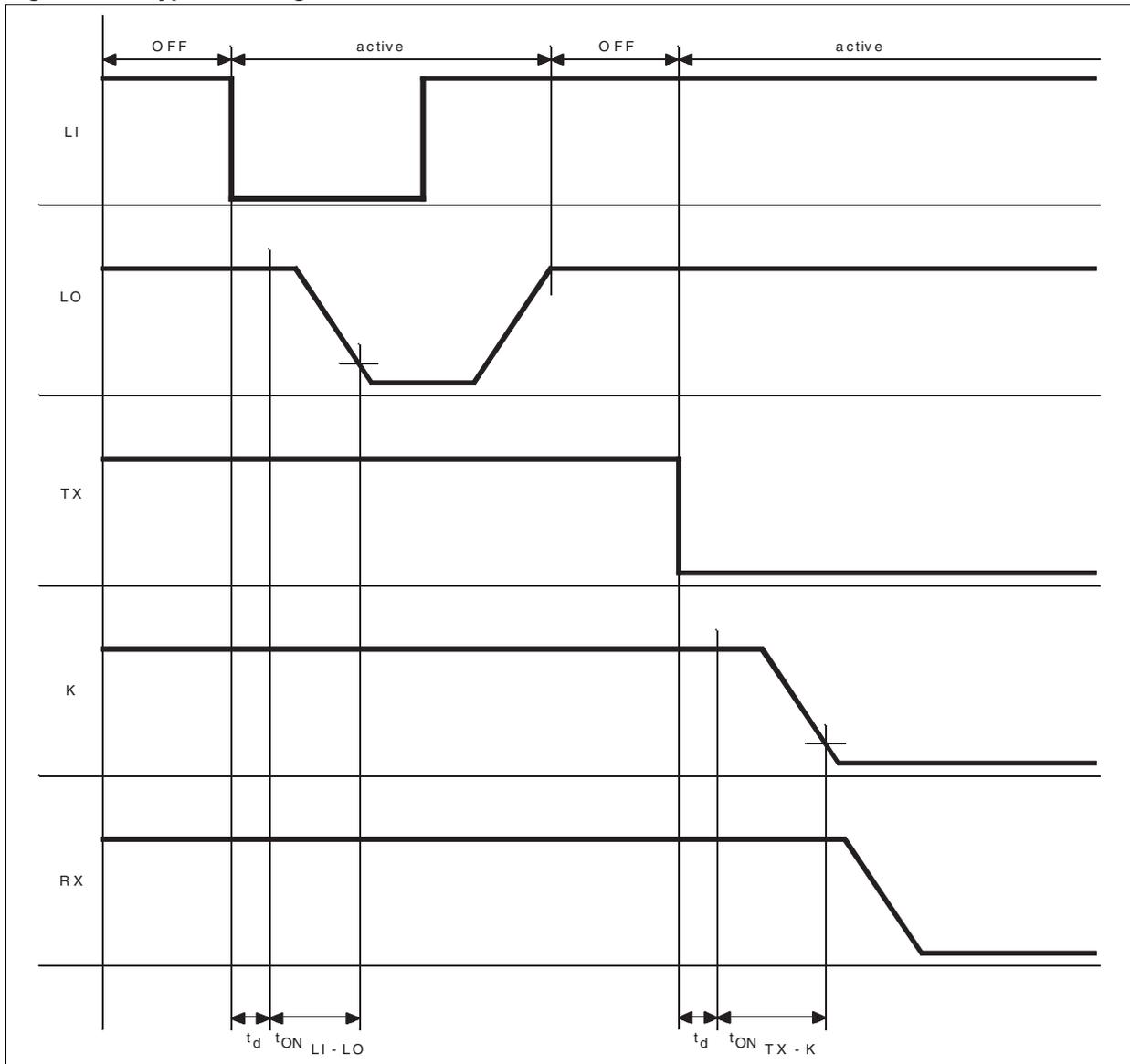


Figure 6. Output characteristics at K, LO, RX

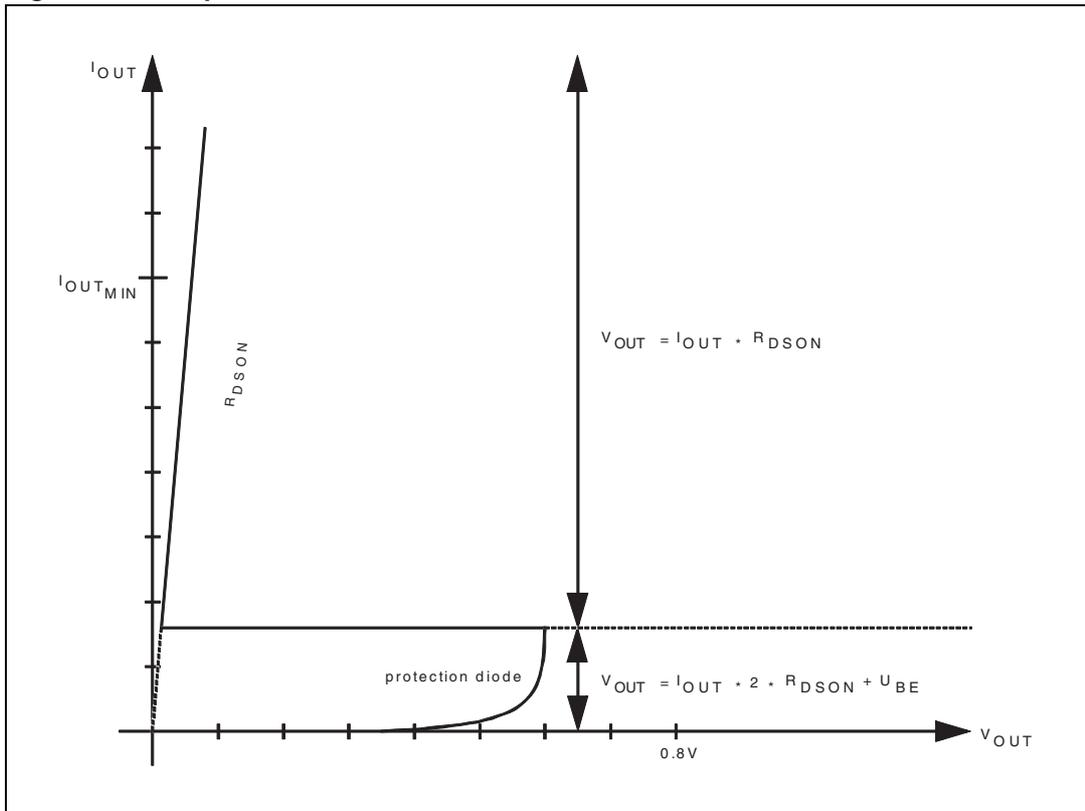


Figure 7. Output signal shape related to output current

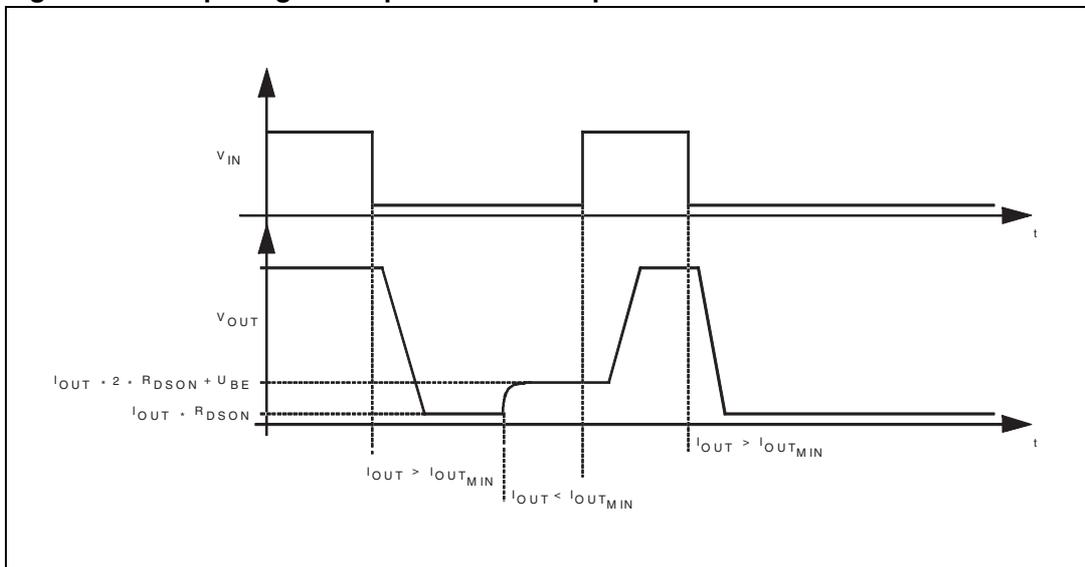


Figure 8. EMS Performance (ISO 9141 bus system)

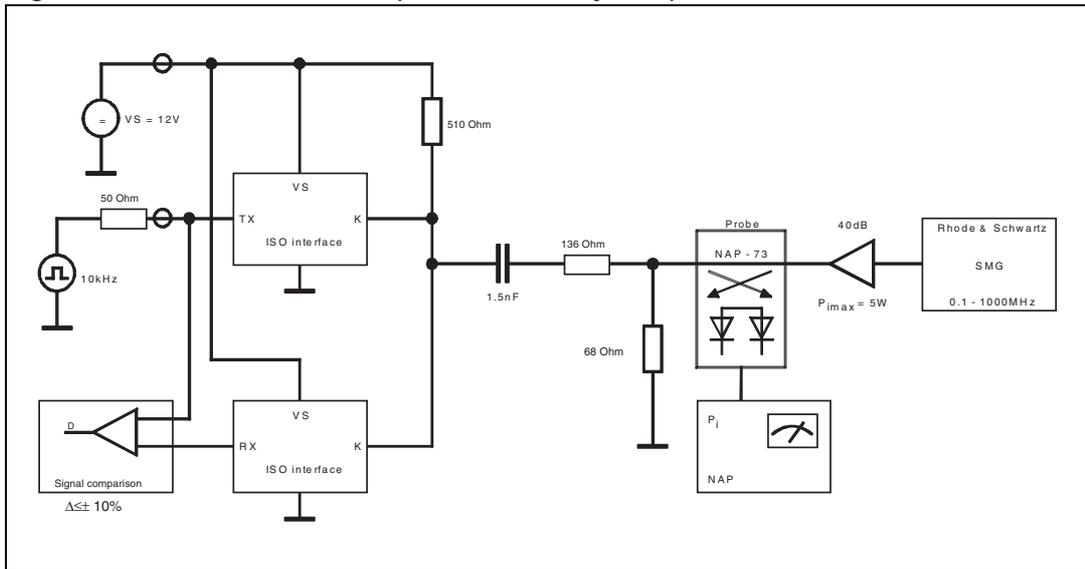
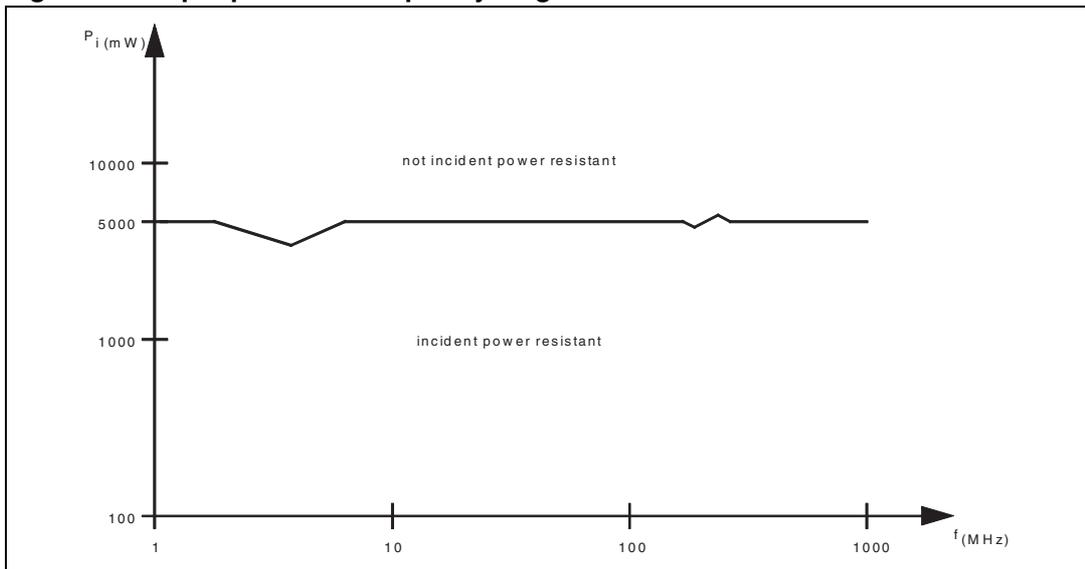


Figure 9. Input power vs. frequency diagram

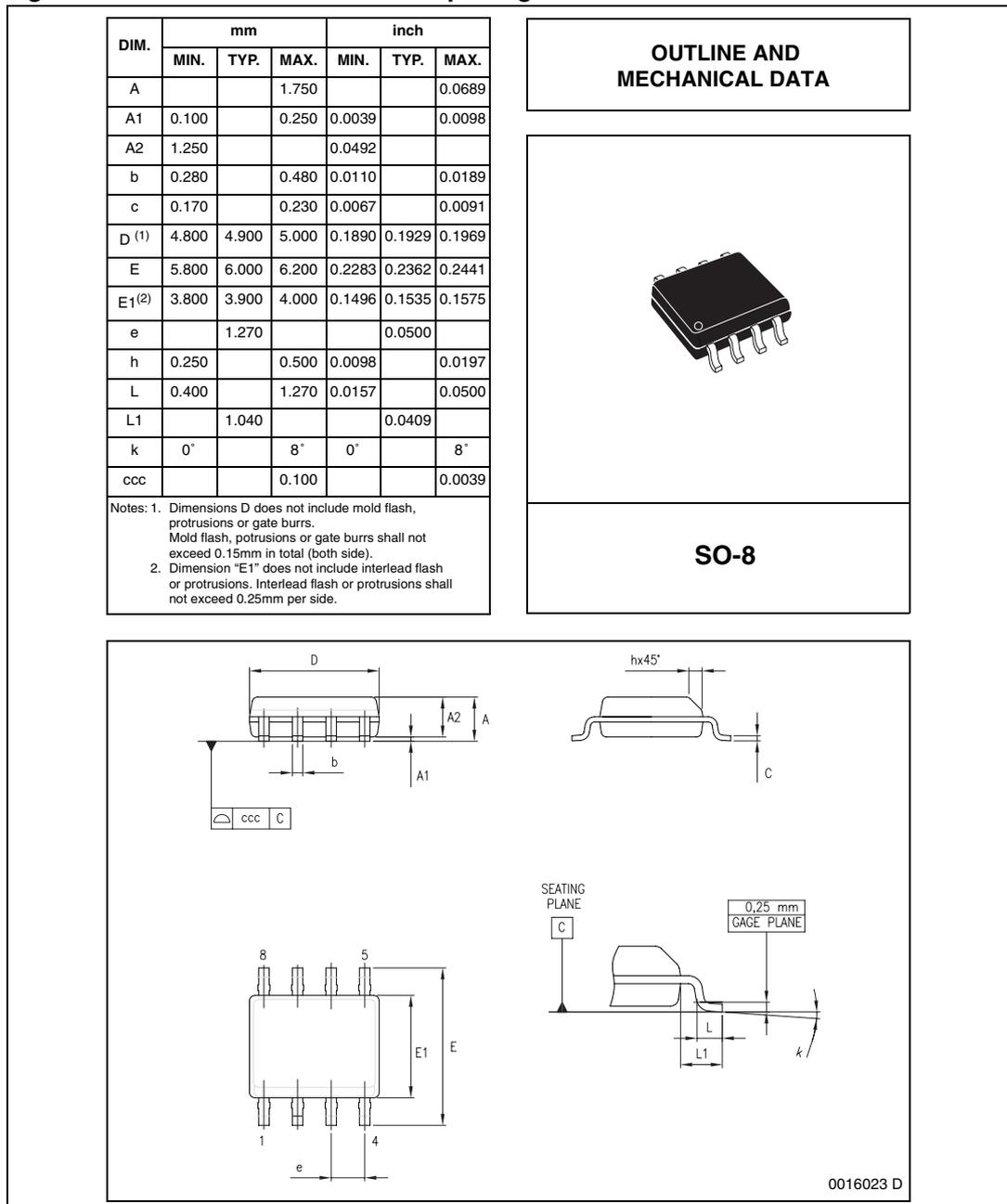


# 4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST (also) offers these devices in ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages are lead-free. The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label.

ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com).

**Figure 10. SO8 mechanical data and package dimensions**



## 5 Revision history

**Table 6. Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
24-Jan-2002	5	Initial release.
07-Nov-2008	6	Document reformatted. Added <a href="#">Table 1: Device summary on page 1</a> . Updated <a href="#">Section 4: Package information on page 13</a> .

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