

LM78LXX Series 3-Terminal Positive Regulators

General Description

The LM78LXX series of three terminal positive regulators is available with several fixed output voltages making them useful in a wide range of applications. When used as a zener diode/resistor combination replacement, the LM78LXX usually results in an effective output impedance improvement of two orders of magnitude, and lower quiescent current. These regulators can provide local on card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. The voltages available allow the LM78LXX to be used in logic systems, instrumentation, HiFi, and other solid state electronic equipment.

The LM78LXX is available in the plastic TO-92 (Z) package, the plastic SO-8 (M) package and a chip sized package (8-Bump micro SMD) using National's micro SMD package technology. With adequate heat sinking the regulator can deliver 100mA output current. Current limiting is included to limit the peak output current to a safe value. Safe area protection for the output transistors is provided to limit inter-

nal power dissipation. If internal power dissipation becomes too high for the heat sinking provided, the thermal shutdown circuit takes over preventing the IC from overheating.

Features

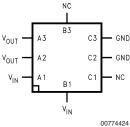
- LM78L05 in micro SMD package
- Output voltage tolerances of ±5% over the temperature range
- Output current of 100mA
- Internal thermal overload protection
- Output transistor safe area protection
- Internal short circuit current limit
- Available in plastic TO-92 and plastic SO-8 low profile packages
- No external components
- Output voltages of 5.0V, 6.2V, 8.2V, 9.0V, 12V, 15V
- See AN-1112 for micro SMD considerations

Connection Diagrams

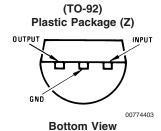
SO-8 Plastic (M) (Narrow Body)



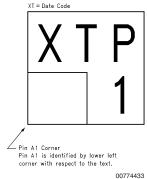
8-Bump micro SMD



Top View
(Bump Side Down)



micro SMD Marking Orientation



Top View

Ordering Information

Package	Order Number	Output Voltage	NSC Drawing	Supplied As
	LM78L05IBP	5V	BPA08AAB	Reel of 250
microSMD	LM78L05IBPX	5V	BPA08AAB	Reel of 3000
HIICIOSIVID	LM78L09ITP	9V	TPA08AAA	Reel of 250
	LM78L09ITPX	9V	TPA08AAA	Reel of 3000
SOIC Narrow	LM78L05ACM	5V	M08A	Rail of 95
	LM78L05ACMX	5V	M08A	Reel of 2500
	LM78L12ACM	12V	M08A	Rail of 95
	LM78L12ACMX	12V	M08A	Reel of 2500
	LM78L15ACM	15V	M08A	Rail of 95
	LM78L15ACMX	15V	M08A	Reel of 2500
TO-92	LM78L05ACZ	5V	Z03A	Box of 1800
	LM78L62ACZ	6.2V	Z03A	Box of 1800
	LM78L82ACZ	8.2V	Z03A	Box of 1800
	LM78L09ACZ	9V	Z03A	Box of 1800
	LM78L12ACZ	12V	Z03A	Box of 1800
	LM78L15ACZ	15V	Z03A	Box of 1800

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Power Dissipation (Note 5) Internally Limited Input Voltage 35V

Storage Temperature -65°C to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$ ESD Susceptibility (Note 2)

Operating Junction Temperature

SO-8, TO-92 0°C to 125°C micro SMD -40°C to 85°C

Soldering Information

Infrared or Convection (20 sec.) 235°C Wave Soldering (10 sec.) 260°C (lead time)

LM78LXX Electrical Characteristics Limits in standard typeface are for $T_J = 25\,^{\circ}\text{C}$, **Bold typeface** applies over $0\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $125\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ for SO-8 and TO-92 packages, and $-40\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $85\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ for micro SMD package. Limits are guaranteed by production testing or correlation techniques using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. Unless otherwise specified: $I_O = 40\,\text{mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\,\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\,\mu\text{F}$.

LM78L05

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 10V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _O	Output Voltage		4.8	5	5.2	
		$7V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$ $1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$ (Note 3)	4.75		5.25	V
		$1mA \le I_O \le 70mA$ (Note 3)	4.75		5.25	
ΔV_{O}	Line Regulation	$7V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$		18	75	
		$8V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$		10	54	m\/
ΔV_{O}	Load Regulation	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		20	60	mV
		$1\text{mA} \le I_{O} \le 40\text{mA}$		5	30	
I _Q	Quiescent Current			3	5	
ΔI_{Q}	Quiescent Current Change	$8V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$			1.0	mA
		$1\text{mA} \le I_{O} \le 40\text{mA}$			0.1	
V _n	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz (Note 4)		40		μV
$\frac{\Delta V_{\text{IN}}}{\Delta V_{\text{OUT}}}$	Ripple Rejection	$f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $8V \le V_{IN} \le 16V$	47	62		dB
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA
$\frac{\Delta V_{O}}{\Delta T}$	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-0.65		mV/°C
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation			6.7	7	V
θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance (8-Bump micro SMD)			230.9		°C/W

LM78L62AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 12V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Vo	Output Voltage		5.95	6.2	6.45	
		$8.5V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$				
		$1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$	5.9		6.5	\/
		(Note 3)				v
		$1\text{mA} \le I_{O} \le 70\text{mA}$	5.0		6.5	
		(Note 3)	5.9		0.5	

LM78LXX Electrical Characteristics Limits in standard typeface are for $T_J = 25\,^{\circ}\text{C}$, **Bold typeface** applies over $0\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for SO-8 and TO-92 packages, and -40 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 85 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for micro SMD package. Limits are guaranteed by production testing or correlation techniques using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. Unless otherwise specified: $I_O = 40\text{mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$. (Continued)

LM78L62AC (Continued)

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 12V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
ΔV_{O}	Line Regulation	$8.5V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$		65	175	
		$9V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$		55	125	mV
ΔV_{O}	Load Regulation	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		13	80	IIIV
		$1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$		6	40	
IQ	Quiescent Current			2	5.5	
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$8V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$			1.5	mA
		$1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$			0.1	
V _n	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz		50		μV
		(Note 4)				
ΔV _{IN}	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz	4.0	4.0		
ΔV _{OUT}		$10V \le V_{IN} \le 20V$	40	46		dB
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA
$\frac{\Delta V_{O}}{\Delta T}$	Average Output Voltage Tempco	$I_{O} = 5mA$		-0.75		mV/°C
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation			7.9		V

LM78L82AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 14V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _O	Output Voltage		7.87	8.2	8.53	
		$11V \le V_{IN} \le 23V$	7.0			
		$1 \text{mA} \le I_{\text{O}} \le 40 \text{mA}$ (Note 3)	7.8		8.6	V
		$1mA \le I_O \le 70mA$ (Note 3)	7.8		8.6	
ΔV_{O}	Line Regulation	$11V \le V_{IN} \le 23V$		80	175	
		$12V \le V_{IN} \le 23V$		70	125	
ΔV_{O}	Load Regulation	$1\text{mA} \le I_{O} \le 100\text{mA}$		15	80	mV
		$1\text{mA} \le I_{\text{O}} \le 40\text{mA}$		8	40	
I _Q	Quiescent Current			2	5.5	
ΔI_{Q}	Quiescent Current Change	$12V \le V_{IN} \le 23V$			1.5	mA
		$1\text{mA} \le I_{\text{O}} \le 40\text{mA}$			0.1]
V _n	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz (Note 4)		60		μV
$\frac{\Delta V_{\text{IN}}}{\Delta V_{\text{OUT}}}$	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz $12V \le V_{IN} \le 22V$	39	45		dB
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA
$\frac{\Delta V_{O}}{\Delta T}$	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-0.8		mV/°C
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation			9.9		V

LM78LXX Electrical Characteristics Limits in standard typeface are for $T_J = 25\,^{\circ}$ C, **Bold typeface** applies over $0\,^{\circ}$ C to $125\,^{\circ}$ C for SO-8 and TO-92 packages, and $-40\,^{\circ}$ C to $85\,^{\circ}$ C for micro SMD package. Limits are guaranteed by production testing or correlation techniques using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. Unless otherwise specified: $I_O = 40\,\text{mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\,\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\,\mu\text{F}$. (Continued)

LM78L09AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 15V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Vo	Output Voltage		8.64	9.0	9.36	
		$11.5V \le V_{IN} \le 24V$ $1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$ (Note 3)	8.55		9.45	V
		$1mA \le I_O \le 70mA$ (Note 3)	8.55		9.45	
ΔV_{O}	Line Regulation	11.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 24V		100	200	
		$13V \le V_{IN} \le 24V$		90	150	mV
ΔV_{O}	Load Regulation	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		20	90	
		$1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$		10	45	
I _Q	Quiescent Current			2	5.5	
ΔI_{Q}	Quiescent Current Change	11.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 24V			1.5	mA
		$1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$			0.1	
V _n	Output Noise Voltage			70		μV
$\frac{\Delta V_{IN}}{\Delta V_{OUT}}$	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz $15V \le V_{IN} \le 25V$	38	44		dB
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA
$\frac{\Delta V_O}{\Delta T}$	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-0.9		mV/°C
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation			10.7		V

LM78L12AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 19V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Vo	Output Voltage		11.5	12	12.5	
		$14.5V \le V_{IN} \le 27V$				
		$1\text{mA} \le I_{O} \le 40\text{mA}$	11.4		12.6	V
		(Note 3)				v
		$1\text{mA} \le I_{O} \le 70\text{mA}$	11.4		12.6	
		(Note 3)	11.4		12.0	
ΔV_{O}	Line Regulation	$14.5V \le V_{IN} \le 27V$		30	180	
		$16V \le V_{IN} \le 27V$		20	110	mV
ΔV_{O}	Load Regulation	$1\text{mA} \le I_{O} \le 100\text{mA}$		30	100] '''V
		$1\text{mA} \le I_{\text{O}} \le 40\text{mA}$		10	50	
IQ	Quiescent Current			3	5	
ΔI_{Q}	Quiescent Current Change	16V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 27V			1	mA
		$1\text{mA} \le I_{\text{O}} \le 40\text{mA}$			0.1	
V _n	Output Noise Voltage			80		μV
ΔV _{IN}	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz				
$\frac{\Delta V_{\text{OUT}}}{\Delta V_{\text{OUT}}}$		$15V \le V_{IN} \le 25$	40	54		dB
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA
$\frac{\Delta V_{O}}{\Delta T}$	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		-1.0		mV/°C

LM78LXX Electrical Characteristics Limits in standard typeface are for $T_J = 25\,^{\circ}$ C, **Bold typeface** applies over $0\,^{\circ}$ C to $125\,^{\circ}$ C for SO-8 and TO-92 packages, and $-40\,^{\circ}$ C to $85\,^{\circ}$ C for micro SMD package. Limits are guaranteed by production testing or correlation techniques using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. Unless otherwise specified: $I_O = 40\,\text{mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\,\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\,\mu\text{F}$. (Continued)

LM78L12AC (Continued)

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 19V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage			13.7	14.5	W
	Required to Maintain Line Regulation			13.7	14.5	V

LM78L15AC

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 23V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _O	Output Voltage		14.4	15.0	15.6	
		$17.5 \text{V} \leq \text{V}_{\text{IN}} \leq 30 \text{V}$				
		$1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$	14.25		15.75	V
		(Note 3)				ľ
		$1mA \le I_O \le 70mA$	14.25		15.75	
		(Note 3)	14.25		13.73	
ΔV_{O}	Line Regulation	$17.5V \le V_{IN} \le 30V$		37	250	
		$20V \le V_{IN} \le 30V$		25	140	mV
ΔV_{O}	Load Regulation	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		35	150	IIIV
		$1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$		12	75]
I _Q	Quiescent Current			3	5	
ΔI_{Q}	Quiescent Current Change	$20V \le V_{IN} \le 30V$			1	mA
		$1mA \le I_O \le 40mA$			0.1	
V _n	Output Noise Voltage			90		μV
ΔV _{IN}	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz				
$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta V_{OUT}}$		$18.5V \le V_{IN} \le 28.5V$	37	51		dB
I _{PK}	Peak Output Current			140		mA
ΔVO	Average Output Voltage Tempco	I _O = 5mA		4.0		\//°C
$\frac{-\sigma}{\Delta T}$				-1.3		mV/°C
V _{IN} (Min)	Minimum Value of Input Voltage			16.7	17.5	V
	Required to Maintain Line Regulation			10.7	17.5	v

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device outside of its stated operating conditions.

Note 2: Human body model, 1.5 k Ω in series with 100pF.

Note 3: Power dissipation ≤ 0.75W.

Note 4: Recommended minimum load capacitance of $0.01\mu\text{F}$ to limit high frequency noise.

Note 5: Typical thermal resistance values for the packages are:

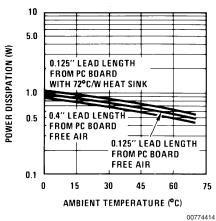
Z Package: θ_{JC} = 60 °C/W, = θ_{JA} = 230 °C/W

M Package: $\theta_{JA} = 180$ °C/W

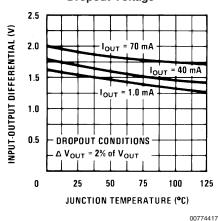
micro SMD Package: $\theta_{JA} = 230.9^{\circ}\text{C/W}$

Typical Performance Characteristics

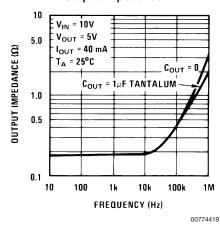
Maximum Average Power Dissipation (Z Package)



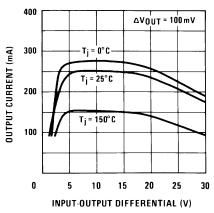
Dropout Voltage



Output Impedance

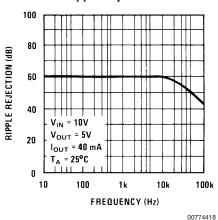


Peak Output Current

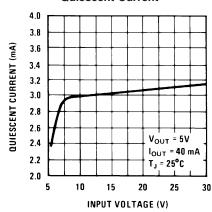


00774416

Ripple Rejection

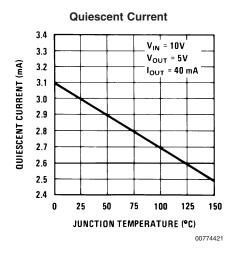


Quiescent Current



00774420

Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

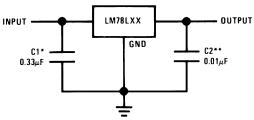


Equivalent Circuit

LM78LXX 015 R15 R10 2.5k R12 **Q**7 R13 2.23k R6 2.84k 00774407

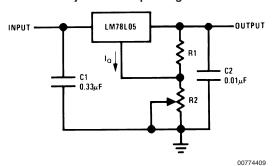
Typical Applications

Fixed Output Regulator

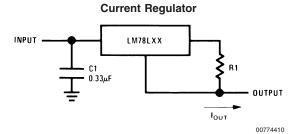


00774408

Adjustable Output Regulator

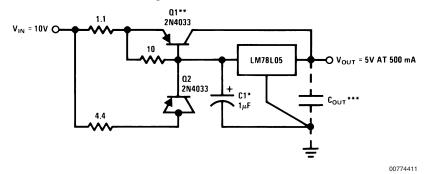


$$\begin{split} &V_{OUT}=5V+(5V/R1+I_Q)~R2\\ &5V/R1>3~I_Q,~load~regulation~(L_f)\approx [(R1+R2)/R1]~(L_f~of~LM78L05) \end{split}$$



 $I_{OUT} = (V_{OUT}/R1) + I_{Q}$ > $I_{Q} = 1.5$ mA over line and load changes

5V, 500mA Regulator with Short Circuit Protection



*Solid tantalum.

Load Regulation: 0.6% 0 \leq IL \leq 250mA pulsed with t_{ON} = 50ms.

^{*}Required if the regulator is located more than 3" from the power supply filter.

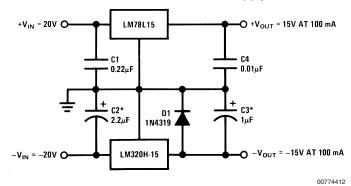
^{**}See (Note 4) in the electrical characteristics table.

^{**}Heat sink Q1.

^{***}Optional: Improves ripple rejection and transient response.

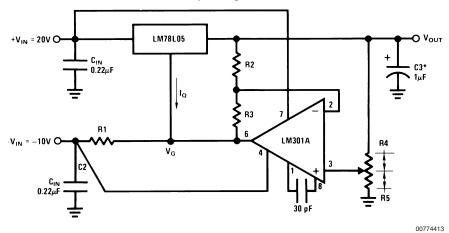
Typical Applications (Continued)

±15V, 100mA Dual Power Supply



*Solid tantalum.

Variable Output Regulator 0.5V-18V



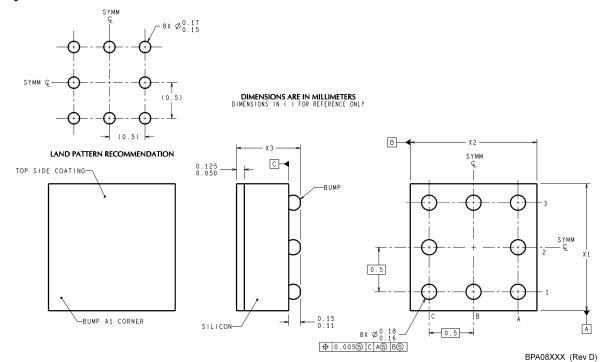
*Solid tantalum.

 $V_{OUT} = V_{G} + 5V, \, R1 = (-V_{IN}/I_{Q \,\, LM78L05})$

 $V_{OUT} = 5V (R2/R4) \text{ for } (R2 + R3) = (R4 + R5)$

A 0.5V output will correspond to (R2/R4) = 0.1 (R3/R4) = 0.9

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted

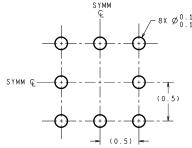


NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

- 1. EPOXY COATING
- 2. 63Sn/37Pb EUTECTIC BUMP
- 3. RECOMMEND NON-SOLDER MASK DEFINED LANDING PAD.
- 4. PIN A1 IS ESTABLISHED BY LOWER LEFT CORNER WITH RESPECT TO TEXT ORIENTATION. REMAINING PINS ARE NUMBERED COUNTERCLOCKWISE.
- 5. XXX IN DRAWING NUMBER REPRESENTS PACKAGE SIZE VARIATION WHERE X_1 IS PACKAGE WIDTH, X_2 IS PACKAGE LENGTH AND X_3 IS PACKAGE HEIGHT.
- 6. REFERENCE JEDEC REGISTRATION MO-211, VARIATION BC.

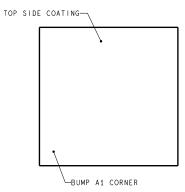
8-Bump micro SMD for LM78L05IBP Only NS Package Number BPA08AAB X1 = 1.285mm X2 = 1.285mm X3 = 0.850mm

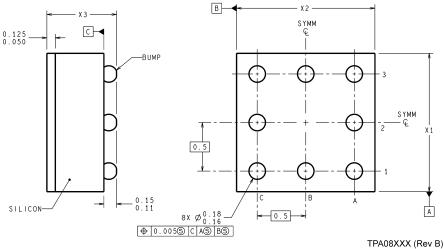
Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS
DIMENSIONS IN () FOR REFERENCE ONLY

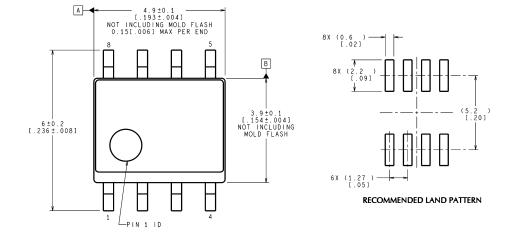
LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION

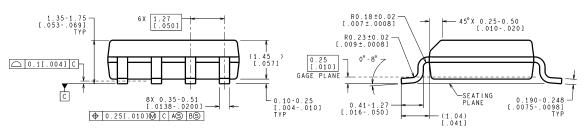




8-Bump micro SMD for LM78L09ITP Only NS Package Number TPA08AAA X1 = 1.285mm X2 = 1.285mm X3 = 0.500mm

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



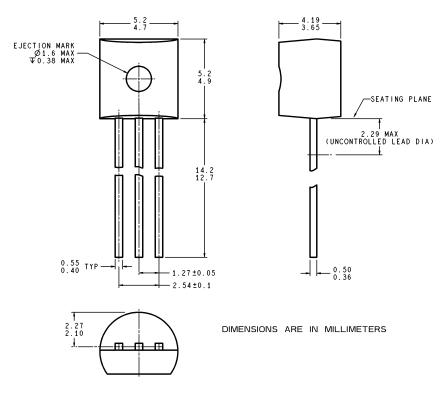


CONTROLLING DIMENSION IS MILLIMETER VALUES IN [] ARE INCHES
DIMENSIONS IN () FOR REFERENCE ONLY

M08A (Rev K)

S.O. Package (M) NS Package Number M08A

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



Molded Offset TO-92 (Z) NS Package Number Z03A

National does not assume any responsibility for use of any circuitry described, no circuit patent licenses are implied and National reserves the right at any time without notice to change said circuitry and specifications.

For the most current product information visit us at www.national.com.

LIFE SUPPORT POLICY

NATIONAL'S PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE AS CRITICAL COMPONENTS IN LIFE SUPPORT DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITHOUT THE EXPRESS WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL COUNSEL OF NATIONAL SEMICONDUCTOR CORPORATION. As used herein:

- 1. Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which, (a) are intended for surgical implant into the body, or (b) support or sustain life, and whose failure to perform when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling, can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury to the user.
- 2. A critical component is any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

BANNED SUBSTANCE COMPLIANCE

National Semiconductor manufactures products and uses packing materials that meet the provisions of the Customer Products Stewardship Specification (CSP-9-111C2) and the Banned Substances and Materials of Interest Specification (CSP-9-111S2) and contain no "Banned Substances" as defined in CSP-9-111S2.



National Semiconductor Americas Customer Support Center

Email: new.feedback@nsc.com Tel: 1-800-272-9959

www.national.com

National Semiconductor Europe Customer Support Center

Fax: +49 (0) 180-530 85 86 Email: europe.support@nsc.com
Deutsch Tel: +49 (0) 69 9508 6208
English Tel: +44 (0) 870 24 0 2171 Français Tel: +33 (0) 1 41 91 8790

National Semiconductor Asia Pacific Customer Support Center Email: ap.support@nsc.com **National Semiconductor** Japan Customer Support Center Fax: 81-3-5639-7507 Email: jpn.feedback@nsc.com Tel: 81-3-5639-7560

ZO3A (Rev G)