

TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A  
Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT  
WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS169H – NOVEMBER 1996 – REVISED MARCH 2001

- Output Swing Includes Both Supply Rails
- Extended Common-Mode Input Voltage Range . . . 0 V to 4.25 V (Min) at 5-V Single Supply
- No Phase Inversion
- Low Noise . . . 16 nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$  Typ at  $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$
- Low Input Offset Voltage 950  $\mu\text{V}$  Max at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (TLV244xA)
- Low Input Bias Current . . . 1 pA Typ
- 600- $\Omega$  Output Drive
- High-Gain Bandwidth . . . 1.8 MHz Typ
- Low Supply Current . . . 750  $\mu\text{A}$  Per Channel Typ
- Macromodel Included
- Available in Q-Temp Automotive HighRel Automotive Applications Configuration Control/Print Support Qualification to Automotive Standards

### description

The TLV244x and TLV244xA are low-voltage operational amplifiers from Texas Instruments. The common-mode input voltage range of these devices has been extended over typical standard CMOS amplifiers, making them suitable for a wide range of applications. In addition, these devices do not phase invert when the common-mode input is driven to the supply rails. This satisfies most design requirements without paying a premium for rail-to-rail input performance. They also exhibit rail-to-rail output performance for increased dynamic range in single- or split-supply applications. This family is fully characterized at 3-V and 5-V supplies and is optimized for low-voltage operation. Both devices offer comparable ac performance while having lower noise, input offset voltage, and power dissipation than existing CMOS operational amplifiers. The TLV244x has increased output drive over previous rail-to-rail operational amplifiers and can drive 600- $\Omega$  loads for telecommunications applications.

The other members in the TLV244x family are the low-power, TLV243x, and micro-power, TLV2422, versions.

The TLV244x, exhibiting high input impedance and low noise, is excellent for small-signal conditioning for high-impedance sources, such as piezoelectric transducers. Because of the micropower dissipation levels and low-voltage operation, these devices work well in hand-held monitoring and remote-sensing applications. In addition, the rail-to-rail output feature with single- or split-supplies makes this family a great choice when interfacing with analog-to-digital converters (ADCs). For precision applications, the TLV244xA is available with a maximum input offset voltage of 950  $\mu\text{V}$ .

If the design requires single operational amplifiers, see the TI TLV2211/21/31. This is a family of rail-to-rail output operational amplifiers in the SOT-23 package. Their small size and low power consumption make them ideal for high density, battery-powered equipment.

HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE  
vs  
HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT

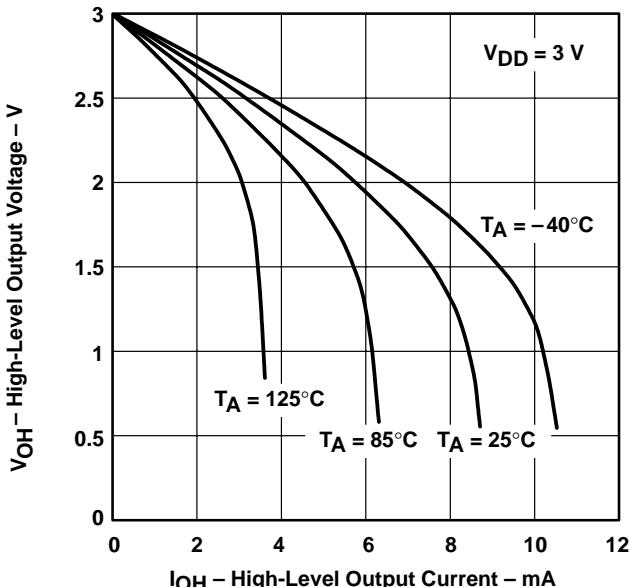


Figure 1



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

 **TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS**

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On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, all parameters are tested unless otherwise noted. On all other products, production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

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**TLV2442 AVAILABLE OPTIONS**

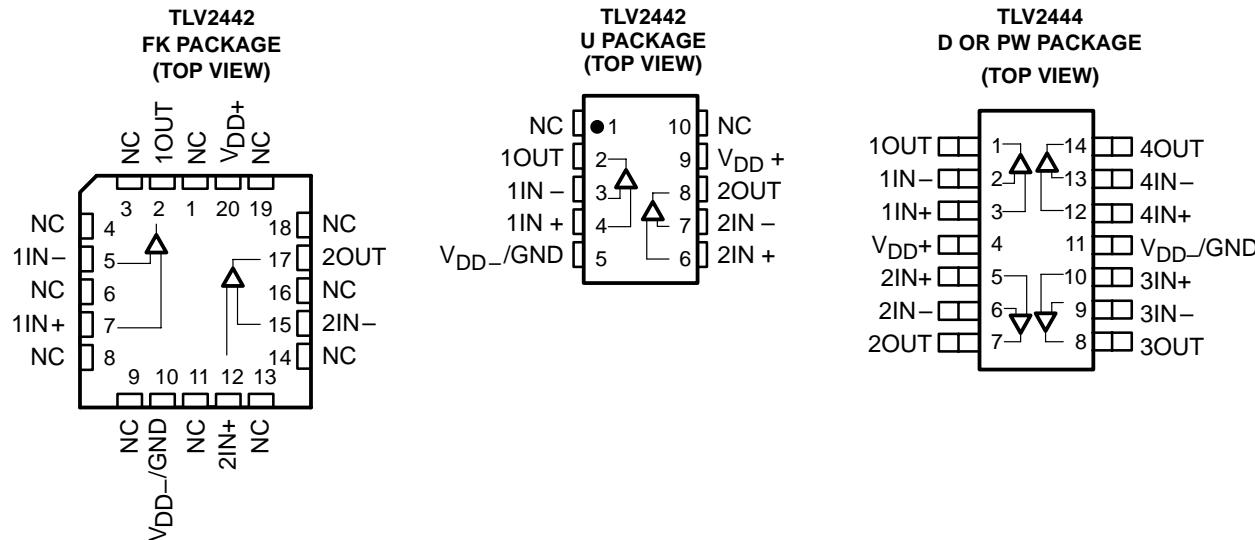
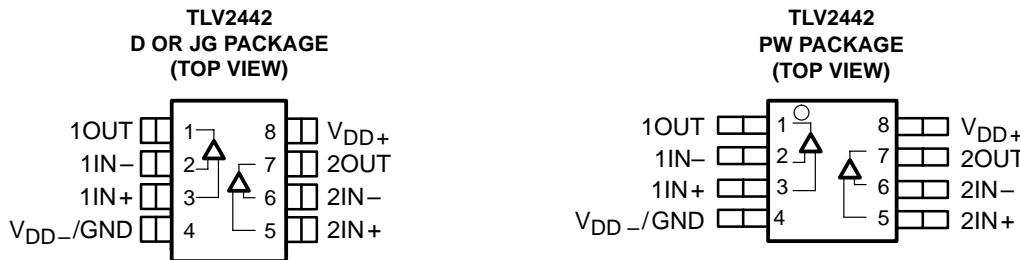
TA	$V_{IO\max}$ AT 25°C	PACKAGED DEVICES				
		SMALL OUTLINE (D)	CHIP CARRIER (FK)	CERAMIC DIP (JG)	TSSOP (PW)	CERAMIC FLAT PACK (U)
0°C to 70°C	2.5 mV	TLV2442CD	—	—	TLV2442CPW	—
-40°C to 85°C	950 µV 2.5 mV	TLV2442AID TLV2442ID	—	—	TLV2442AIPW	—
-40°C to 125°C	950 µV 2.5 mV	TLV2442AQD TLV2442QD	—	—	TLV2442AQPW TLV2442QPW	—
-55°C to 125°C	950 µV 2.5 mV	—	TLV2442AMFK TLV2442MFK	TLV2442AMJG TLV2442MJG	—	TLV2442AMU TLV2442MU

The D and PW packages are available taped and reeled. Add R suffix to device type (e.g., TLV2442CDR).

**TLV2444 AVAILABLE OPTIONS**

TA	$V_{IO\max}$ AT 25°C	PACKAGED DEVICES	
		SMALL OUTLINE (D)	TSSOP (PW)
0°C to 70°C	2.5 mV	TLV2444CD	TLV2444CPW
-40°C to 125°C	950 µV 2.5 mV	TLV2444AID TLV2444ID	TLV2444AIPW TLV2444IPW

The D and PW packages are available taped and reeled. Add R suffix to device type (e.g., TLV2444CDR).



NC – No internal connection

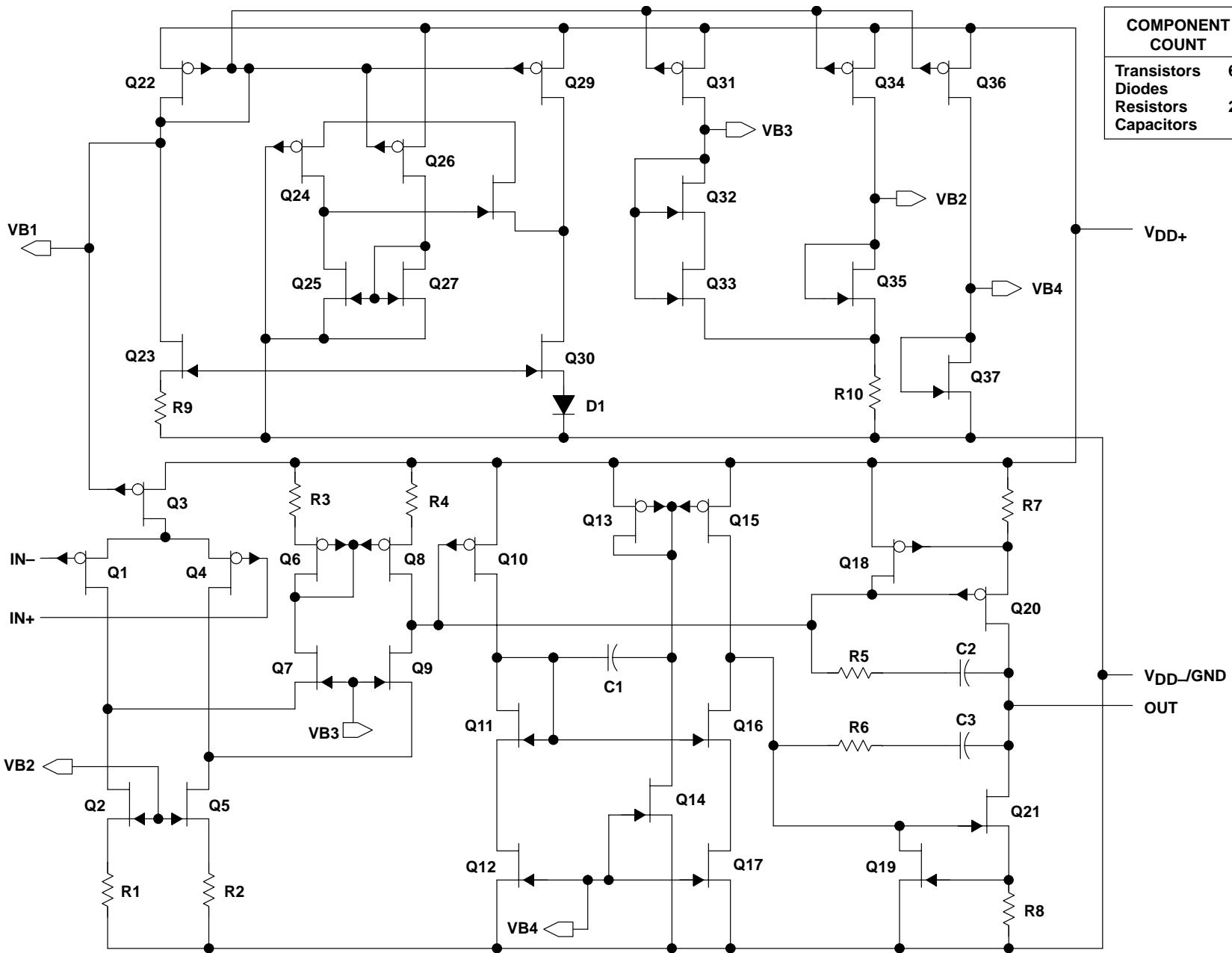


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equivalent schematic (each amplifier)



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**absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†**

Supply voltage, $V_{DD}$ (see Note 1)	.....	12 V
Differential input voltage, $V_{ID}$ (see Note 2)	.....	$\pm V_{DD}$
Input voltage, $V_I$ (any input, see Note 1)	.....	-0.3 V to $V_{DD}$
Input current, $I_I$ (any input)	.....	$\pm 5$ mA
Output current, $I_O$	.....	$\pm 50$ mA
Total current into $V_{DD+}$	.....	$\pm 50$ mA
Total current out of $V_{DD-}$	.....	$\pm 50$ mA
Duration of short-circuit current at (or below) 25°C (see Note 3)	.....	unlimited
Continuous total dissipation	.....	See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, $T_A$ : C suffix	.....	0°C to 70°C
I suffix (dual)	.....	-40°C to 85°C
I suffix (quad)	.....	-40°C to 125°C
Q suffix	.....	-40°C to 125°C
M suffix	.....	-55°C to 125°C
Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$	.....	-65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	.....	260°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are with respect to the midpoint between  $V_{DD+}$  and  $V_{DD-}$ .  
 2. Differential voltages are at IN+ with respect to IN-. Excessive current will flow if input is brought below  $V_{DD-} - 0.3$  V.  
 3. The output may be shorted to either supply. Temperature and/or supply voltages must be limited to ensure that the maximum dissipation rating is not exceeded.

**DISSIPATION RATING TABLE**

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D (8)	725 mW	5.8 mW/°C	464 mW	377 mW	145 mW
D (14)	1022 mW	7.6 mW/°C	900 mW	777 mW	450 mW
FK	1375 mW	11.0 mW/°C	880 mW	715 mW	275 mW
JG	1050 mW	8.4 mW/°C	672 mW	546 mW	210 mW
PW (8)	525 mW	4.2 mW/°C	336 mW	273 mW	105 mW
PW (14)	720 mW	5.6 mW/°C	634 mW	547 mW	317 mW
U	675 mW	5.4 mW/°C	432 mW	350 mW	135 mW

**recommended operating conditions**

	C SUFFIX		I SUFFIX		Q SUFFIX		M SUFFIX		UNIT
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Supply voltage, $V_{DD}$	2.7	10	2.7	10	2.7	10	2.7	10	V
Input voltage range, $V_I$	$V_{DD-} - V_{DD+} - 1$	$V_{DD-} - V_{DD+} - 1$	$V_{DD-} - V_{DD+} - 1$	$V_{DD-} - V_{DD+} - 1.3$	V				
Common-mode input voltage, $V_{IC}$	$V_{DD-} - V_{DD+} - 1$	$V_{DD-} - V_{DD+} - 1$	$V_{DD-} - V_{DD+} - 1$	$V_{DD-} + 2 - V_{DD+} - 1.3$	V				
Operating free-air temperature, $T_A$	0	70	-40	125	-40	125	-55	125	°C



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**electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{DD} = 3$  V (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A^\dagger$	TLV2442			UNIT	
			MIN	TYP	MAX		
$V_{IO}$ Input offset voltage	$V_{IC} = 1.5$ V, $V_O = 1.5$ V, $R_S = 50 \Omega$	TLV244xC	25°C	300	2000	$\mu\text{V}$	
		TLV244xI	Full range		2500		
		TLV244xAI	25°C	300	950		
			Full range		1500		
		TLV2442AQ	25°C	300	950		
			Full range		1600		
		TLV2442AM	25°C to 85°C		2	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$	
			25°C		0.002	$\mu\text{V}/\text{mo}$	
			25°C	0.5	60	$\text{pA}$	
$I_{IO}$ Input offset current		Full range			150		
		TLV2442Q/AQ TLV2442M/AM	25°C	1	60		
			-40°C to 85°C		150		
			125°C		350		
		Full range			260		
$V_{ICR}$ Common-mode input voltage range	$ V_{IO}  \leq 5$ mV, $R_S = 50 \Omega$	25°C	0	-0.25	$\text{V}$		
		Full range	to	to			
		2.25	2.5				
		25°C to -55°C	0	-0.25			
$V_{OH}$ High-level output voltage	$I_O = -100 \mu\text{A}$	25°C	0	-0.25	$\text{V}$		
		Full range	to	to			
		2.25	2.5				
$V_{OL}$ Low-level output voltage	$I_O = -3 \text{ mA}$	125°C	0	-0.25	$\text{V}$		
		Full range	to	to			
		2.25	2.5				
$A_{VD}$ Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_{IC} = 1.5$ V, $I_O = 100 \mu\text{A}$	25°C	0.02		$\text{V}/\text{mV}$		
		25°C	0.63				
		Full range		1			
$r_{id}$ Differential input resistance	$V_O = 1$ V to 2 V	$R_L = 600 \Omega$	25°C	0.7	1	$\text{V}/\text{mV}$	
			Full range	0.4			
		$R_L = 1 \text{ M}\Omega$	25°C		750		
$r_j$ Common-mode input resistance			25°C	1000		$\text{G}\Omega$	
$c_j$ Common-mode input capacitance	$f = 10$ kHz		25°C	1000		$\text{G}\Omega$	
$Z_0$ Closed-loop output impedance	$f = 1$ MHz, $A_V = 10$		25°C	8		$\text{pF}$	
			25°C	130		$\Omega$	

<sup>†</sup> Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is -40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is -40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is -40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is -55°C to 125°C.

NOTE 4: Typical values are based on the input offset voltage shift observed through 168 hours of operating life test at  $T_A = 150^\circ\text{C}$  extrapolated to  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  using the Arrhenius equation and assuming an activation energy of 0.96 eV.

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**electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{DD} = 3$  V (unless otherwise noted)  
(continued)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A^\dagger$	TLV2442			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_{IC} = 0$ to 2.25 V, $V_O = 1.5$ V, $R_S = 50 \Omega$	25°C	65	75		dB
		Full range	55			
		Full range	50			
$k_{SVR}$ Supply-voltage rejection ratio ( $\Delta V_{DD} \pm \Delta V_O$ )	$V_{DD} = 2.7$ V to 8 V, No load	25°C	80	95		dB
		Full range	80			
$I_{DD}$ Supply current (per channel)	$V_O = 1.5$ V, No load	25°C	725	1100		$\mu A$
		Full range		1100		

† Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is –40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is –55°C to 125°C.

**operating characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{DD} = 3$  V**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A^\dagger$	TLV244x			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
SR Slew rate at unity gain	$V_O = 1$ V to 2 V, $R_L = 600 \Omega$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}$	25°C	0.65	1.3		V/ $\mu$ s
		Full range	0.65			
		Full range	0.4			
$V_n$ Equivalent input noise voltage	$f = 10$ Hz	25°C	170			$nV/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
		25°C	18			
$V_{N(PP)}$ Peak-to-peak equivalent input noise voltage	$f = 0.1$ Hz to 1 Hz	25°C	2.6			$\mu V$
		25°C	5.1			
$I_n$ Equivalent input noise current		25°C	0.6			$fA/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
THD + N Total harmonic distortion plus noise	$V_O = 0.5$ V to 2.5 V, $R_L = 600 \Omega$ , $f = 1$ kHz	25°C	0.08%			
			0.3%			
			2%			
Gain-bandwidth product	$f = 10$ kHz, $R_L = 600 \Omega$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}$	25°C	1.75			MHz
BOM Maximum output-swing bandwidth	$V_O(PP) = 1$ V, $A_V = 1$ ,	$R_L = 600 \Omega$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}$	25°C	0.9		MHz
$t_s$ Settling time	$A_V = -1$ , Step = –2.3 V to 2.3 V, $R_L = 600 \Omega$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}$	To 0.1%		1.5		$\mu s$
		To 0.01%		3.2		
$\phi_m$ Phase margin at unity gain	$R_L = 600 \Omega$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}$	25°C	65°			
		25°C	9			

† Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is –40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is –55°C to 125°C.

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**electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{DD} = 5 \text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A^\dagger$	TLV244X			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{IO}$ Input offset voltage	$V_{DD} = \pm 2.5 \text{ V}$ , $V_O = 0$ , $R_S = 50 \Omega$	TLV244xC TLV244xI	25°C	300	2000	$\mu\text{V}$
		Full range			2500	
		TLV244xA	25°C	300	950	
		Full range			1500	
		TLV2442AQ TLV2442AM	25°C	300	950	
		Full range			1600	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
			25°C to 85°C		2	
			25°C		0.002	
			25°C	0.5	60	
			Full range		150	
$I_{IO}$ Input offset current			25°C	1	60	$\text{pA}$
			-40°C to 85°C		150	
			125°C		350	
		TLV2442Q/AQ TLV2442M/AM	Full range		260	
				0	-0.25	
$V_{ICR}$ Common-mode input voltage range	$ V_{IO}  \leq 5 \text{ mV}$ , $R_S = 50 \Omega$		25°C	4.25	4.5	$\text{V}$
			Full range	0	to 4	
$V_{OH}$ High-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -100 \mu\text{A}$		25°C		4.97	$\text{V}$
			25°C	4	4.35	
			Full range	4		
$V_{OL}$ Low-level output voltage	$V_{IC} = 2.5 \text{ V}$ , $I_{OL} = 100 \mu\text{A}$		25°C		0.01	$\text{V}$
			25°C		0.8	
			Full range		1.25	
$A_{VD}$ Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_{IC} = 2.5 \text{ V}$ , $V_O = 1 \text{ V to } 4 \text{ V}$	$R_L = 600 \Omega^\ddagger$	25°C	0.9	1.3	$\text{V/mV}$
			Full range	0.5		
		$R_L = 1 \text{ M}\Omega^\ddagger$	25°C		950	
$r_{id}$ Differential input resistance			25°C		1000	$\text{G}\Omega$
$r_i$ Common-mode input resistance			25°C		1000	$\text{G}\Omega$
$c_i$ Common-mode input capacitance	$f = 10 \text{ kHz}$		25°C		8	$\text{pF}$
$z_o$ Closed-loop output impedance			25°C		140	$\Omega$
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_{IC} = 0 \text{ to } 4.25 \text{ V}$ , $V_O = 2.5 \text{ V}$ , $R_S = 50 \Omega$		25°C	70	75	$\text{dB}$
			Full range	70		

† Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is -40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is -40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is -40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is -55°C to 125°C.

‡ Referenced to 2.5 V

NOTE 4: Typical values are based on the input offset voltage shift observed through 168 hours of operating life test at  $T_A = 150^\circ\text{C}$  extrapolated to  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  using the Arrhenius equation and assuming an activation energy of 0.96 eV.

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**electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{DD} = 5$  V (unless otherwise noted)  
(continued)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A^\dagger$	TLV244x			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
k <sub>SVR</sub>	Supply-voltage rejection ratio ( $\Delta V_{DD}/\Delta V_{IO}$ )	$V_{DD} = 4.4$ V to 8 V, $V_{IC} = V_{DD}/2$ , No load	25°C Full range	80 80	95	dB
I <sub>DD</sub>	Supply current (per channel)	$V_O = 2.5$ V, No load	25°C Full range	750 1100	1100	
						μA

<sup>†</sup> Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is –40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is –55°C to 125°C.

**operating characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{DD} = 5$  V**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A^\dagger$	TLV244x			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
SR	Slew rate at unity gain  $V_O = 0.5$ V to 2.5 V, $R_L = 600 \Omega^\ddagger$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}^\ddagger$	25°C	0.75	1.4		V/μs
		Full range	0.75			
		TLV2442Q/AQ TLV2442M/AM	Full range	0.5		
V <sub>n</sub>	f = 10 Hz	25°C	130			nV/√Hz
	f = 1 kHz	25°C	16			
V <sub>N(PP)</sub>	f = 0.1 Hz to 1 Hz	25°C	1.8			μV
	f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz	25°C	3.6			
I <sub>n</sub>	Equivalent input noise current	25°C	0.6			fA/√Hz
THD + N	Total harmonic distortion plus noise  $V_O = 1.5$ V to 3.5 V, f = 1 kHz, $R_L = 600 \Omega^\ddagger$	A <sub>v</sub> = 1		0.017%		
		A <sub>v</sub> = 10		0.17%		
		A <sub>v</sub> = 100		1.5%		
	Gain-bandwidth product	f = 10 kHz, $R_L = 600 \Omega^\ddagger$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}^\ddagger$	25°C	1.81		MHz
B <sub>OM</sub>	Maximum output-swing bandwidth	$V_O(PP) = 2$ V, $A_v = 1$ , $R_L = 600 \Omega^\ddagger$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}^\ddagger$	25°C	0.5		MHz
t <sub>s</sub>	Settling time  Step = 0.5 V to 2.5 V, $R_L = 600 \Omega^\ddagger$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}^\ddagger$	A <sub>v</sub> = –1, To 0.1%		1.5		μs
		To 0.01%		2.6		
φ <sub>m</sub>	Phase margin at unity gain	$R_L = 600 \Omega^\ddagger$ , $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}^\ddagger$	25°C	68°		
	Gain margin		25°C	8		
						dB

<sup>†</sup> Full range for the C suffix is 0°C to 70°C. Full range for the dual I suffix is –40°C to 85°C. Full range for the quad I suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the Q suffix is –40°C to 125°C. Full range for the M suffix is –55°C to 125°C.

<sup>‡</sup> Referenced to 2.5 V



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**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Table of Graphs<sup>†</sup>**

		<b>FIGURE</b>
V <sub>IO</sub>	Input offset voltage	Distribution vs Common-mode input voltage  2, 3 4, 5
$\alpha V_{IO}$	Input offset voltage temperature coefficient	Distribution  6, 7
I <sub>IB</sub> /I <sub>IO</sub>	Input bias and input offset currents	vs Free-air temperature  8
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V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage	vs Low-level output current  11, 12
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I <sub>OS</sub>	Short-circuit output current	vs Supply voltage vs Free-air temperature  14 15
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A <sub>VD</sub>	Differential voltage amplification	vs Load resistance  18
A <sub>VD</sub>	Large-signal differential voltage amplification and phase margin	vs Frequency  19, 20
	Large-signal differential voltage amplification	vs Free-air temperature  21, 22
Z <sub>O</sub>	Output impedance	vs Frequency  23, 24
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	vs Frequency vs Free-air temperature  25 26
k <sub>SVR</sub>	Supply-voltage rejection ratio	vs Frequency vs Free-air temperature  27, 28 29
I <sub>DD</sub>	Supply current	vs Supply voltage  30
SR	Slew rate	vs Load capacitance vs Free-air temperature  31 32
V <sub>O</sub>	Inverting large-signal pulse response	  33, 34
	Voltage-follower large-signal pulse response	  35, 36
	Inverting small-signal pulse response	  37, 38
	Voltage-follower small-signal pulse response	  39, 40
V <sub>n</sub>	Equivalent input noise voltage	vs Frequency  41, 42
	Noise voltage	Over a 10-second period  43
THD + N	Total harmonic distortion plus noise	vs Frequency  44, 45
	Gain-bandwidth product	vs Free-air temperature vs Supply voltage  46 47
$\phi_m$	Phase margin	vs Frequency vs Load capacitance  19, 20 48
	Gain margin	vs Load capacitance  49
B <sub>1</sub>	Unity-gain bandwidth	vs Load capacitance  50

<sup>†</sup> For all graphs where V<sub>DD</sub> = 5 V, all loads are referenced to 2.5 V.

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**WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS**

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**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

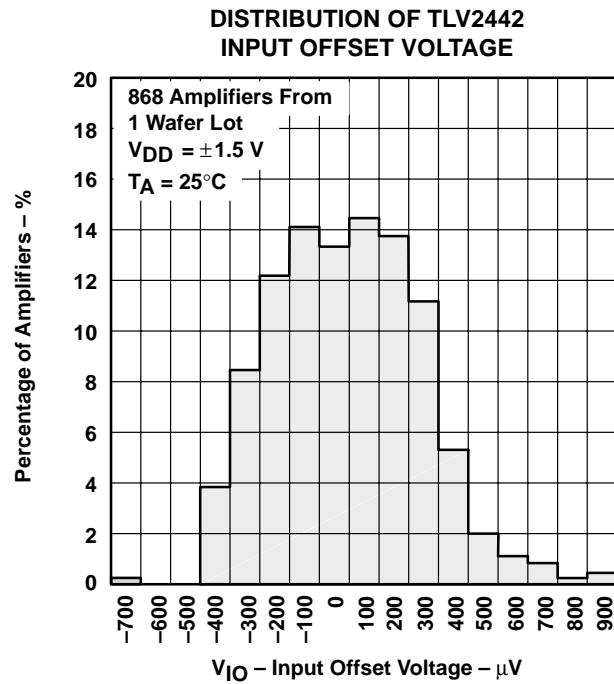


Figure 2

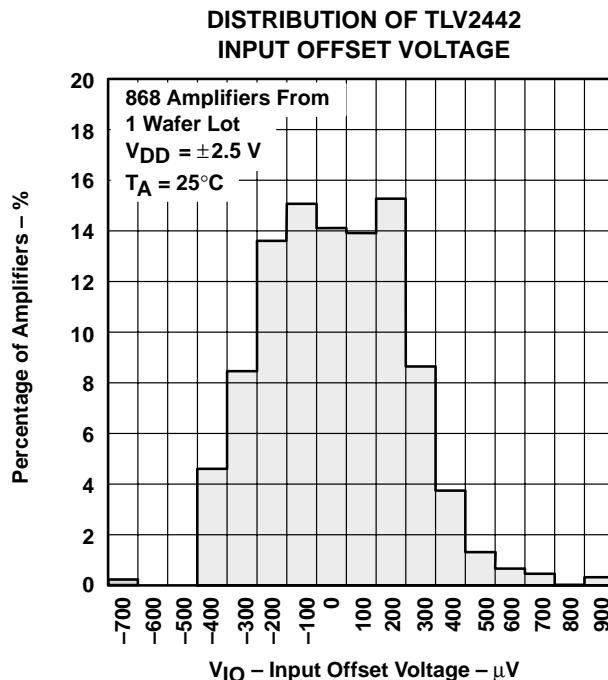


Figure 3

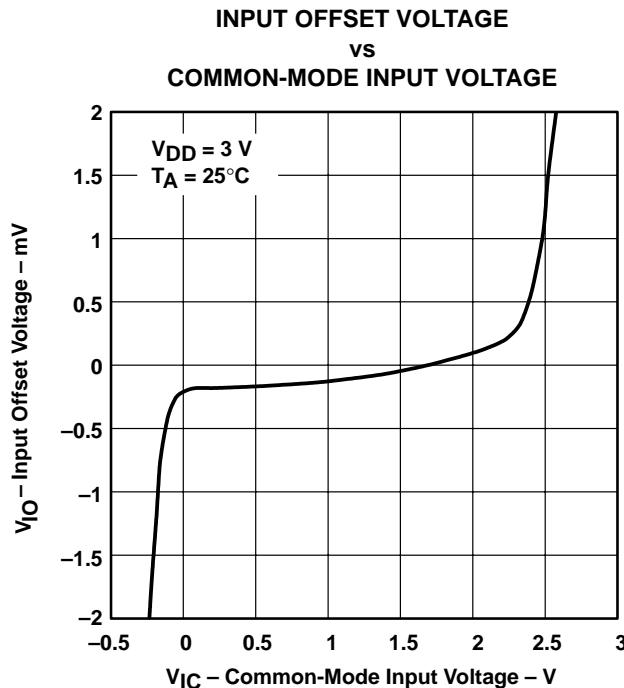


Figure 4

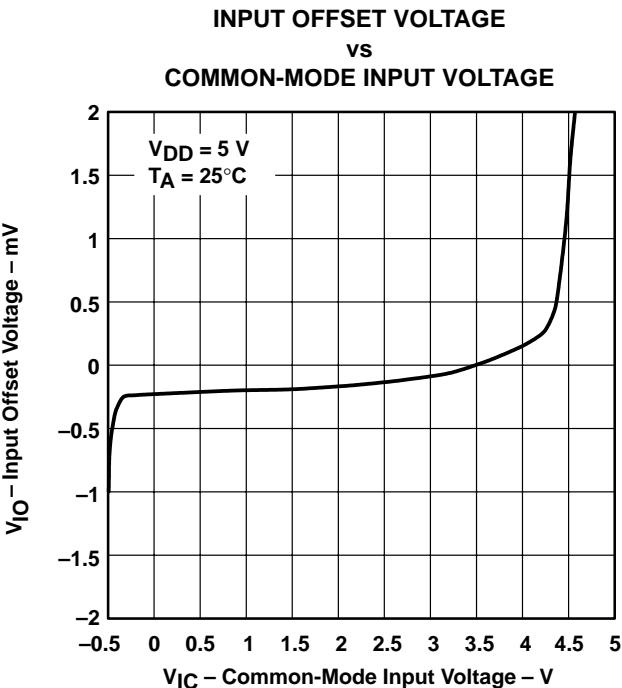


Figure 5

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

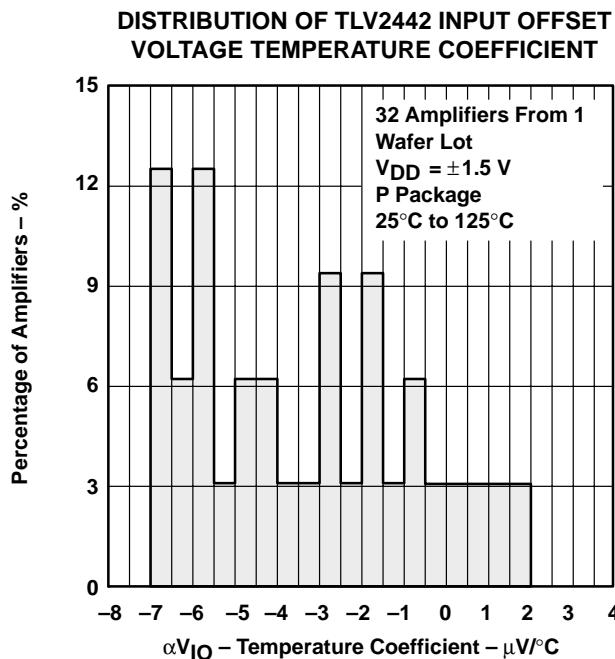


Figure 6

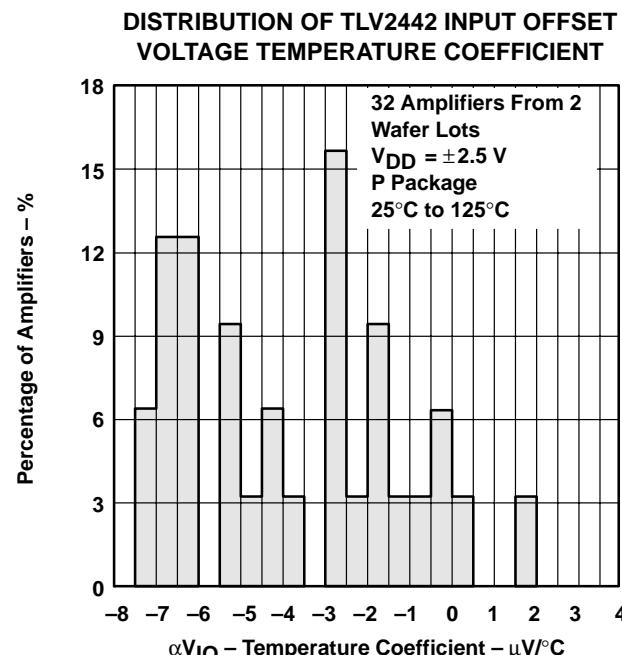


Figure 7

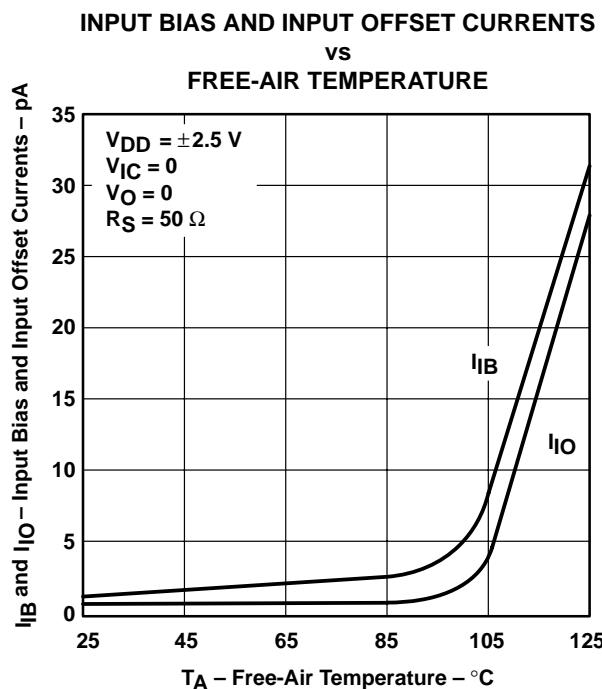


Figure 8

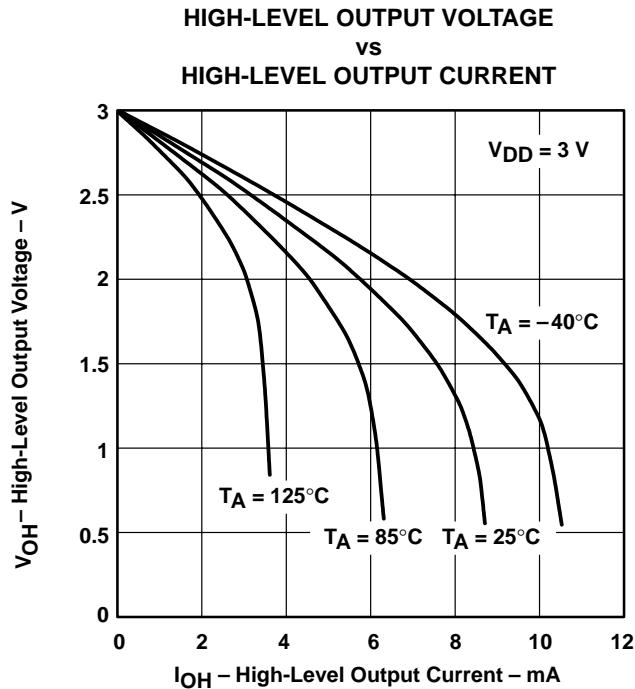


Figure 9

**TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A**  
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**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE  
vs  
HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT**

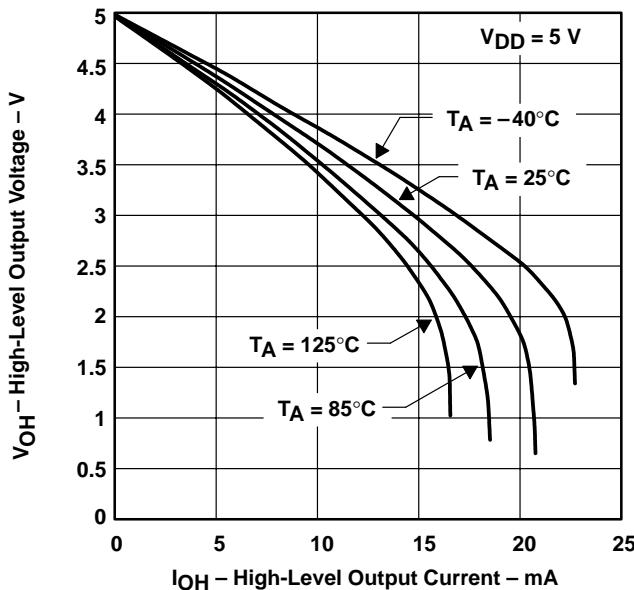


Figure 10

**LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE  
vs  
LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT**

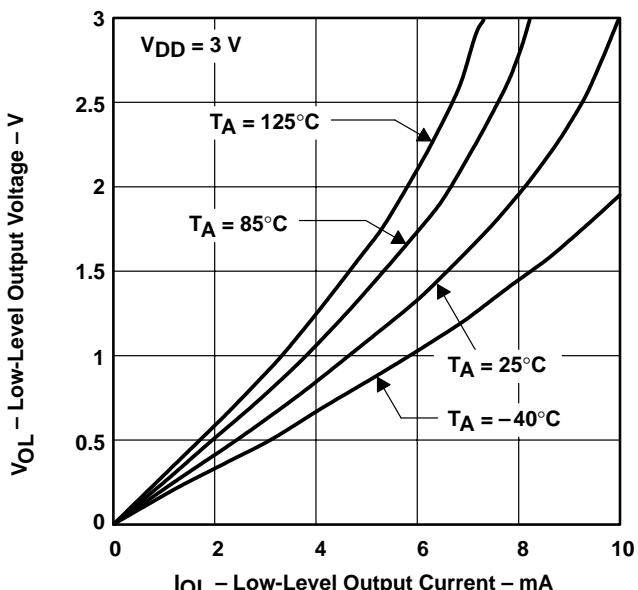


Figure 11

**LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE  
vs  
LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT**

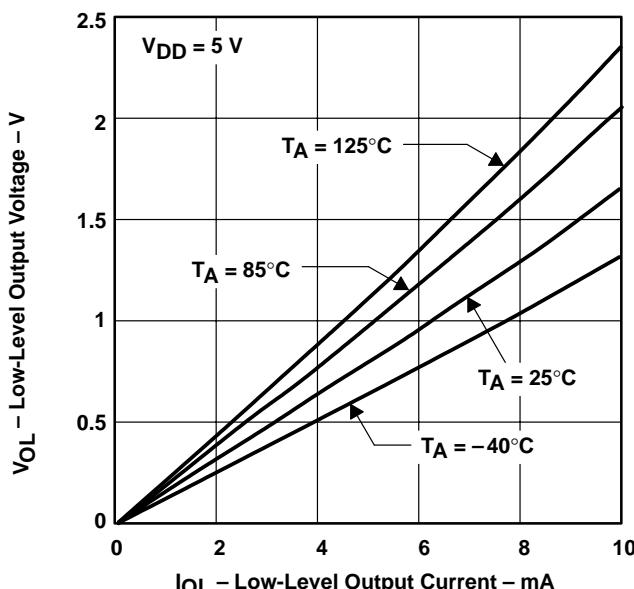


Figure 12

**MAXIMUM PEAK-TO-PEAK OUTPUT VOLTAGE  
vs  
FREQUENCY**

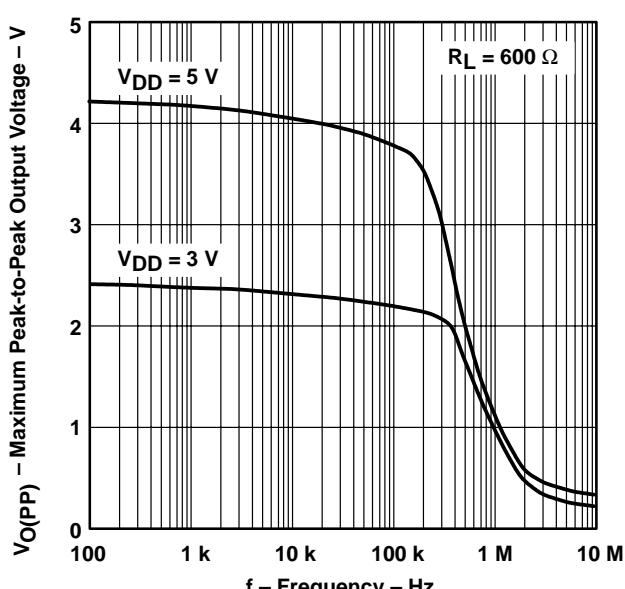


Figure 13

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

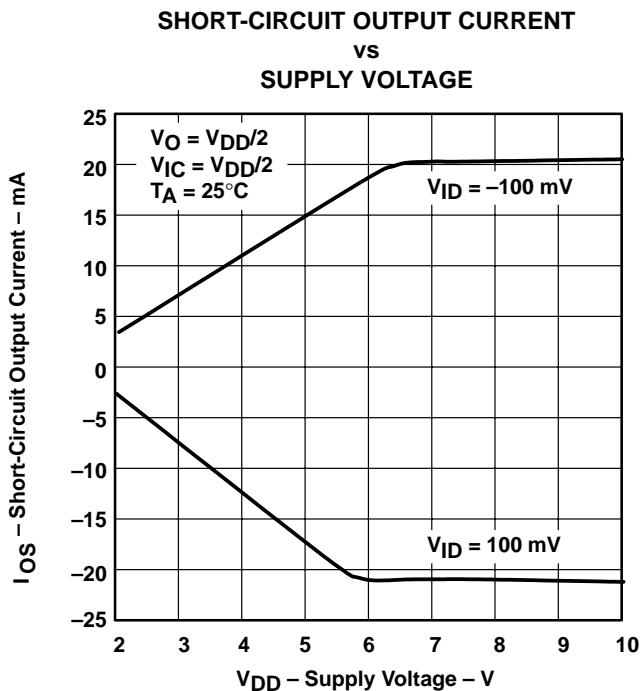


Figure 14

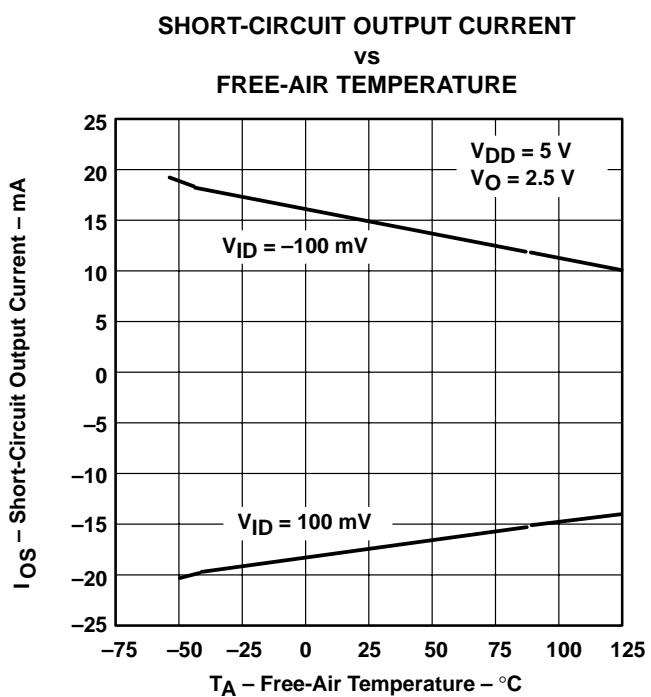


Figure 15

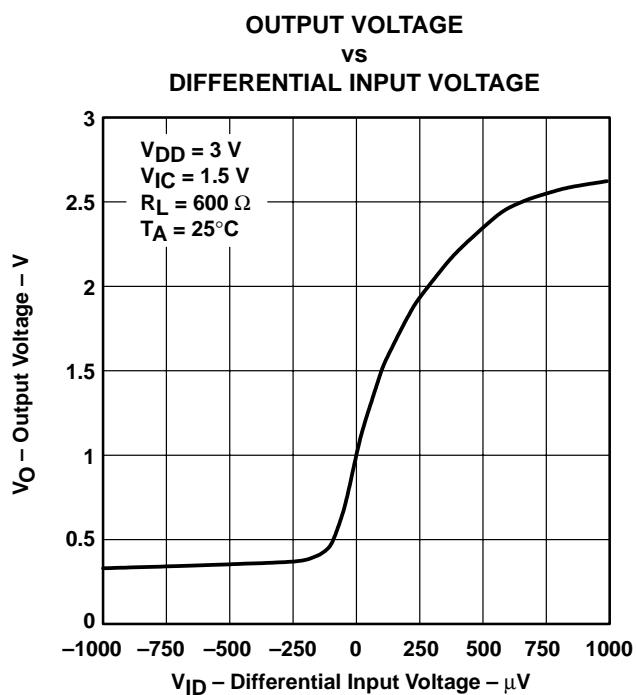


Figure 16

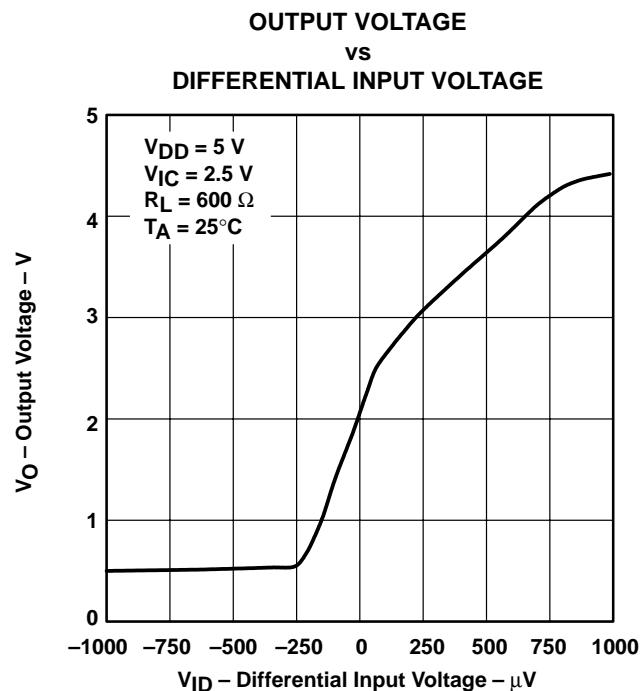
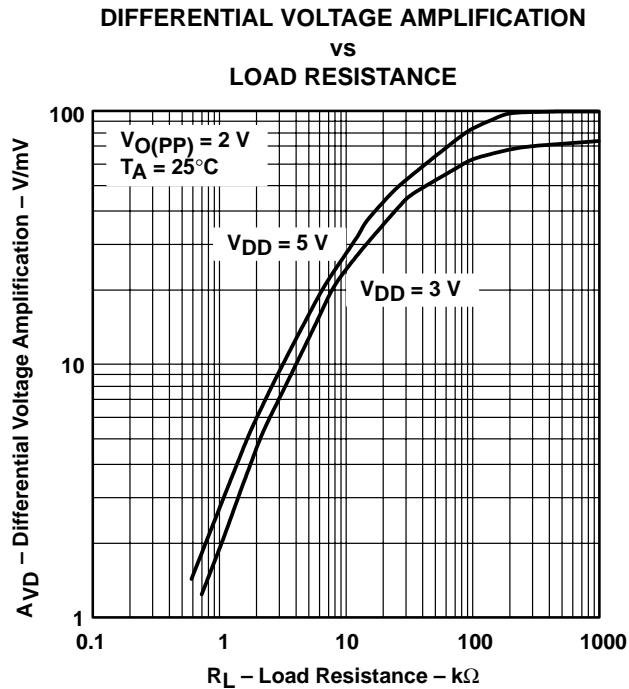


Figure 17

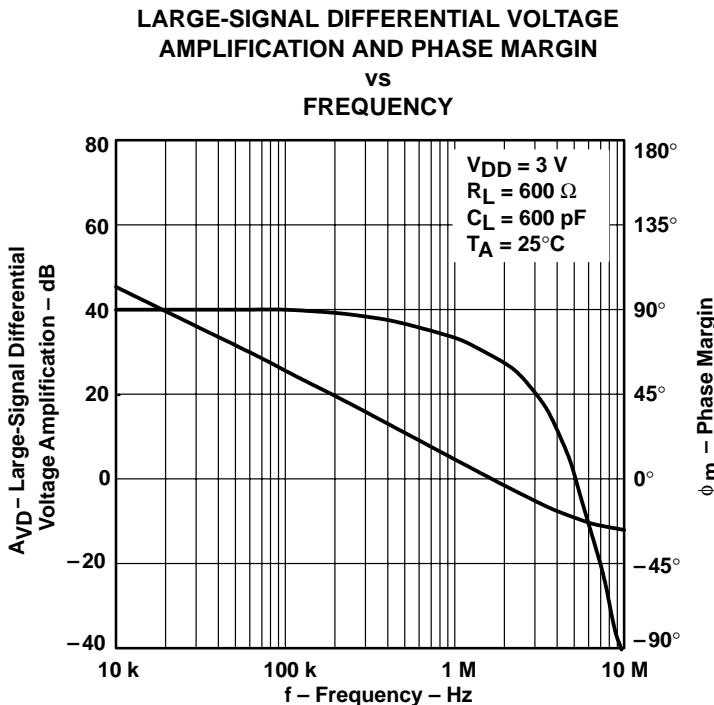
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**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



**Figure 18**



**Figure 19**

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**LARGE-SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL VOLTAGE  
AMPLIFICATION AND PHASE MARGIN  
vs  
FREQUENCY**

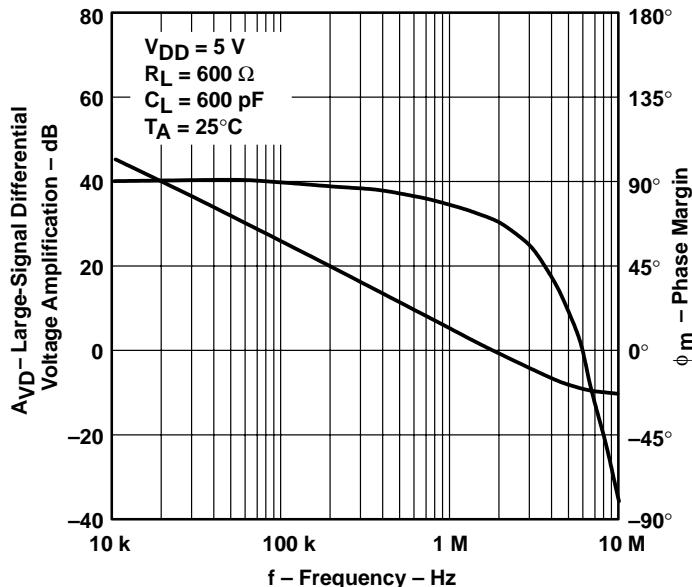


Figure 20

**LARGE-SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL  
VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION  
vs  
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

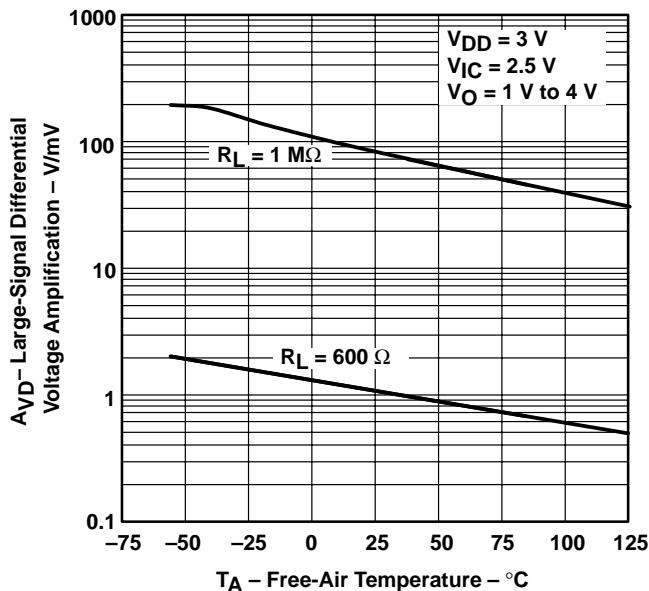


Figure 21

**LARGE-SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL  
VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION  
vs  
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

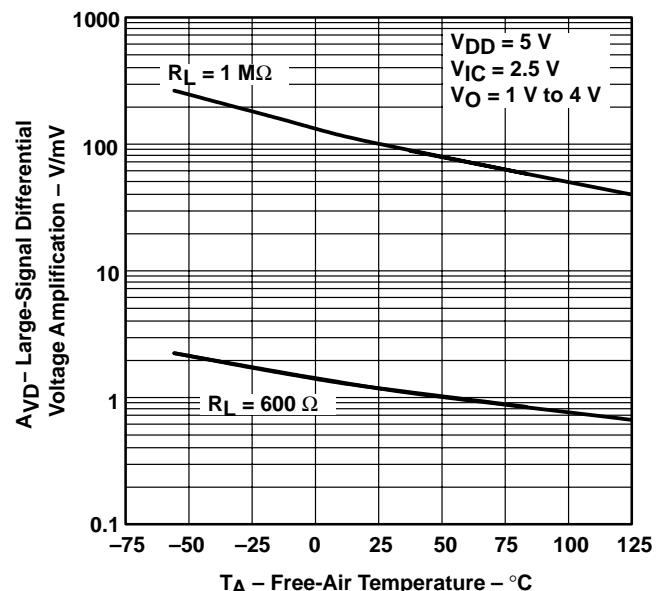


Figure 22

**TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A**  
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**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

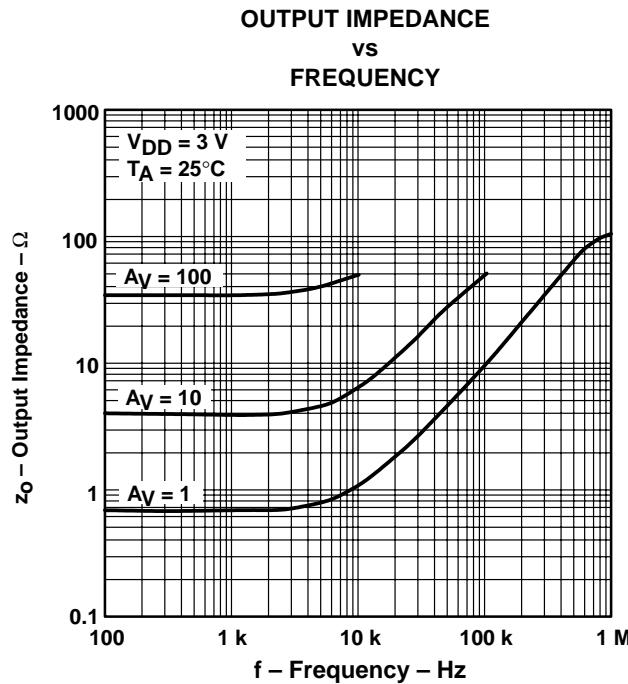


Figure 23

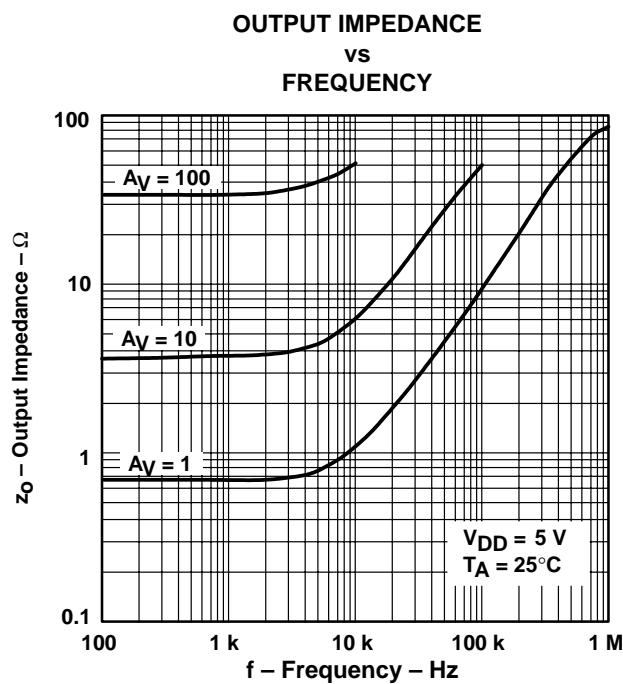


Figure 24

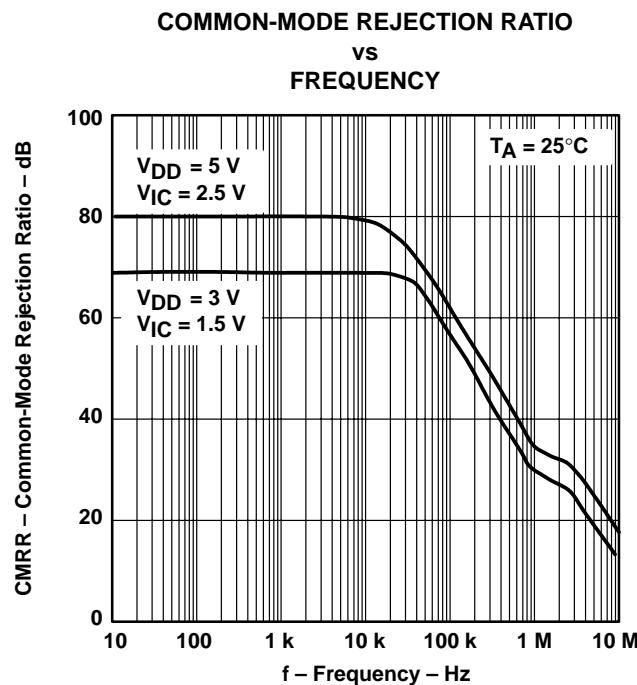


Figure 25

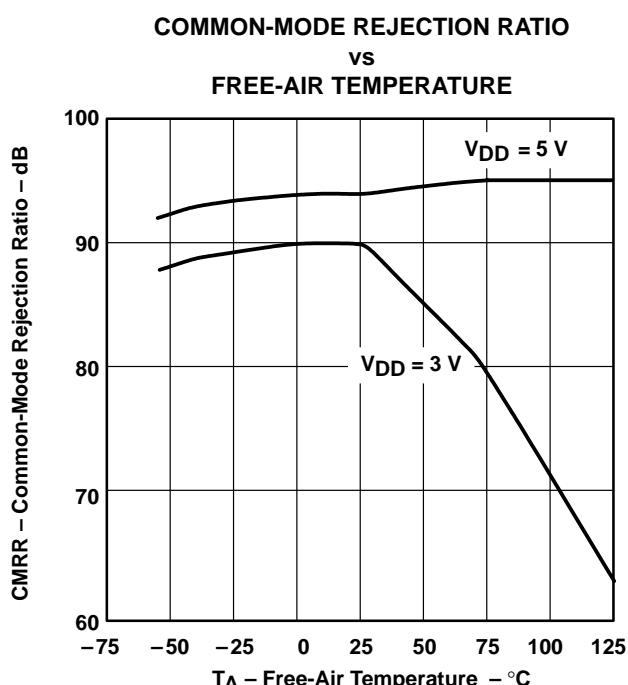


Figure 26

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

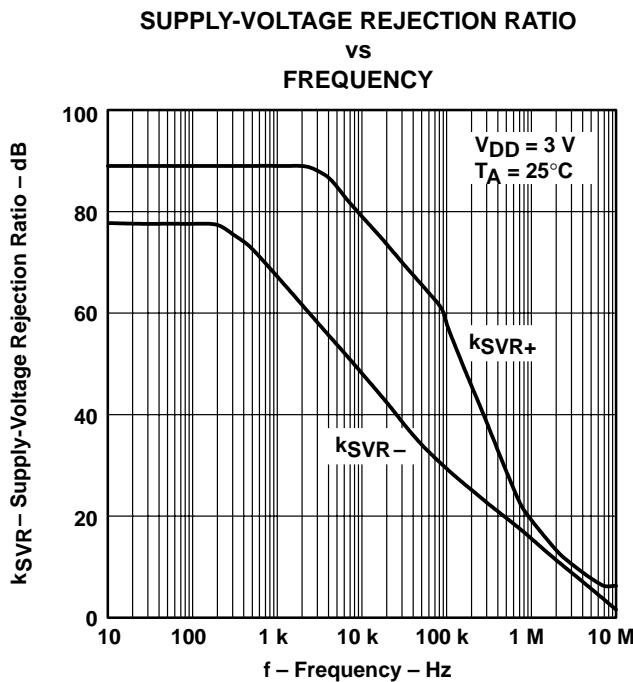


Figure 27

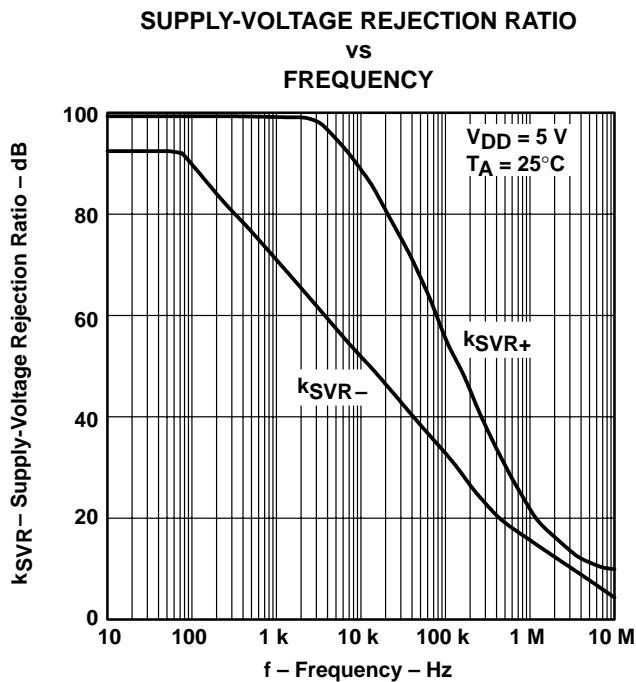


Figure 28

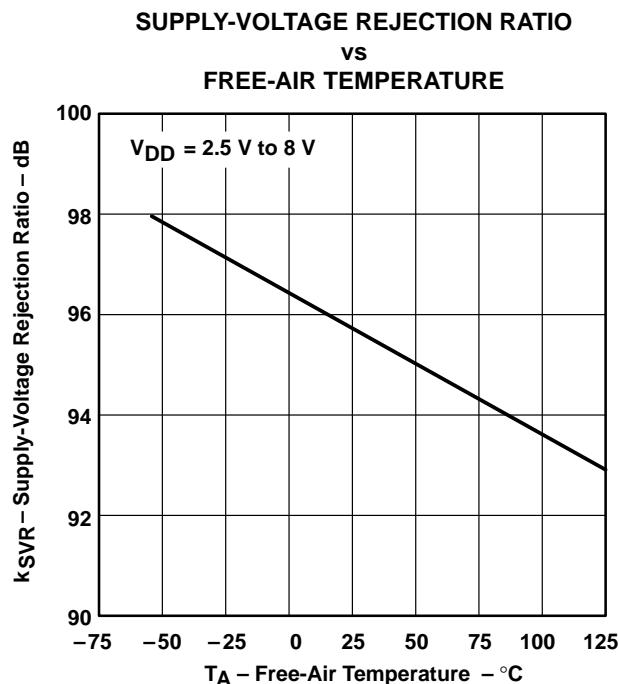


Figure 29

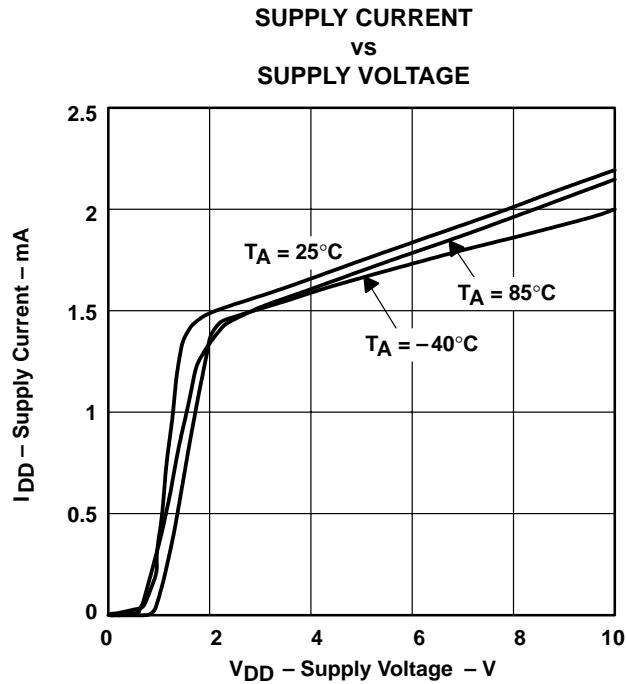


Figure 30

**TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A**  
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**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

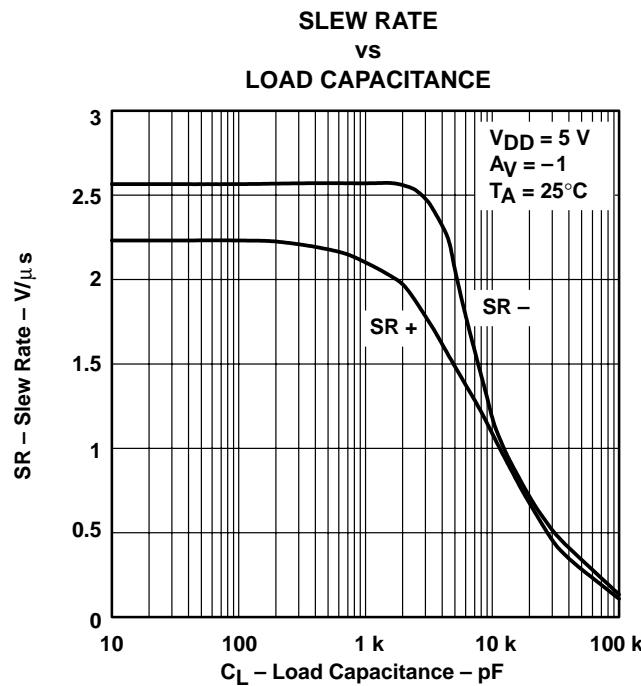


Figure 31

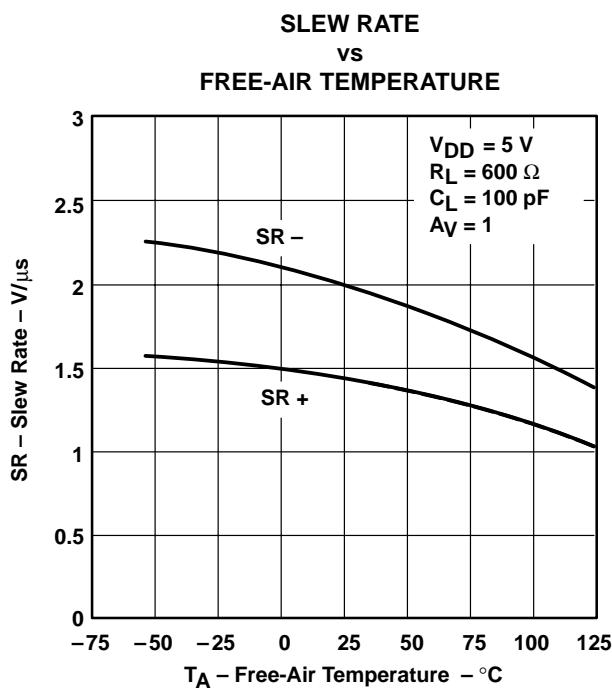


Figure 32

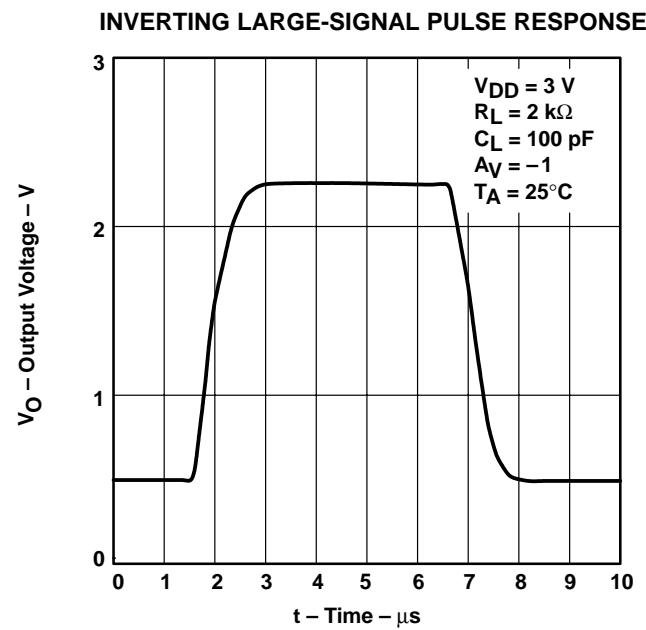


Figure 33

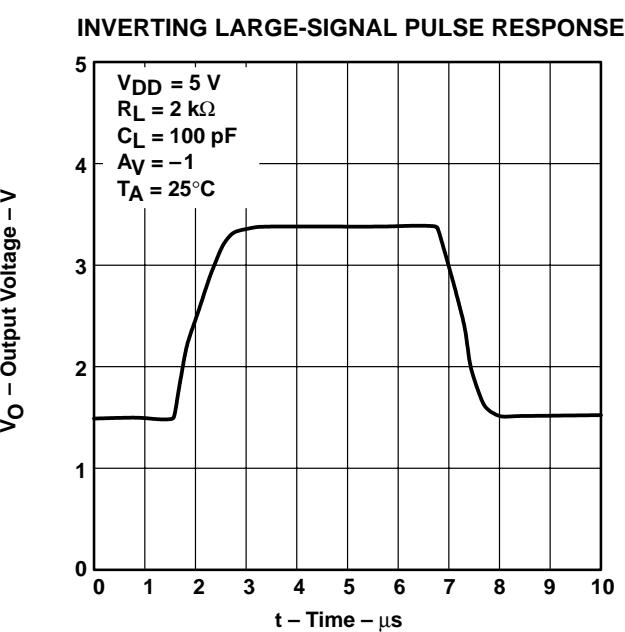


Figure 34

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

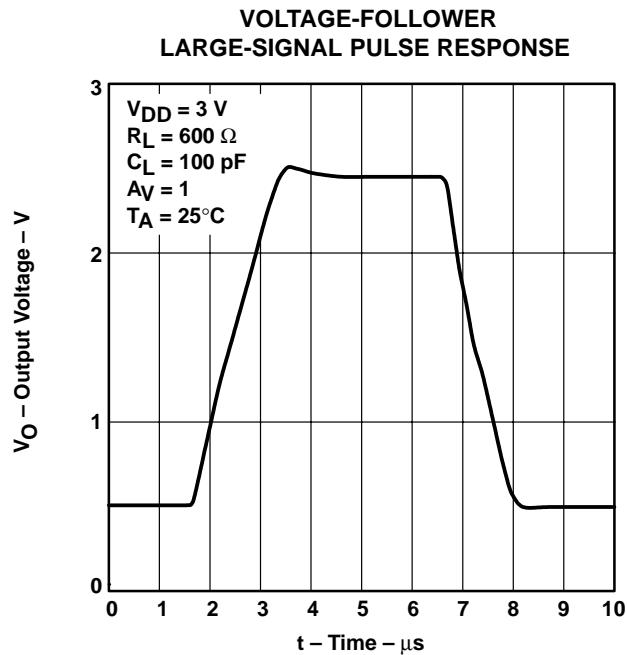


Figure 35

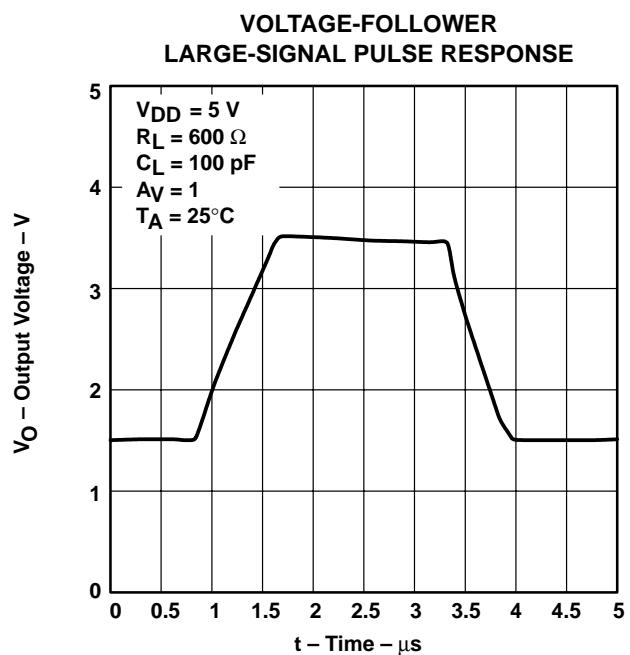


Figure 36

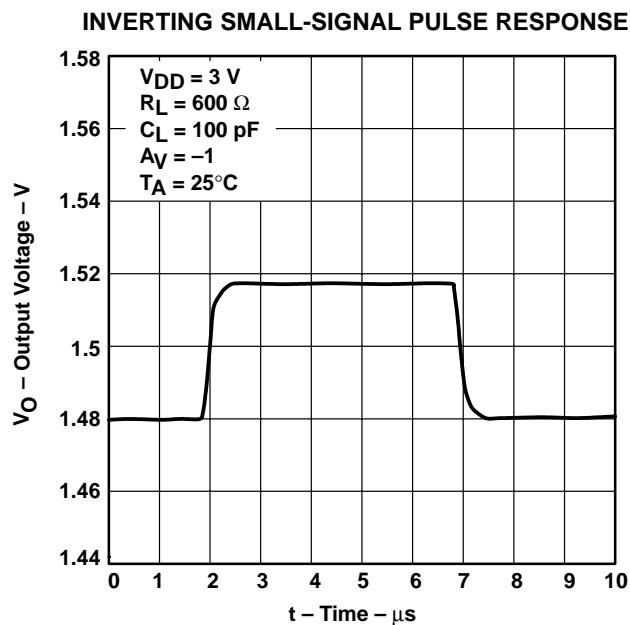


Figure 37

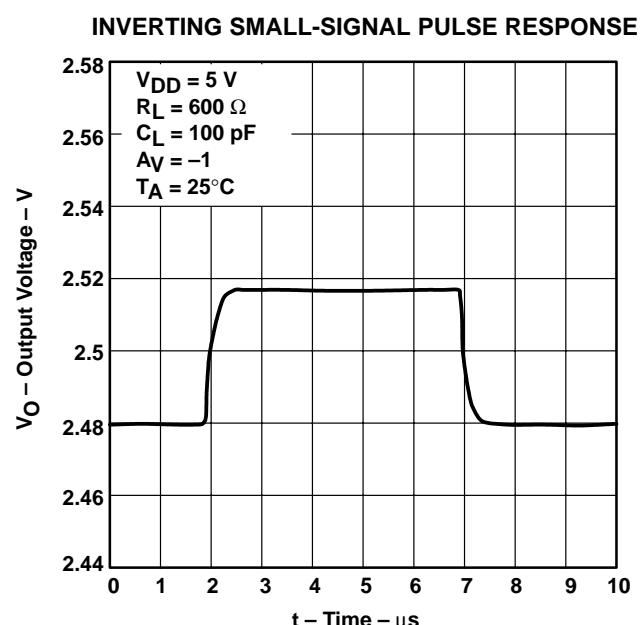


Figure 38

**TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A**  
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**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

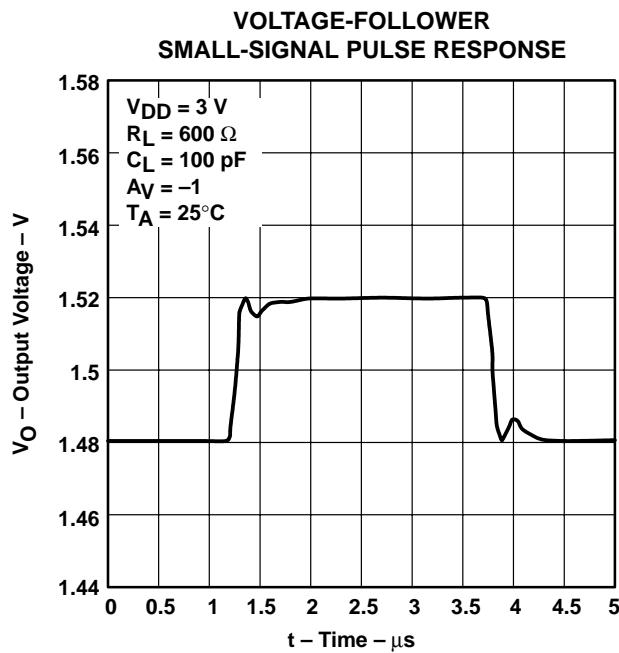


Figure 39

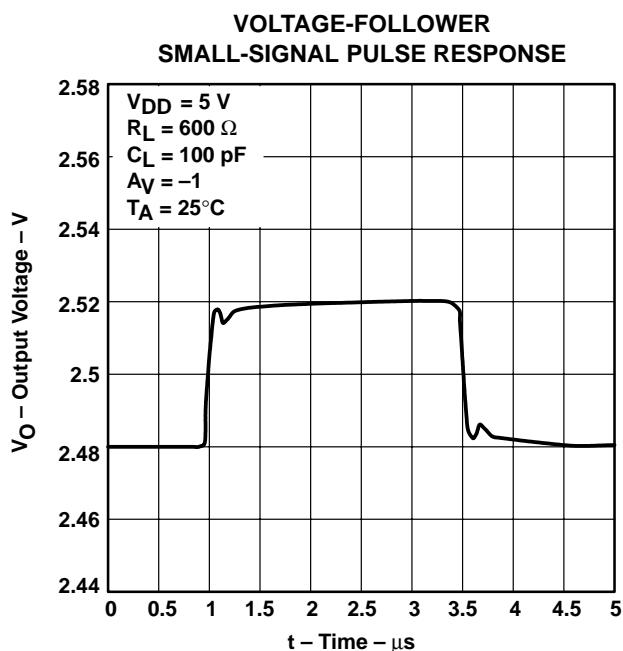


Figure 40

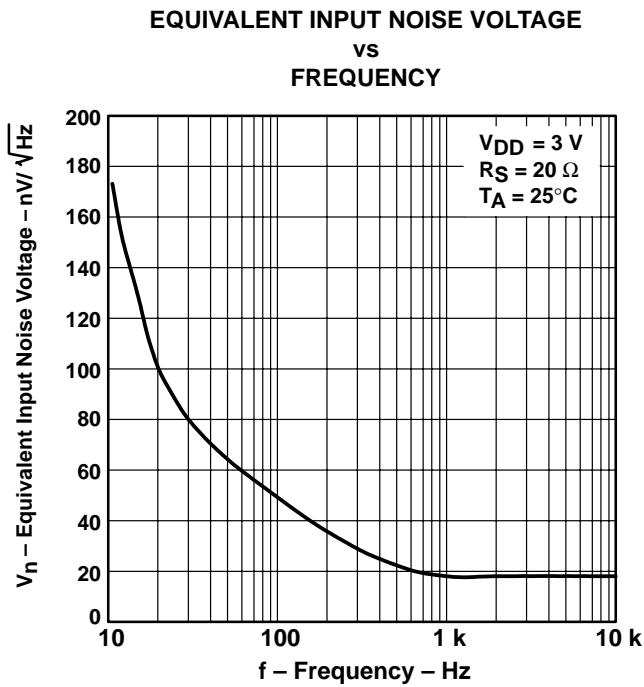


Figure 41

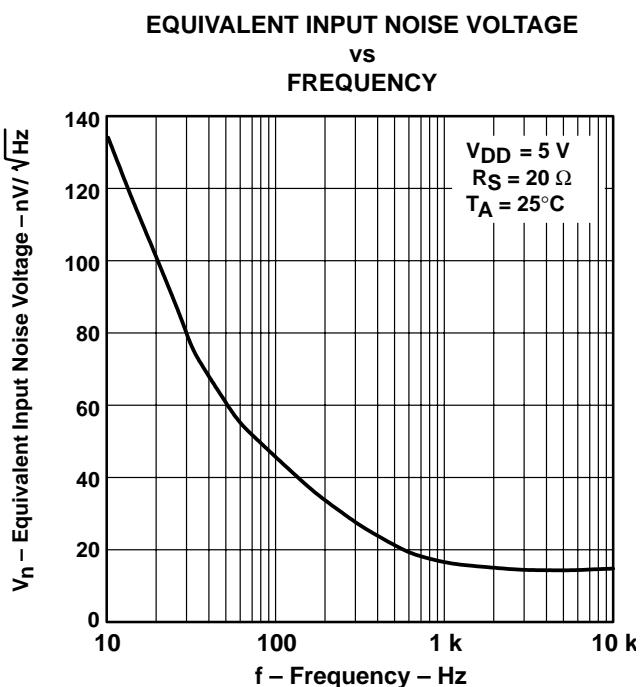


Figure 42

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

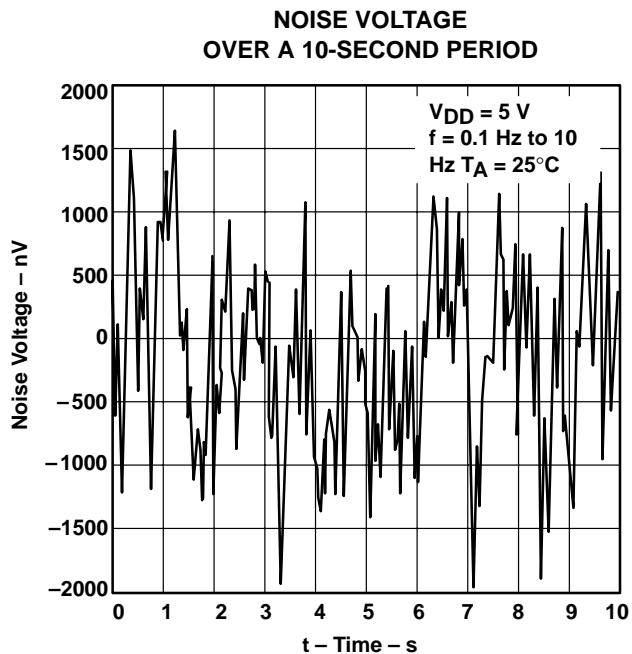


Figure 43

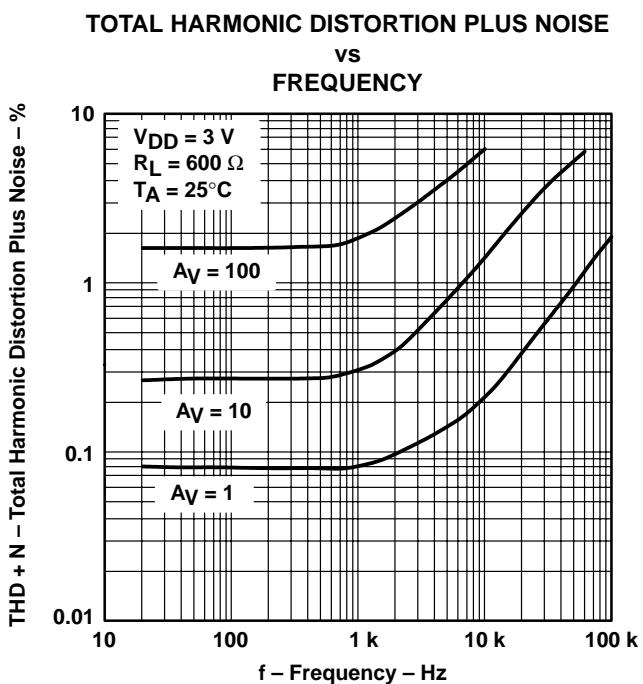


Figure 44

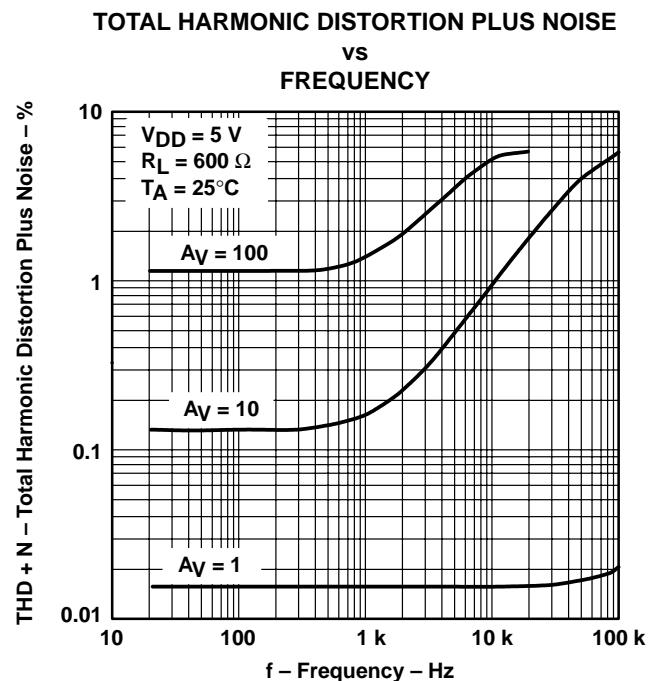


Figure 45

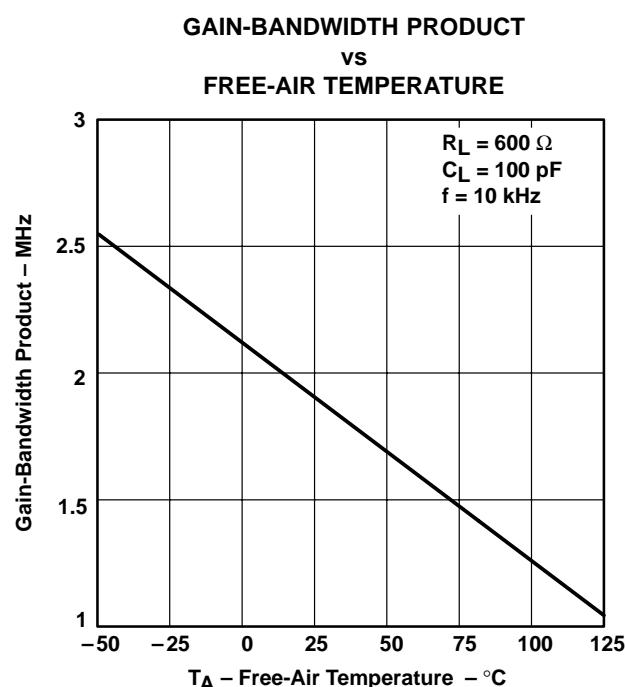


Figure 46

**TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A**  
**Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT**  
**WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS**

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**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

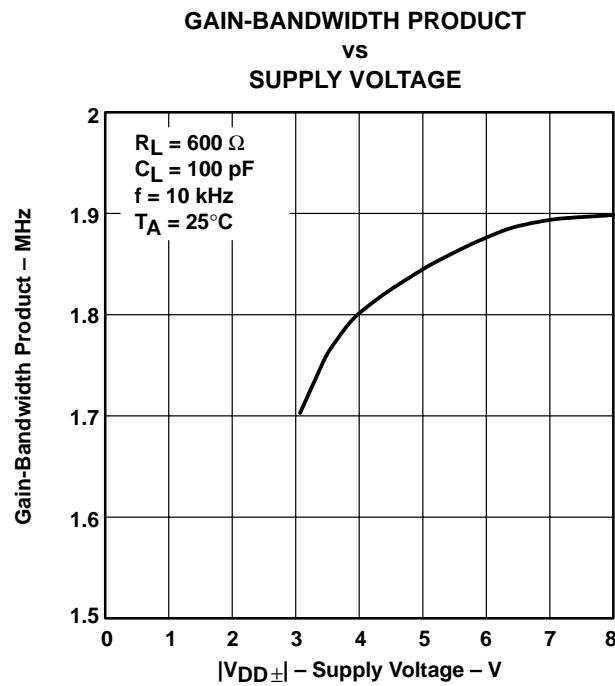


Figure 47

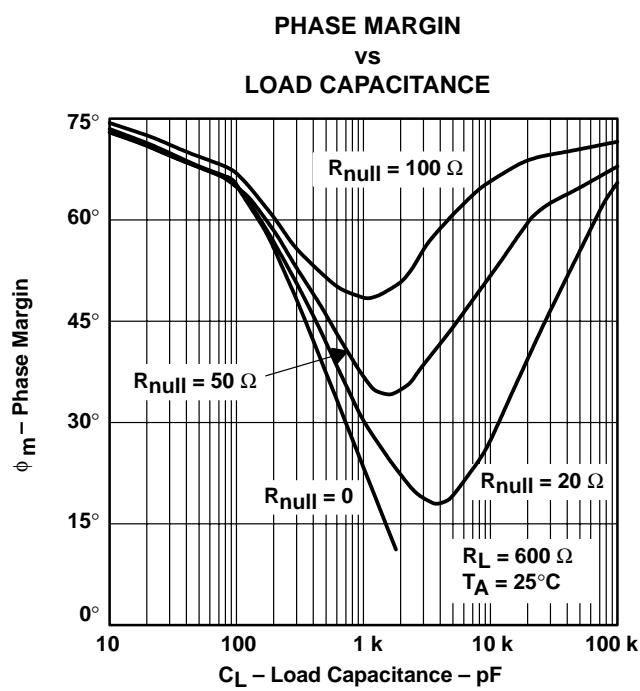


Figure 48

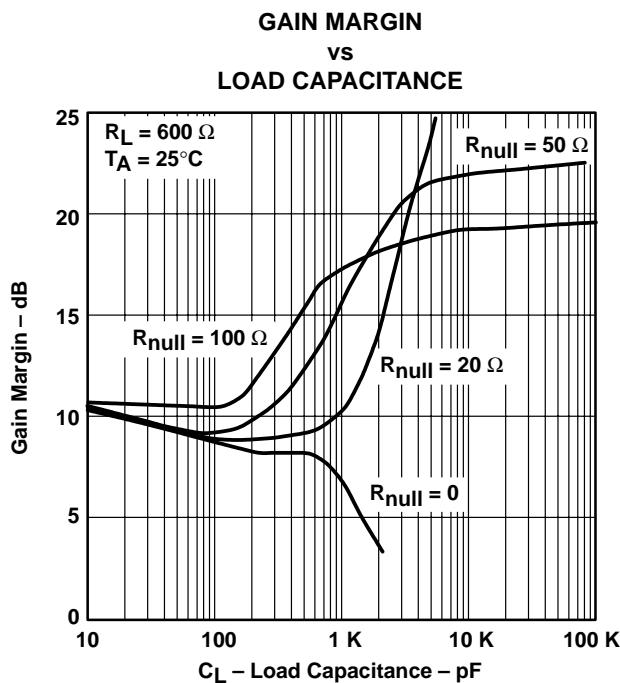


Figure 49

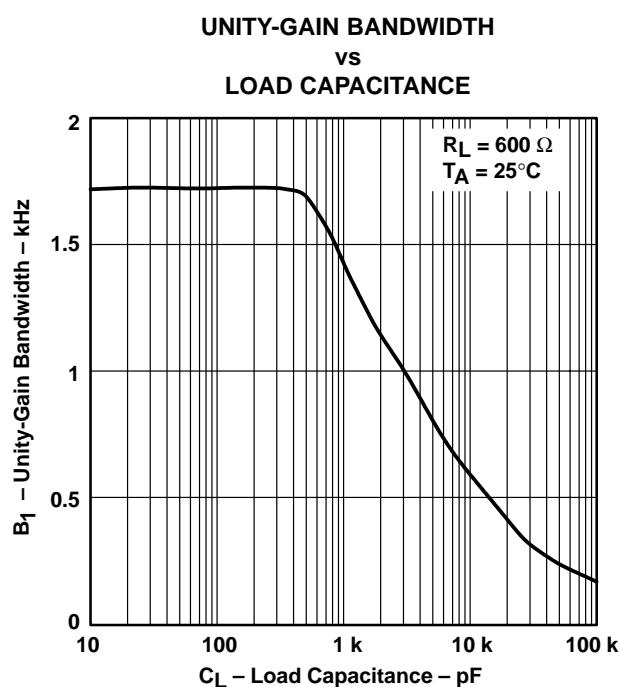


Figure 50

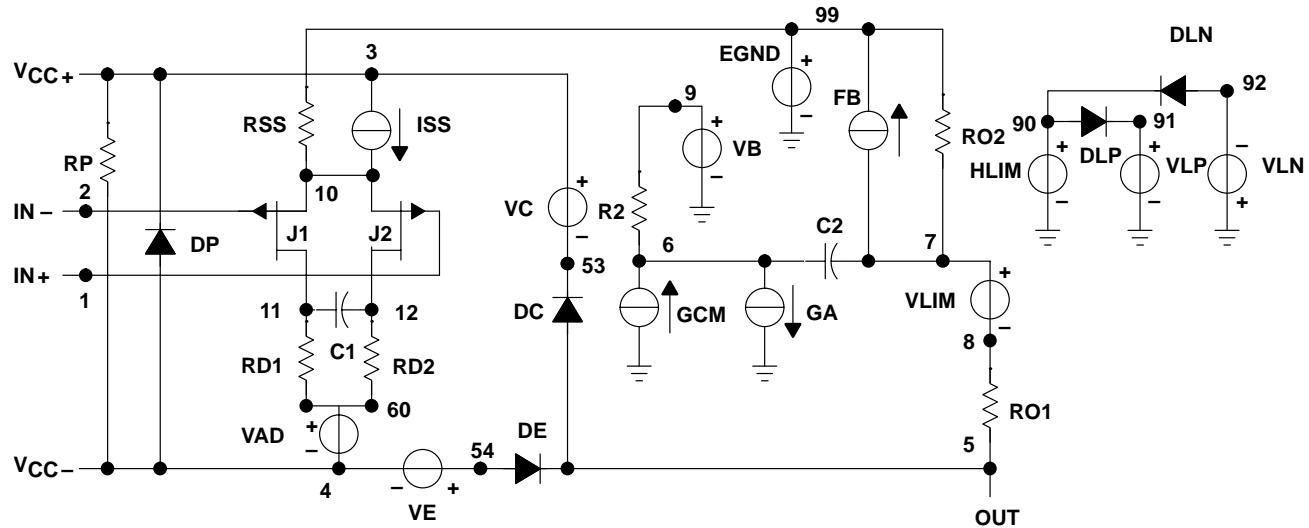
## APPLICATION INFORMATION

### macromodel information

Macromodel information provided was derived using *PSpice™ Parts™* model generation software. The Boyle macromodel (see Note 5) and subcircuit in Figure 51 were generated using the TLV244x typical electrical and operating characteristics at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ . Using this information, output simulations of the following key parameters can be generated to a tolerance of 20% (in most cases):

- Maximum positive output voltage swing
- Maximum negative output voltage swing
- Slew rate
- Quiescent power dissipation
- Input bias current
- Open-loop voltage amplification
- Unity gain frequency
- Common-mode rejection ratio
- Phase margin
- DC output resistance
- AC output resistance
- Short-circuit output current limit

NOTE 5: G. R. Boyle, B. M. Cohn, D. O. Pederson, and J. E. Solomon, "Macromodeling of Integrated Circuit Operational Amplifiers," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, SC-9, 353 (1974).



```
.SUBCKT TLV2442 1 2 3 4 5
C1    11      12      14E-12
C2     6       7      60.00E-12
DC     5       53      DX
DE    54       5      DX
DLP   90      91      DX
DLN   92      90      DX
DP    4       3      DX
EGND  99      0      POLY (2) (3,0) (4,) 0 .5 .5
FB    7       99      POLY (5) VB VC VE VLP VLN 0
+ 984.9E3 -1E6 1E6 1E6 -1E6
GA    6       0      11      12 377.0E-6
GCM   0       6      10      99 134E-9
ISS   3       10      DC 216.0E-6
HLIM  90      0      VLIM 1K
J1    11      2      10 JX
J2    12      1      10 JX
R2    6       9      100.OE3
```

RD1	60	11	2.653E3
RD2	60	12	2.653E3
R01	8	5	50
R02	7	99	50
RP	3	4	4.310E3
RSS	10	99	925.9E3
VAD	60	4	-5
VB	9	0	DC 0
VC	3	53	DC .78
VE	54	4	DC .78
VLIIM	7	8	DC 0
VLP	91	0	DC 1.9
VLN	0	92	DC 9.4

```
.MODEL DX D (IS=800.0E-18)
.MODEL JX PJF (IS=1.500E-12BETA=1.316E-3
+ VTO=-.270)
.ENDS
```

**Figure 51. Boyle Macromodel and Subcircuit**

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WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS**

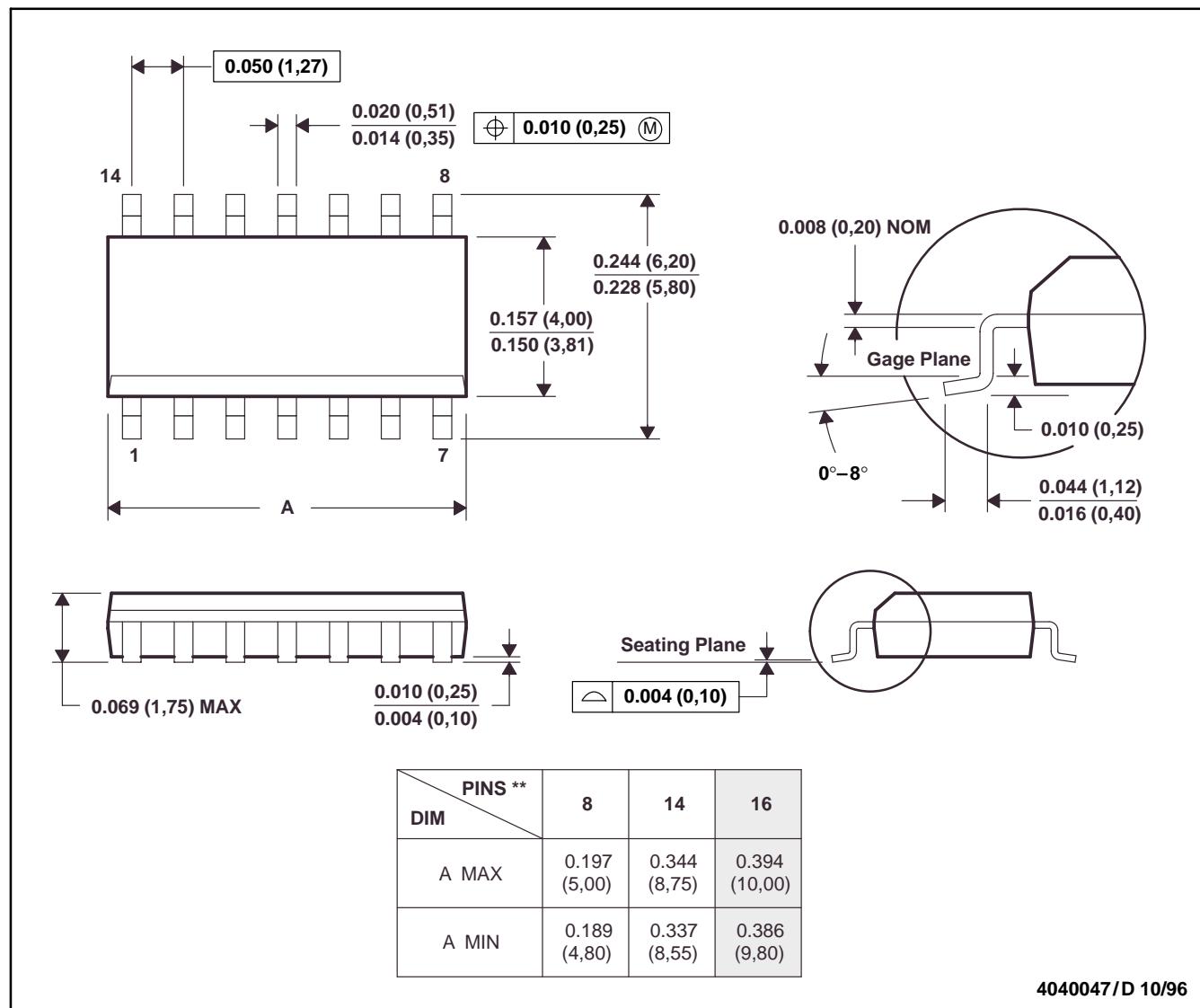
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**MECHANICAL DATA**

**D (R-PDSO-G\*\*)**

14 PIN SHOWN

**PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0.006 (0.15).  
 D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012

**TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A**  
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**WIDE-INPUT-VOLTAGE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS**

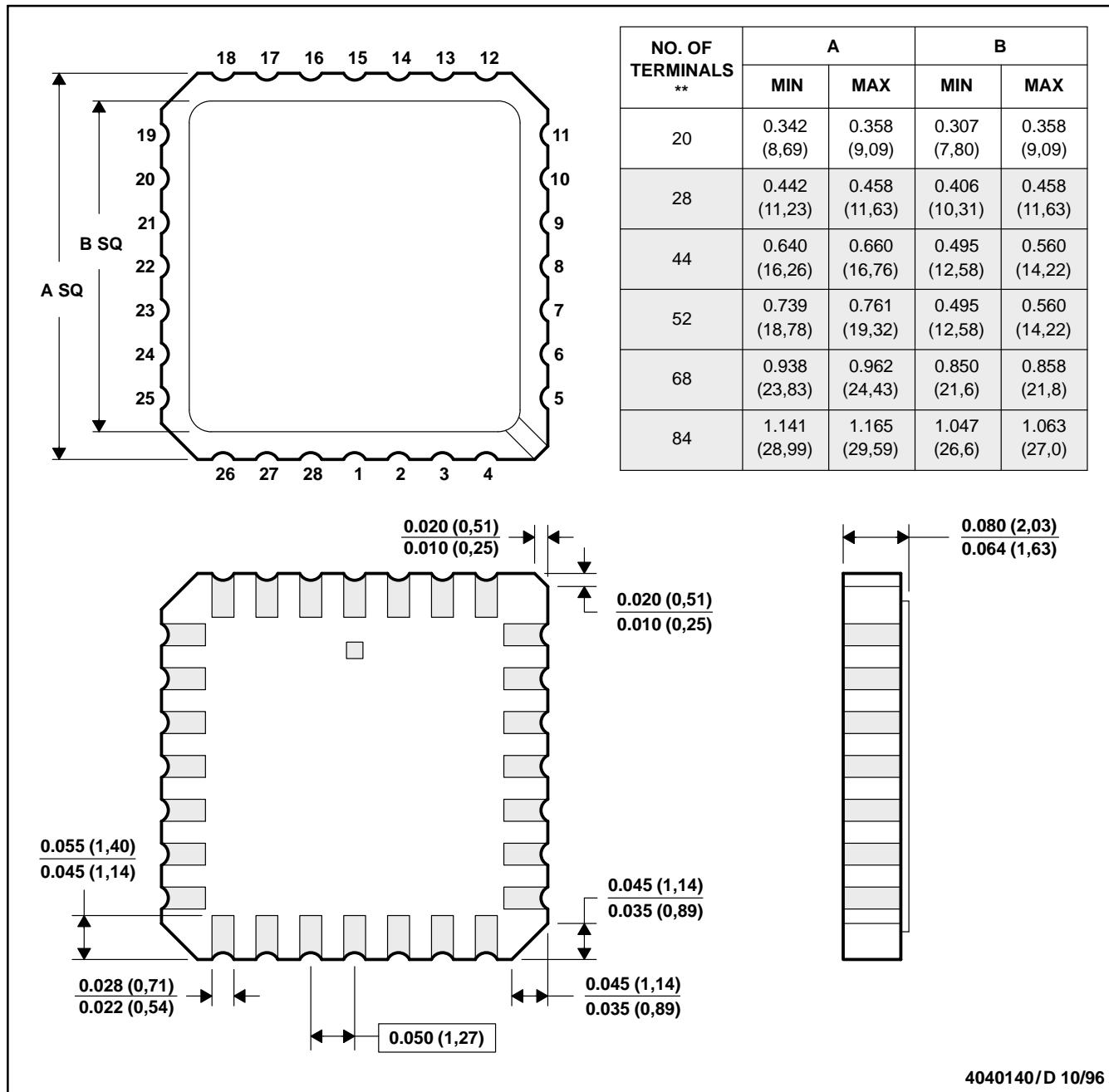
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**MECHANICAL DATA**

**FK (S-CQCC-N\*\*)**

28 TERMINAL SHOWN

**LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER**



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.

D. The terminals are gold plated.

E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

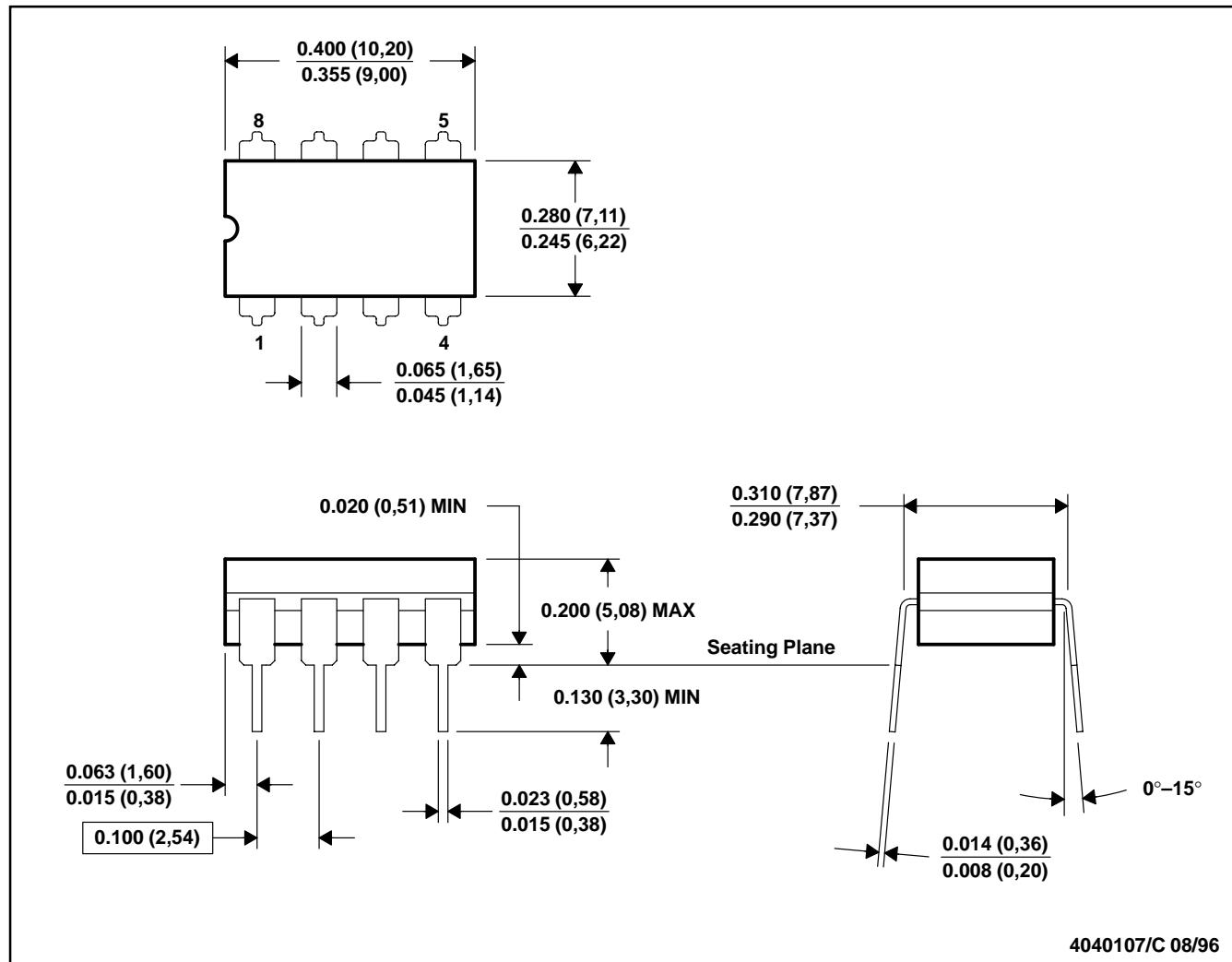
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Advanced LinCMOS™ RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT  
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**MECHANICAL DATA**

**JG (R-GDIP-T8)**

**CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE**



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.  
D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification on press ceramic glass frit seal only.  
E. Falls within MIL-STD-1835 GDIP1-T8

**TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A**  
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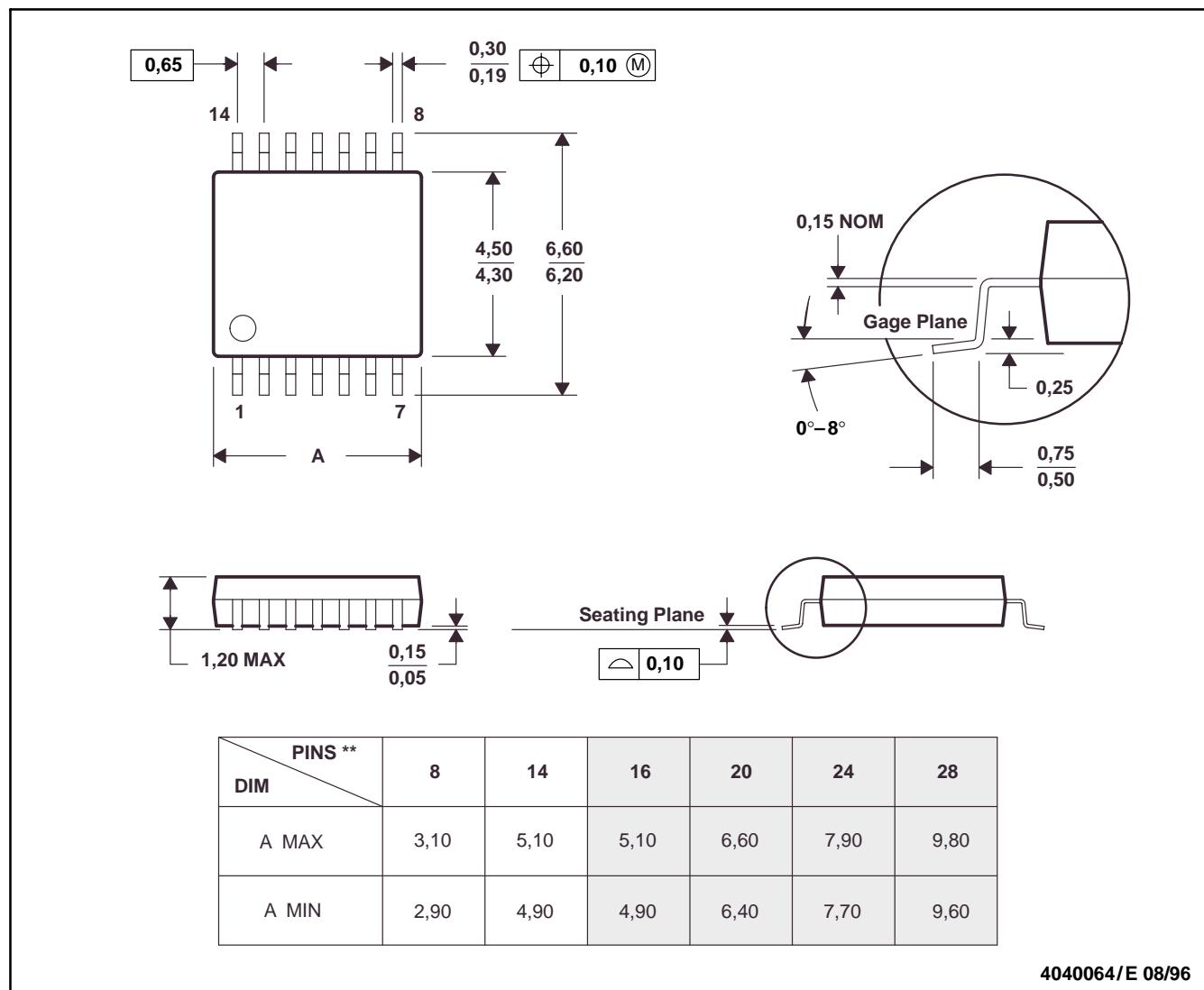
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**MECHANICAL DATA**

**PW (R-PDSO-G\*\*)**

14 PIN SHOWN

**PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
  - Falls within JEDEC MO-153

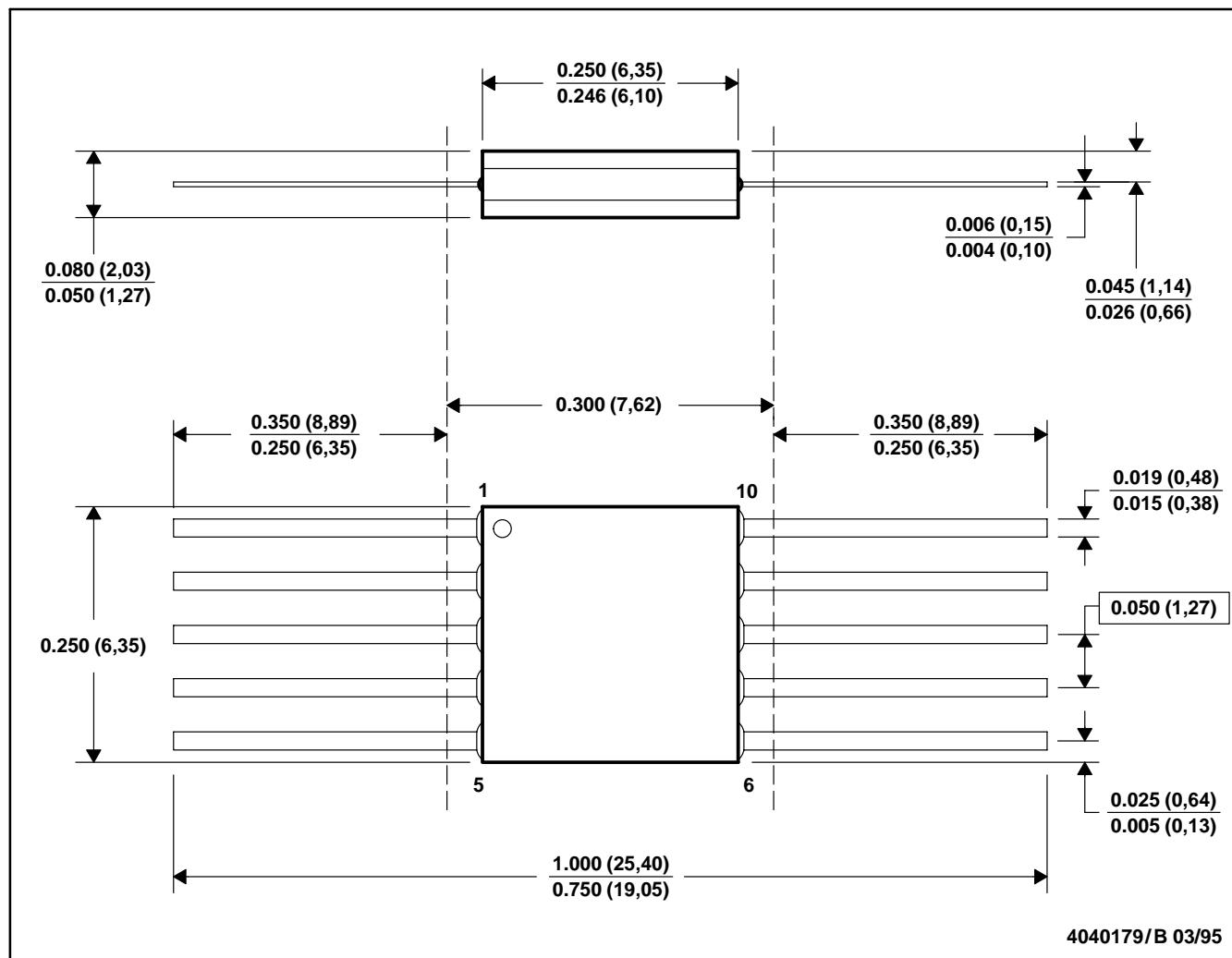
**TLV2442, TLV2442A, TLV2444, TLV2444A  
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**MECHANICAL DATA**

**U (S-GDFP-F10)**

**CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK**

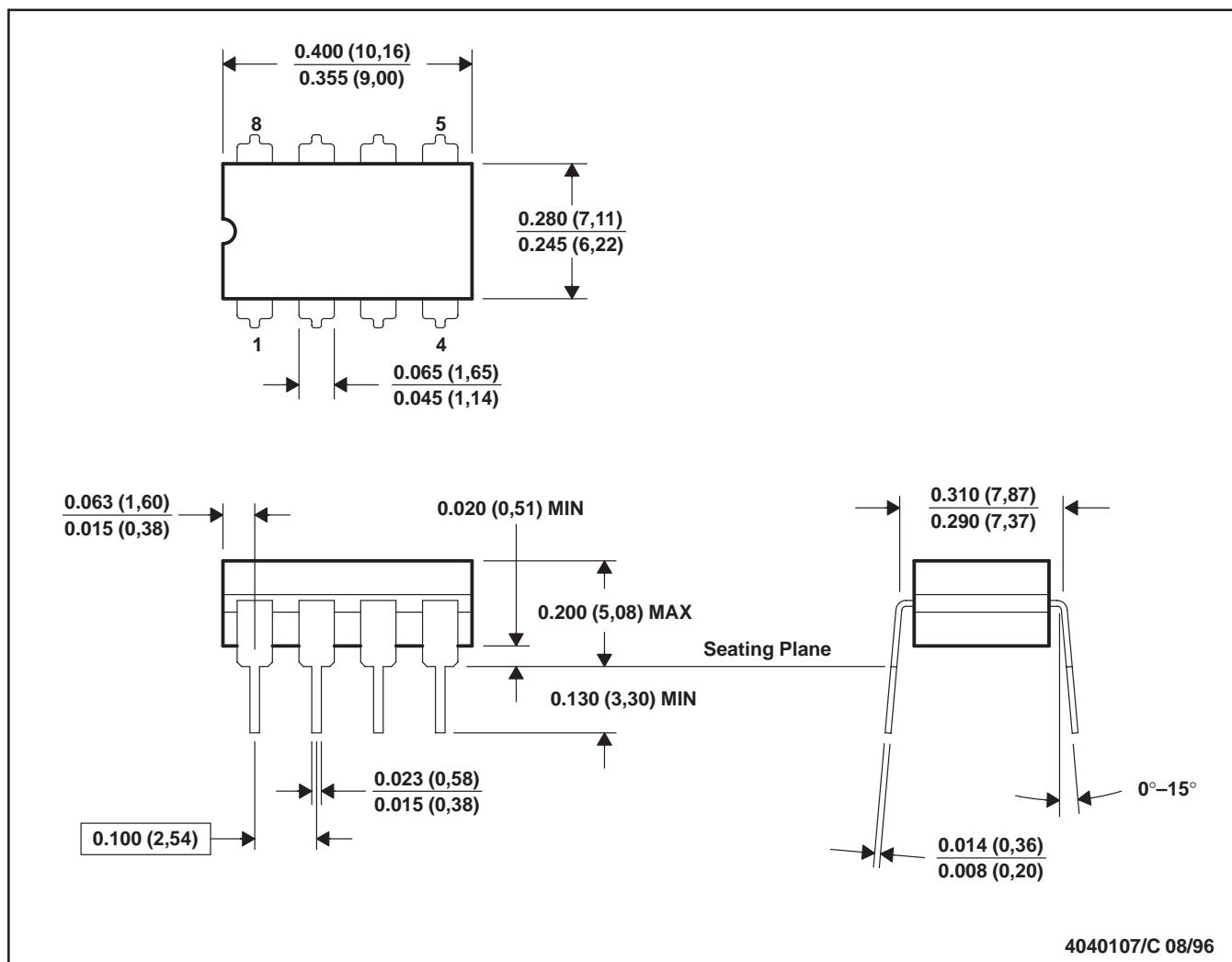


4040179/B 03/95

- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.  
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.  
 E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFFP1-F10 and JEDEC MO-092AA

JG (R-GDIP-T8)

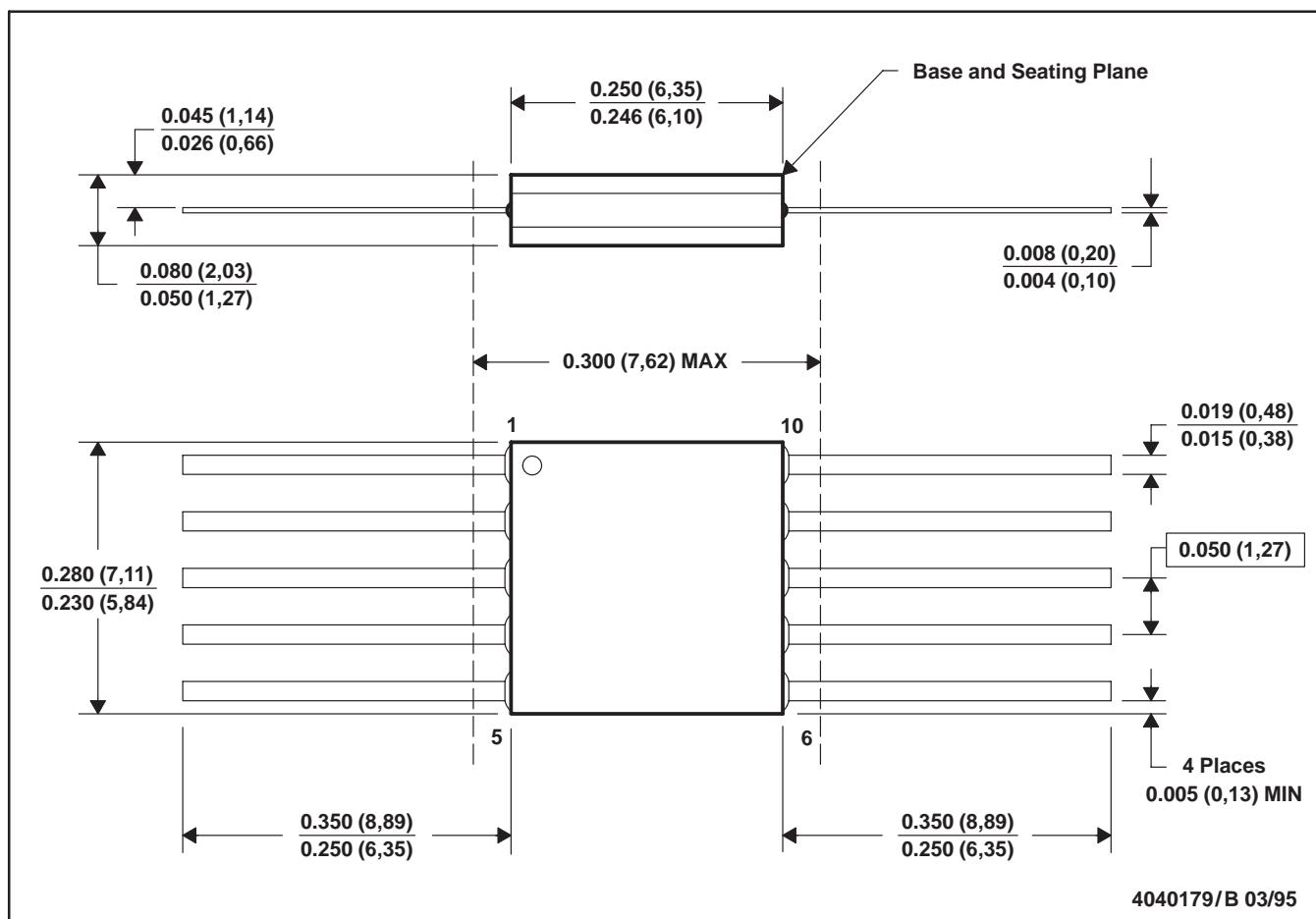
CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.  
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification.  
 E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T8

U (S-GDFP-F10)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK

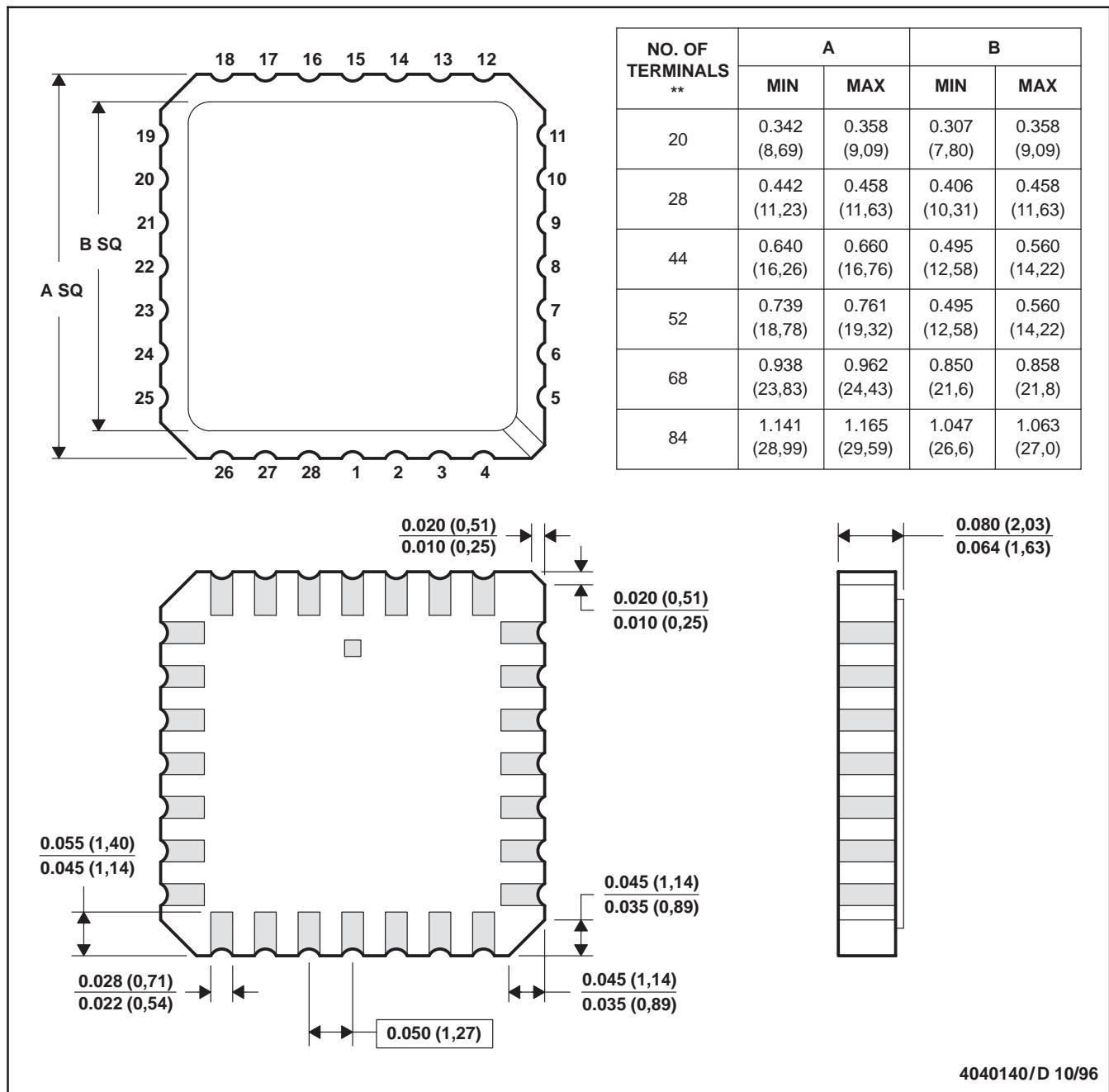


- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
  - Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
  - Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFP1-F10 and JEDEC MO-092AA

## FK (S-CQCC-N\*\*)

## LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.

D. The terminals are gold plated.

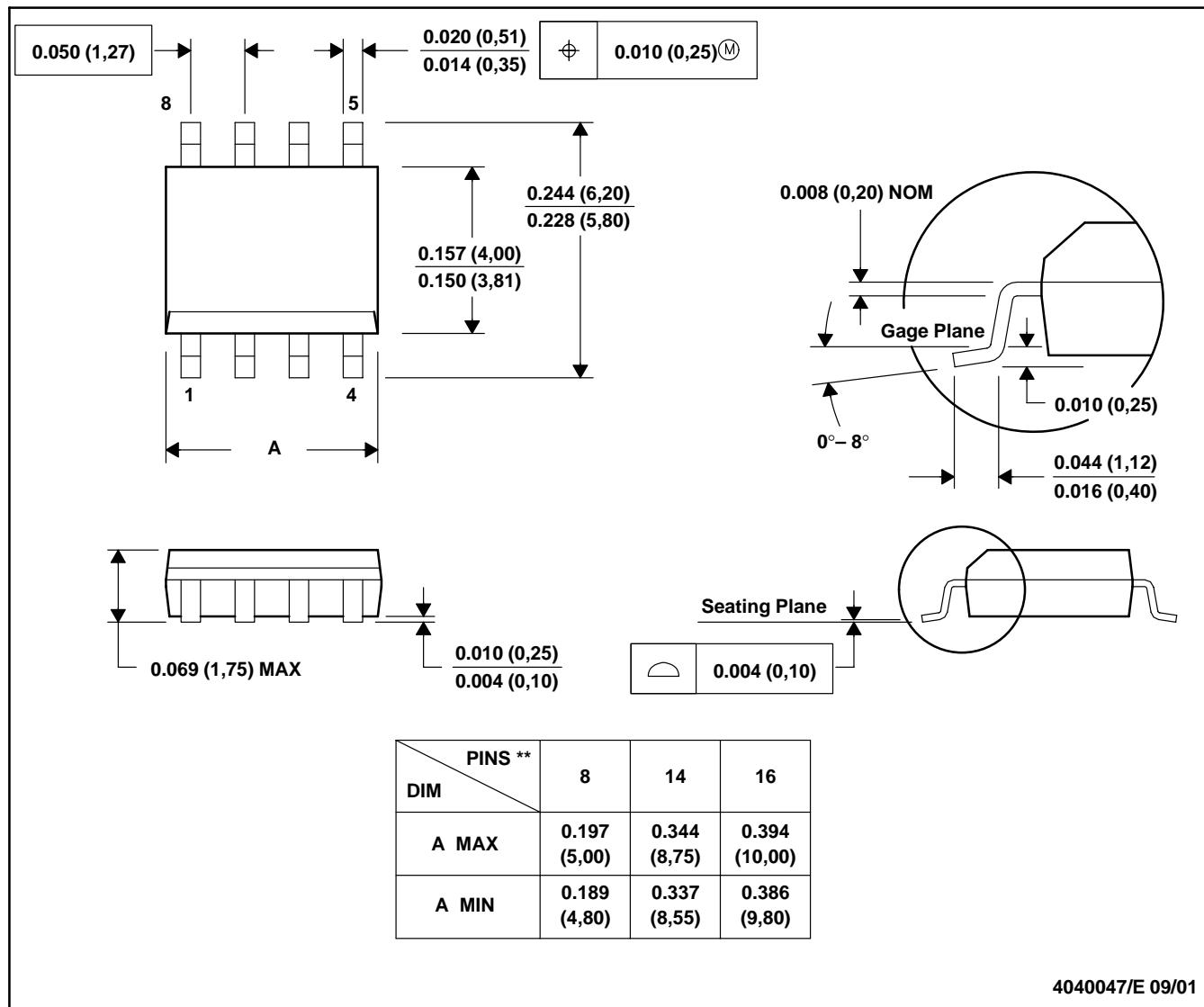
E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

4040140/D 10/96

## D (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

## PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

8 PINS SHOWN



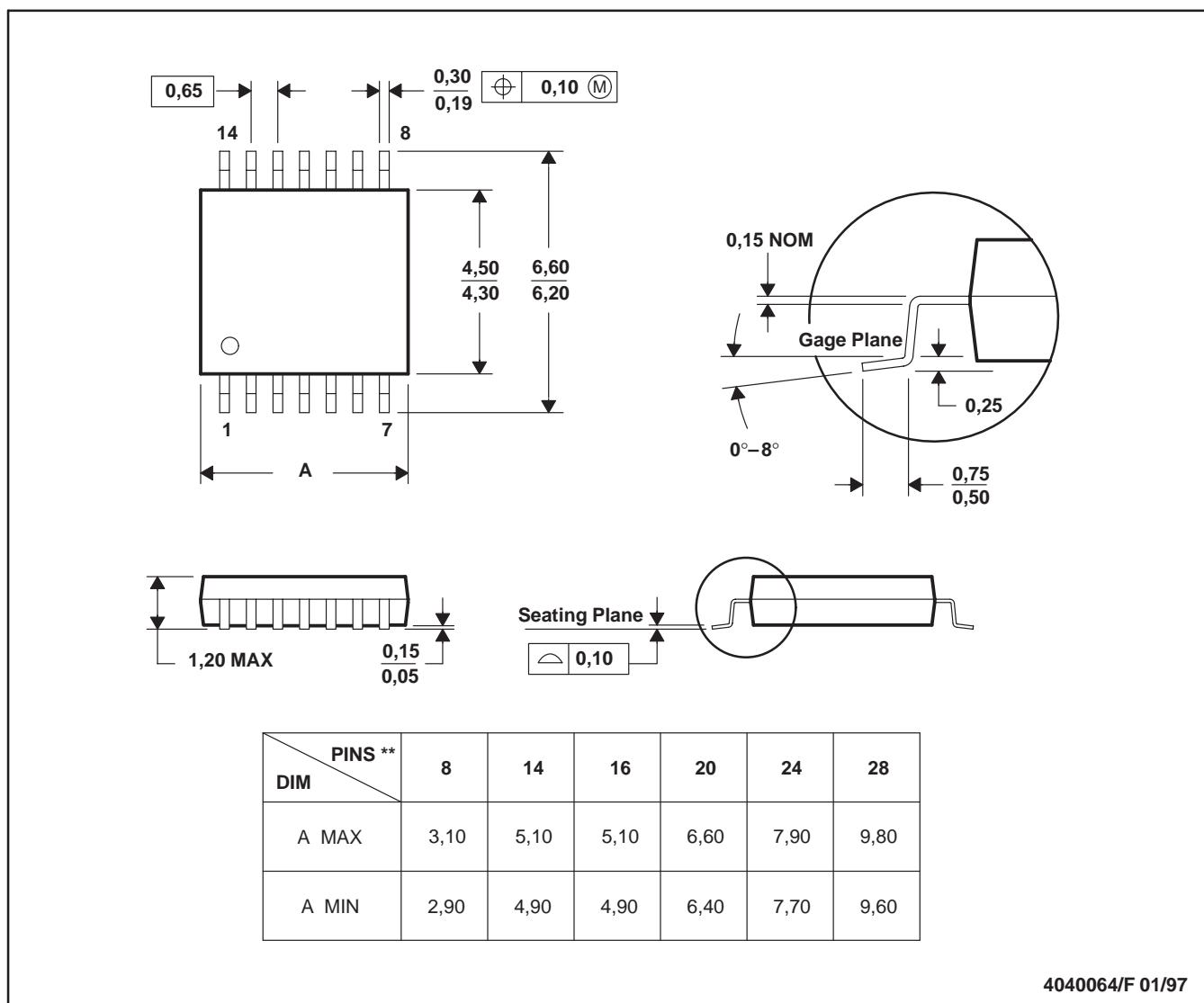
- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0.006 (0.15).  
 D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012

4040047/E 09/01

## PW (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

## PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
  - Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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