



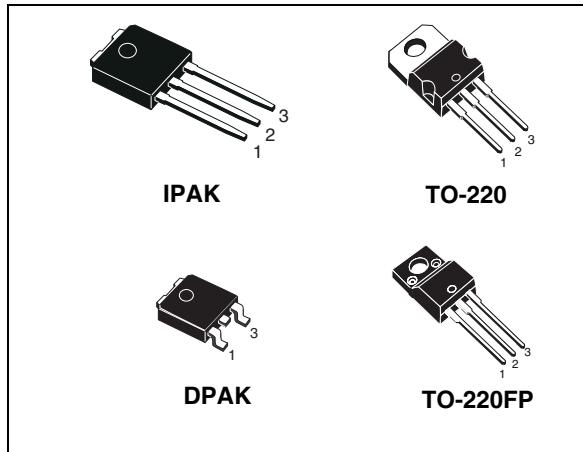
**STD16N65M5, STF16N65M5  
STP16N65M5, STU16N65M5**

# N-channel 650 V, 0.270 $\Omega$ , 12 A MDmesh™ V Power MOSFET DPAK, TO-220FP, TO-220, IPA

## Features

Type	$V_{DSS}$ @ $T_{Jmax}$	$R_{DS(on)}$ max	$I_D$
STD16N65M5	710 V	< 0.299 $\Omega$	12 A
STF16N65M5	710 V	< 0.299 $\Omega$	12 A
STP16N65M5	710 V	< 0.299 $\Omega$	12 A
STU16N65M5	710 V	< 0.299 $\Omega$	12 A

- DPAK worldwide best  $R_{DS(on)}$
  - Higher  $V_{DSS}$  rating
  - High dv/dt capability
  - Excellent switching performance
  - Easy to drive
  - 100% Avalanche tested



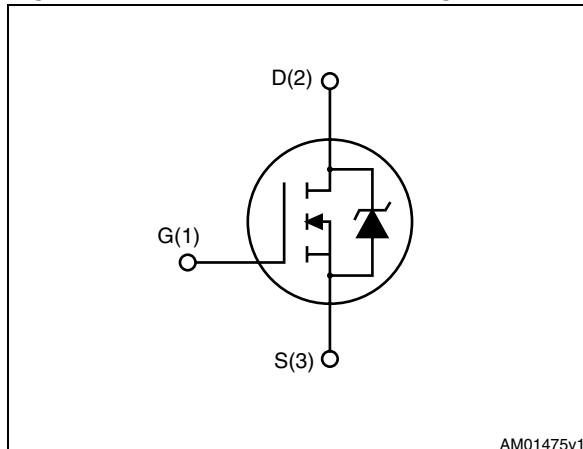
**Figure 1.** Internal schematic diagram

## Application

- ### ■ Switching applications

## Description

MDmesh V is a revolutionary Power MOSFET technology, which combines an innovative proprietary vertical process with the well known company's PowerMESH™ horizontal layout. The resulting product has an extremely low on-resistance, unmatched among silicon-based Power MOSFETs, making it especially suited for applications which require superior power density and outstanding efficiencies.



**Table 1.** Device summary

Order codes	Marking	Package	Packaging
STD16N65M5	16N65M5	DPAK	Tape and reel
STF16N65M5	16N65M5	TO-220FP	Tube
STP16N65M5	16N65M5	TO-220	Tube
STU16N65M5	16N65M5	IPAK	Tube

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Electrical ratings</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Electrical characteristics</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1	Electrical characteristics (curves)	6
<b>3</b>	<b>Test circuits</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Package mechanical data</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Packaging mechanical data</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Revision history</b>	<b>16</b>

## 1 Electrical ratings (a)

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220, IPAK, DPAK	TO-220FP	
$V_{DS}$	Drain-source voltage ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	650		V
$V_{GS}$	Gate-source voltage	25		V
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	12	12 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	7.3	7.3 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
$I_{DM}$ <sup>(2)</sup>	Drain current (pulsed)	48	48 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
$P_{TOT}$	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	90	25	W
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche current, repetitive or non-repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_j$ max)	4		A
$E_{AS}$	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = I_{AR}$ , $V_{DD} = 50$ V)	200		mJ
$dv/dt$ <sup>(3)</sup>	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15		V/ns
$V_{ISO}$	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink ( $t = 1$ s; $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )		2500	V
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature	- 55 to 50		°C
$T_j$	Max. operating junction temperature	150		°C

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3.  $I_{SD} \leq 12$  A,  $di/dt \leq 400$  A/ $\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{Peak} < V_{(BR)DSS}$

**Table 3. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	Value				Unit
		DPAK	IPAK	TO-220	TO-220FP	
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	1.38		5		°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	100		62.5		°C/W
$R_{thj-pcb}$	Thermal resistance junction-pcb max	50				
$T_I$	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300				°C

a. All data which refers solely to the TO-220FP package is preliminary

## 2 Electrical characteristics<sup>(b)</sup>

( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 4. On /off states**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 1 \text{ mA}, V_{GS} = 0$	650			V
$I_{\text{DSS}}$	Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$ $V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}, T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$			1 100	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}$
$I_{\text{GSS}}$	Gate-body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$			100	nA
$V_{GS(\text{th})}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$	3	4	5	V
$R_{\text{DS}(\text{on})}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 6 \text{ A}$		0.270	0.299	$\Omega$

**Table 5. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$C_{\text{iss}}$	Input capacitance					pF
$C_{\text{oss}}$	Output capacitance	$V_{DS} = 100 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0$		1250		pF
$C_{\text{rss}}$	Reverse transfer capacitance			30		pF
				3		pF
$C_{o(\text{tr})}^{(1)}$	Equivalent capacitance time related			130		pF
$C_{o(\text{er})}^{(2)}$	Equivalent capacitance energy related	$V_{DS} = 0 \text{ to } 520 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0$		40		pF
$R_G$	Intrinsic gate resistance	$f = 1 \text{ MHz open drain}$		2		$\Omega$
$Q_g$	Total gate charge	$V_{DD} = 520 \text{ V}, I_D = 12 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$		45		nC
$Q_{gs}$	Gate-source charge			25		nC
$Q_{gd}$	Gate-drain charge	(see <a href="#">Figure 16</a> )		10		nC

1.  $C_{\text{oss eq}}$  time related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{\text{oss}}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$
2.  $C_{\text{oss eq}}$  energy related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same stored energy as  $C_{\text{oss}}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$

b. All data which refers solely to the TO-220FP package is preliminary

**Table 6. Switching times**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time			25		ns
$t_r$	Rise time			9		ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off-delay time	$V_{DD} = 400 \text{ V}$ , $I_D = 8 \text{ A}$ , $R_G = 4.7 \Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 17</a> )		30		ns
$t_f$	Fall time			7		ns

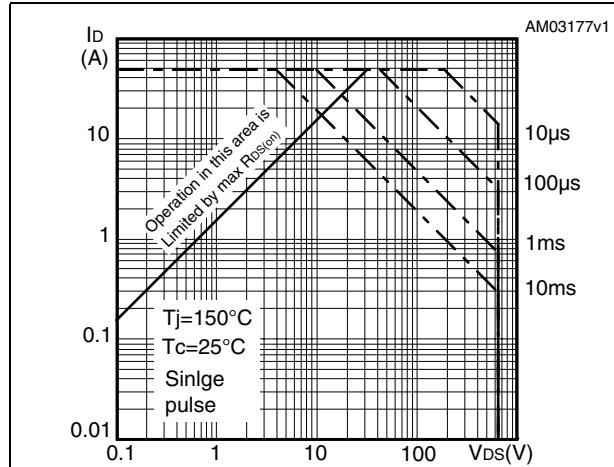
**Table 7. Source drain diode**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$	Source-drain current			12		A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)			48		A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 12 \text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$			1.5	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time			300		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge			3.5		nC
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current	$I_{SD} = 12 \text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 100 \text{ V}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 20</a> )		23		A
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time			350		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge			4		nC
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current	$I_{SD} = 12 \text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 100 \text{ V}$ , $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 20</a> )		24		A

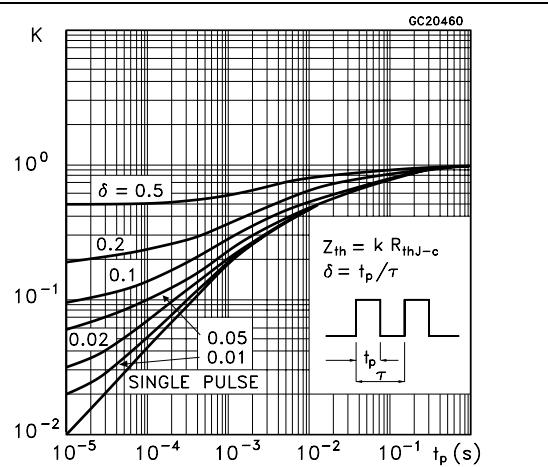
1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

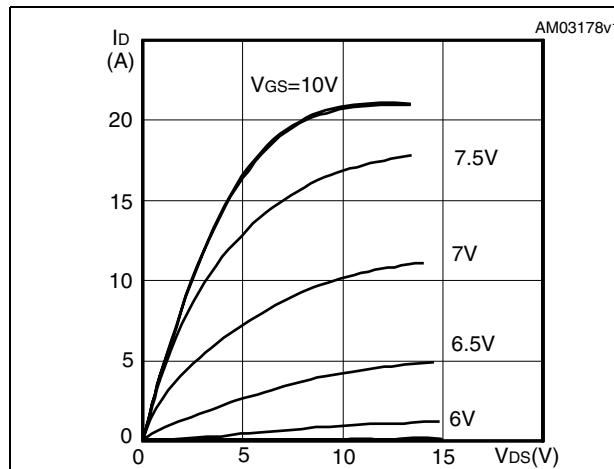
**Figure 2.** Safe operating area for DPAK, IPAK, TO-220



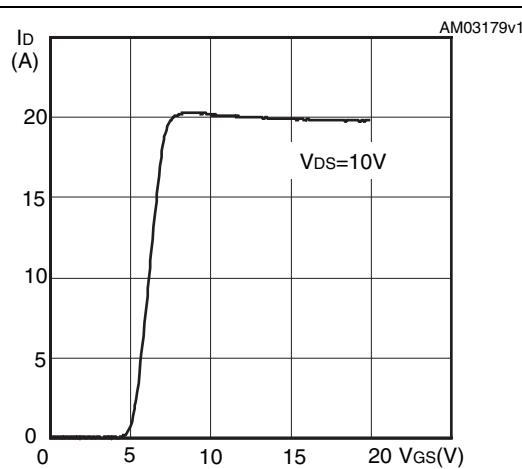
**Figure 3.** Thermal impedance for DPAK, IPAK, TO-220



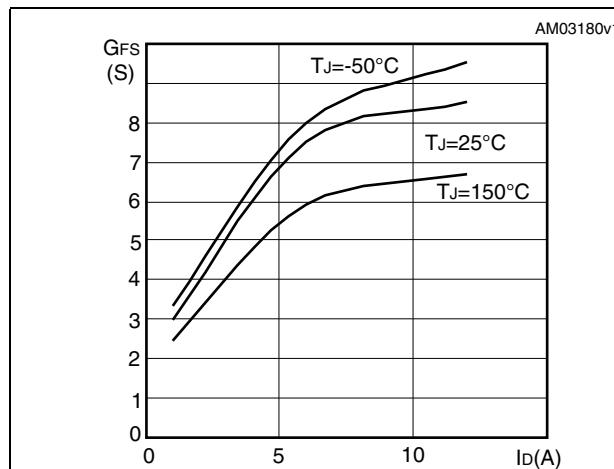
**Figure 4.** Output characteristics



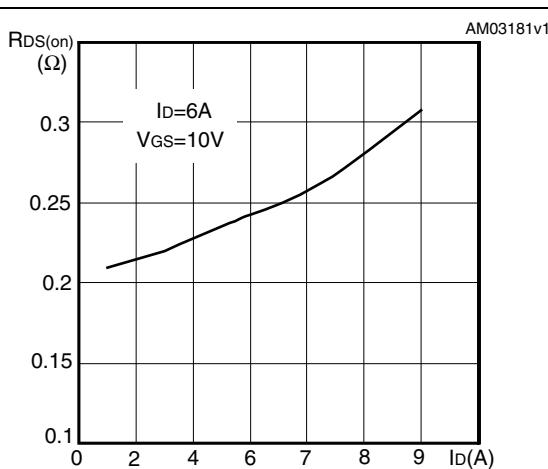
**Figure 5.** Transfer characteristics

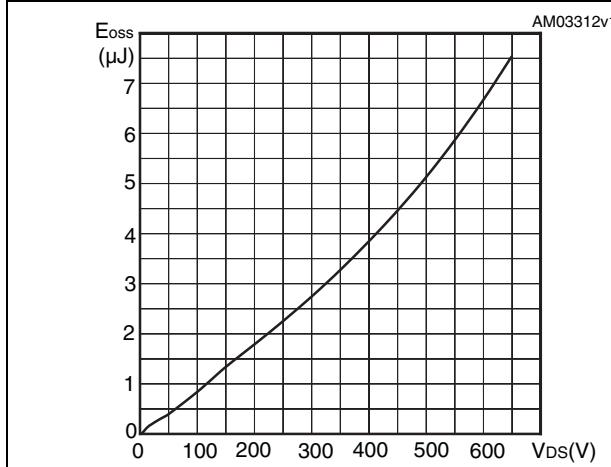
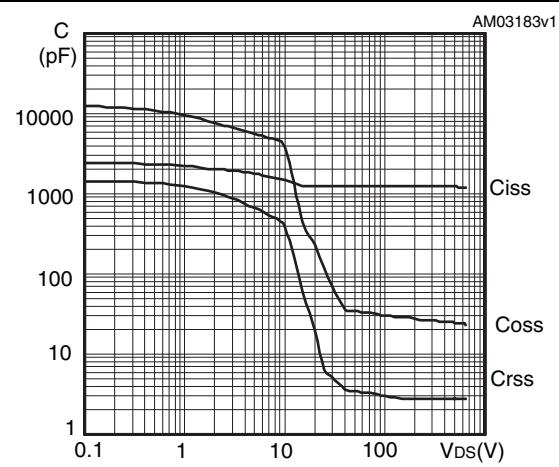
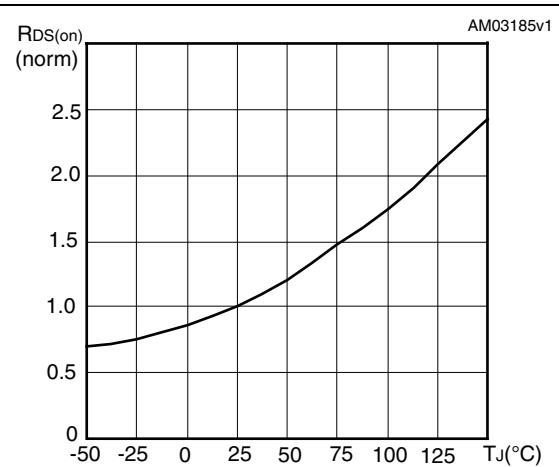
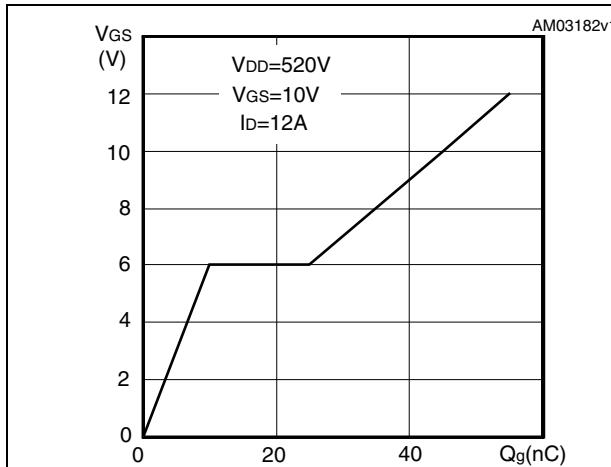
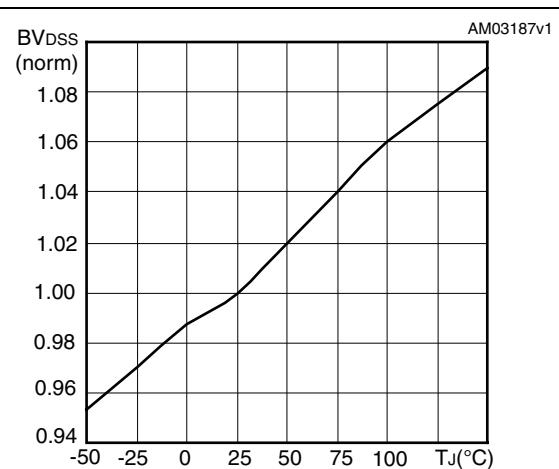
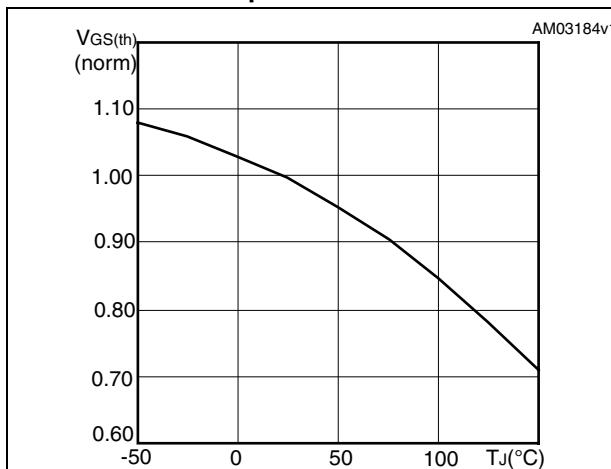


**Figure 6.** Transconductance

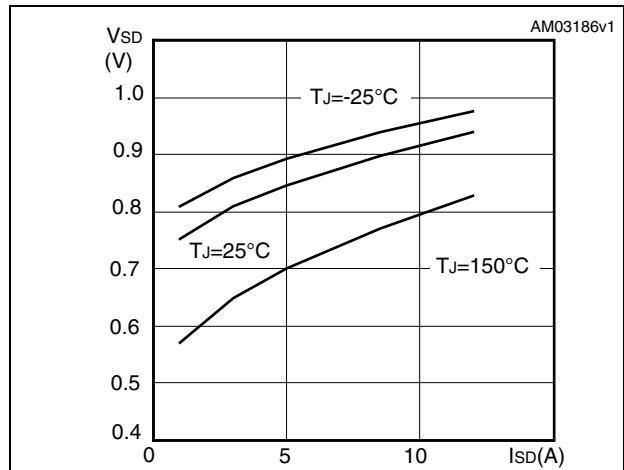


**Figure 7.** Static drain-source on resistance



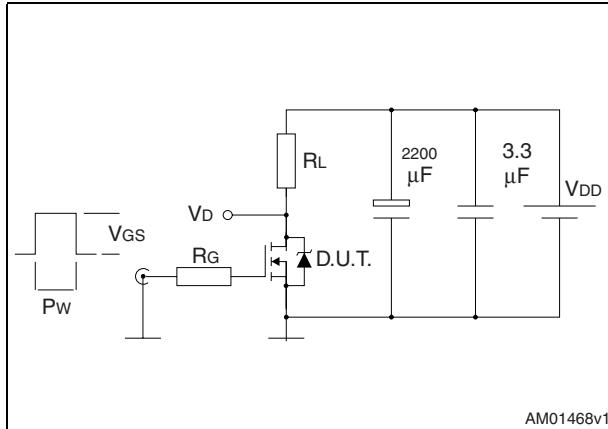
**Figure 8. Output capacitance stored energy****Figure 9. Capacitance variations****Figure 10. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage****Figure 11. Normalized on resistance vs temperature****Figure 12. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature****Figure 13. Normalized  $B_{VDSS}$  vs temperature**

**Figure 14. Source-drain diode forward characteristics**

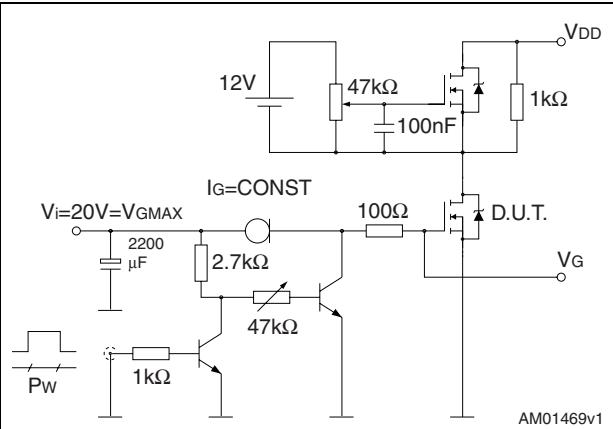


### 3 Test circuits

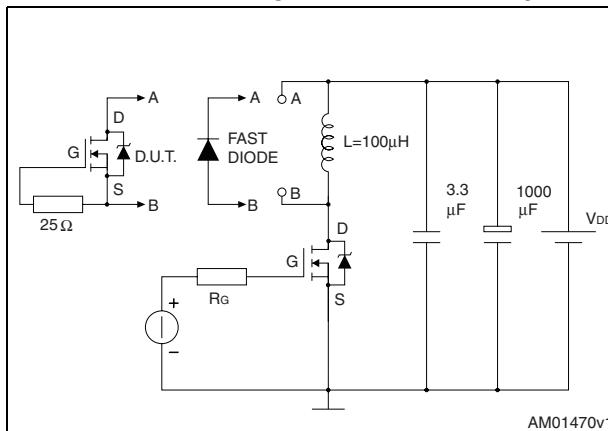
**Figure 15. Switching times test circuit for resistive load**



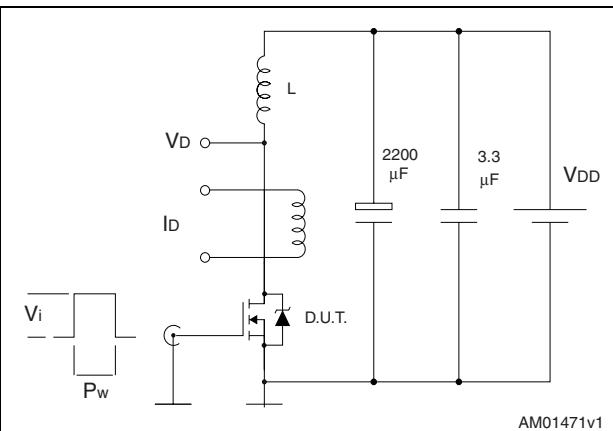
**Figure 16. Gate charge test circuit**



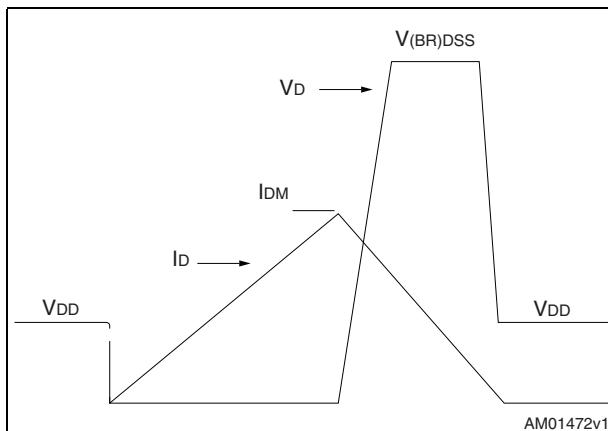
**Figure 17. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times**



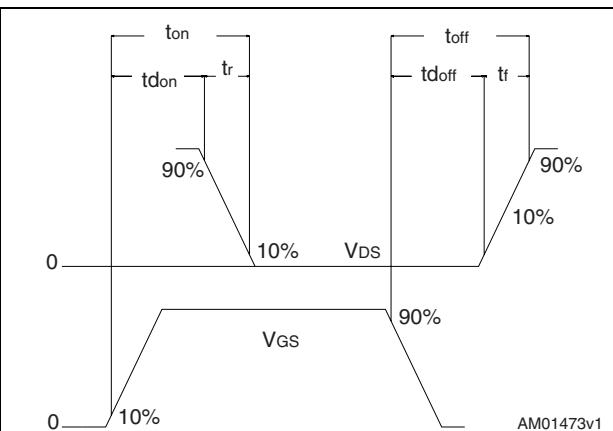
**Figure 18. Unclamped inductive load test circuit**



**Figure 19. Unclamped inductive waveform**



**Figure 20. Switching time waveform**

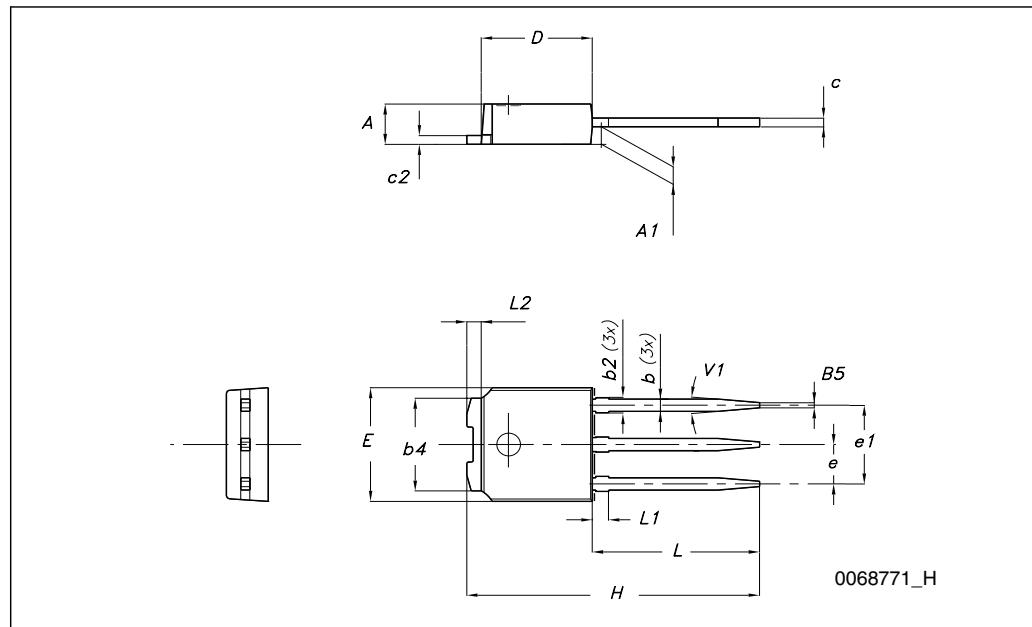


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

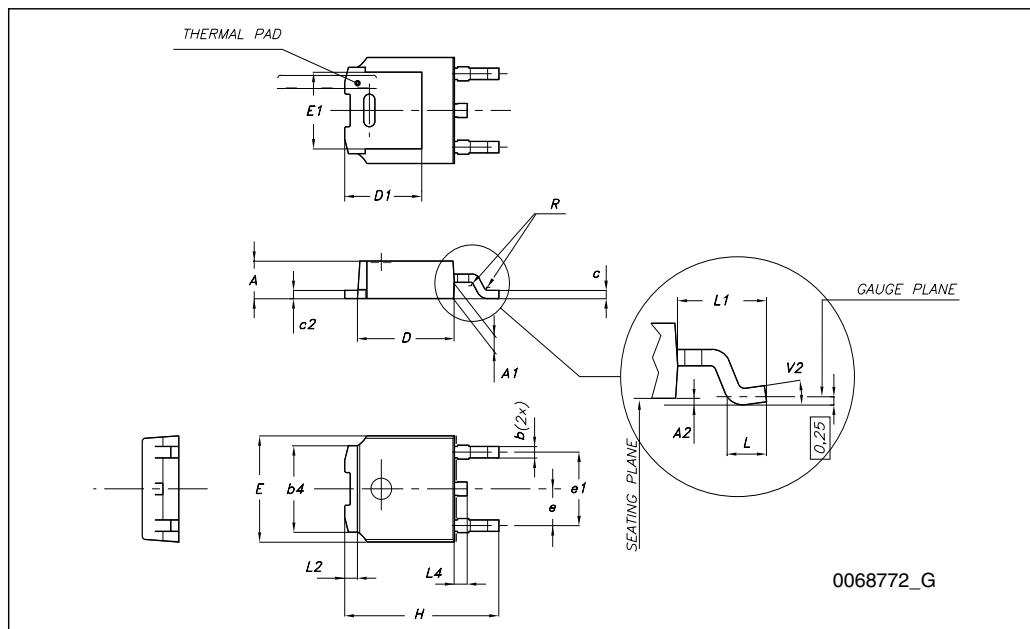
## TO-251 (IPAK) mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
b	0.64		0.90
b2			0.95
b4	5.20		5.40
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
E	6.40		6.60
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H		16.10	
L	9.00		9.40
(L1)	0.80		1.20
L2		0.80	
V1		10°	



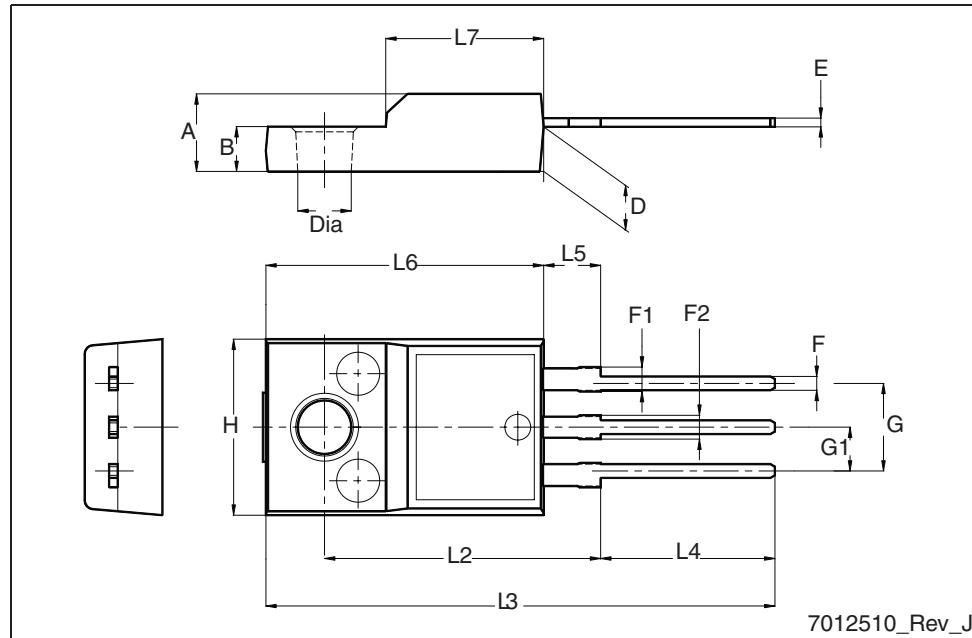
## TO-252 (DPAK) mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
A2	0.03		0.23
b	0.64		0.90
b4	5.20		5.40
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
D1		5.10	
E	6.40		6.60
E1		4.70	
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H	9.35		10.10
L	1		
L1		2.80	
L2		0.80	
L4	0.60		1
R		0.20	
V2	0 °		8 °



## TO-220FP mechanical data

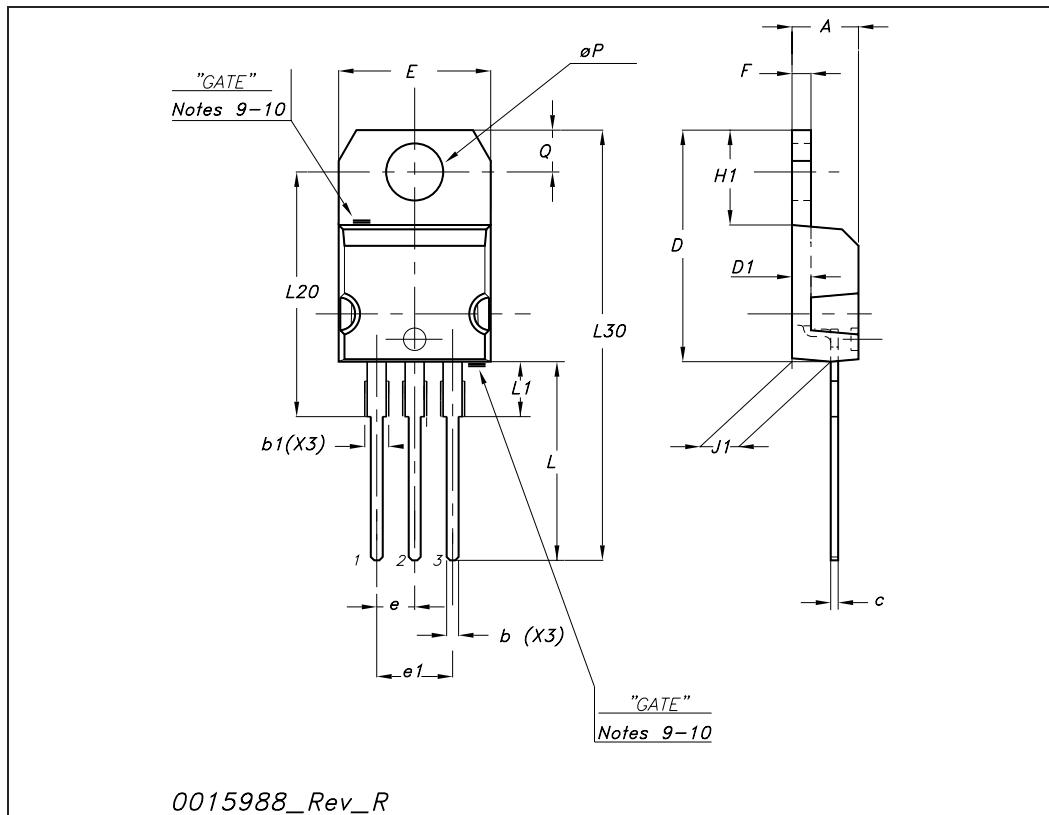
Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.5
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2		16	
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	9.8		10.6
L5	2.9		3.6
L6	15.9		16.4
L7	9		9.3
Dia	3		3.2



7012510\_Rev\_J

## TO-220 mechanical data

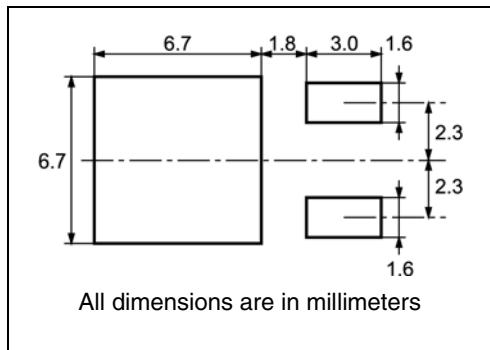
Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.48		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.6		0.62
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
$\emptyset P$	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116



0015988\_Rev\_R

## 5 Packaging mechanical data

**DPAK FOOTPRINT**



### TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT

REEL MECHANICAL DATA				
DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A			330	12.992
B	1.5		0.059	
C	12.8	13.2	0.504	0.520
D	20.2		0.795	
G	16.4	18.4	0.645	0.724
N	50		1.968	
T		22.4		0.881

BASE QTY		BULK QTY	
2500		2500	
<p>The diagram illustrates the reel's structure. It shows a top cover tape (K<sub>0</sub>) and a series of cavities (A<sub>0</sub>, P<sub>1</sub>, P<sub>2</sub>) along a center line. Dimensions include K<sub>0</sub>, T, D, B<sub>0</sub>, D<sub>1</sub>, A<sub>0</sub>, P<sub>1</sub>, P<sub>2</sub>, E, F, W, and R. A note specifies a cumulative tolerance of +/- 0.2 mm over 10 pitches. A TRL (Tape Removal Loop) is shown at the bottom, and a bending radius (R min.) is indicated on the right.</p>			

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A <sub>0</sub>	6.8	7	0.267	0.275
B <sub>0</sub>	10.4	10.6	0.409	0.417
B <sub>1</sub>		12.1		0.476
D	1.5	1.6	0.059	0.063
D <sub>1</sub>	1.5		0.059	
E	1.65	1.85	0.065	0.073
F	7.4	7.6	0.291	0.299
K <sub>0</sub>	2.55	2.75	0.100	0.108
P <sub>0</sub>	3.9	4.1	0.153	0.161
P <sub>1</sub>	7.9	8.1	0.311	0.319
P <sub>2</sub>	1.9	2.1	0.075	0.082
R	40		1.574	
W	15.7	16.3	0.618	0.641

## 6 Revision history

**Table 8. Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
12-Feb-2009	1	First release

**Please Read Carefully:**

Information in this document is provided solely in connection with ST products. STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, modifications or improvements, to this document, and the products and services described herein at any time, without notice.

All ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection and use of the ST products and services described herein, and ST assumes no liability whatsoever relating to the choice, selection or use of the ST products and services described herein.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted under this document. If any part of this document refers to any third party products or services it shall not be deemed a license grant by ST for the use of such third party products or services, or any intellectual property contained therein or considered as a warranty covering the use in any manner whatsoever of such third party products or services or any intellectual property contained therein.

**UNLESS OTHERWISE SET FORTH IN ST'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE ST DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE USE AND/OR SALE OF ST PRODUCTS INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION), OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.**

**UNLESS EXPRESSLY APPROVED IN WRITING BY AN AUTHORIZED ST REPRESENTATIVE, ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT RECOMMENDED, AUTHORIZED OR WARRANTED FOR USE IN MILITARY, AIR CRAFT, SPACE, LIFE SAVING, OR LIFE SUSTAINING APPLICATIONS, NOR IN PRODUCTS OR SYSTEMS WHERE FAILURE OR MALFUNCTION MAY RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY, DEATH, OR SEVERE PROPERTY OR ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE. ST PRODUCTS WHICH ARE NOT SPECIFIED AS "AUTOMOTIVE GRADE" MAY ONLY BE USED IN AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS AT USER'S OWN RISK.**

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the statements and/or technical features set forth in this document shall immediately void any warranty granted by ST for the ST product or service described herein and shall not create or extend in any manner whatsoever, any liability of ST.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of ST in various countries.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics. All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2009 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

[www.st.com](http://www.st.com)