

# HLMP-R100, HLMP-0301, HLMP-0401, HLMP-0504

### Description

The HLMP-R100, -0301, -0401, -0504 are solid state lamps encapsulated in a radial lead rectangular epoxy package. They utilize a tinted, diffused epoxy to provide high on-off contrast and a flat high intensity emitting surface. Borderless package design allows creation of uninterrupted light emitting areas.

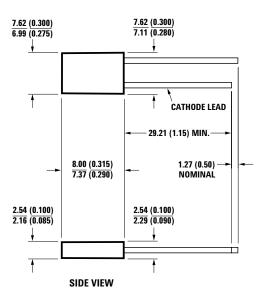
The HLMP-R100 uses a double heterojunction (DH) absorbing substrate (AS) aluminum gallium arsenide (AlGaAs) red LED chip in a light red epoxy package. This combination produces outstanding light output over a wide range of drive currents.

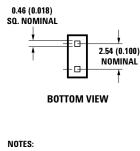
The HLMP-0301 has a high efficiency red GaAsP on GaP LED chip in a light red epoxy package.

The HLMP-0401 provides a yellow GaAsP on GaP LED chip in a yellow epoxy package.

The HLMP-0504 provides a green GaP LED chip in a green epoxy package.

## **Package Dimensions**





- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN
- **MILLIMETERS (INCHES).**
- 2. AN EPOXY MENISCUS MAY EXTEND ABOUT 1 mm (0.040") DOWN THE LEADS.
- 3. THERE IS A MXIMUM 1° TAPER FROM BASE TO THE TOP OF LAMP.

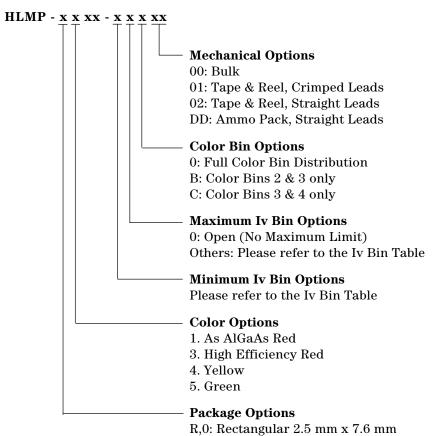
- · Rectangular light emitting surface
- Flat high sterance emitting surface
- Stackable on 2.54 mm (0.100 inch) centers
- Ideal as flush mounted panel indicators
- Ideal for backlighting legends
- · Long life: solid state reliability
- Choice of 4 bright colors
  - DH AS AlGaAs Red
  - High Efficiency Red
  - Yellow
  - High Performance Green
- IC compatible/low current requirements



## **Selection Guide**

		us Intensity
Part Number	Min.	Typ.
HLMP-R100	2.1	-
HLMP-R100-FG0xx	5.4	17.2
HLMP-0301	2.1	_
HLMP-0301-C00xx	1.3	_
HLMP-0301-DECxx	2.1	6.8
HLMP-0301-CD0xx	1.3	4.2
HLMP-0401	3.6	_
HLMP-0401-B00xx	1.4	_
HLMP-0401-D00xx	3.6	-
HLMP-0401-CD0xx	2.2	7.2
HLMP-0401-DEBxx	3.6	11.4
HLMP-0504	2.6	-
HLMP-0504-B00xx	1.6	_
HLMP-0504-DECxx	4.2	13.4
HLMP-0504-CD0xx	2.6	8.4
HLMP-0504-C00xx	2.6	_
	HLMP-R100   HLMP-R100-FG0xx   HLMP-0301   HLMP-0301-C00xx   HLMP-0301-DECxx   HLMP-0301-CD0xx   HLMP-0401-D00xx   HLMP-0401-D00xx   HLMP-0401-D00xx   HLMP-0401-D00xx   HLMP-0401-D00xx   HLMP-0401-D00xx   HLMP-0401-D00xx   HLMP-0401-CD0xx   HLMP-0504   HLMP-0504-B00xx   HLMP-0504-DECxx   HLMP-0504-CD0xx	Iv (mcd)     Part Number   Min.     HLMP-R100   2.1     HLMP-R100-FG0xx   5.4     HLMP-0301   2.1     HLMP-0301-C00xx   1.3     HLMP-0301-DECxx   2.1     HLMP-0301-DECxx   2.1     HLMP-0301-DECxx   2.1     HLMP-0301-DECxx   2.1     HLMP-0401-DECxx   1.3     HLMP-0401   3.6     HLMP-0401-D00xx   1.4     HLMP-0401-D00xx   2.2     HLMP-0401-DEBxx   3.6     HLMP-0401-DEBxx   3.6     HLMP-0504   2.6     HLMP-0504-DECxx   4.2     HLMP-0504-DECxx   2.6

# **Part Numbering System**



# Absolute Maximum Ratings at $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$

Parameter	HLMP-R100	HLMP-0301	HLMP-0401	HLMP-0504	Units
Peak Forward Current	300	90	60	90	mA
Average Forward Current <sup>[1]</sup>	20	25	20	25	mA
DC Current <sup>[2]</sup>	30	30	20	30	mA
Power Dissipation	87	135	85	135	mW
Reverse Voltage (I <sub>R</sub> = 100 µA)	5	5	5	5	V
Transient Forward Current <sup>[3]</sup> (10 µs Pulse)	500	500	500	500	mA
Operating Temperature Range	-20 to +100	FE to 100	FF 4- 100	-20 to +100	°C
Storage Temperature Range	-55 to +100	-55 to +100 -55 to +100		-55 to +100	-

#### Notes:

1. See Figure 5 to establish pulsed operating conditions.

2. For AlGaAs Red, Red, and Green Series derate linearly from 50°C at 0.5 mA/°C. For Yellow Series derate linearly from 50°C at 0.2 mA/°C.

3. The transient peak current is the maximum non-recurring peak current that can be applied to the device without damaging the LED die and wirebond. It is not recommended that the device be operated at peak current beyond the peak forward current listed in the Absolute Maximum Ratings.

		HL	.MP-R	R100 HLMP-0301		HLMP-0401		HLMP-0504		504		Test			
Sym.	Sym. Description		Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
2 <i>θ</i> <sub>1/2</sub>	Included Angle Between Half Luminous Intensity Points		100			100			100			100		Deg.	Note 1. Fig. 6
$\overline{\lambda_{P}}$	Peak Wavelength		645			635			583			565		nm	Measure- ment at Peak
$\lambda_{d}$	Dominant Wavelength		637			626			585			569		nm	Note 2.
$\Delta \lambda_{1/2}$	Spectral Line Halfwidth		20			40			36			28		nm	
τ <sub>s</sub>	Speed of Response		30			90			90			500		ns	
С	Capacitance		30			16			18			18		pF	V <sub>F</sub> = 0; f = 1 MHz
R <i>ə</i> j.pin	Thermal Resistance		260			260			260			260		°C/W	Junction to Cathode Lead
VF	Forward Voltage		1.8	2.2		1.9	2.6		2.1	2.6		2.2	3.0	V	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA Figure 2.
V <sub>R</sub>	Reverse Breakdown Voltage	5.0			5.0			5.0			5.0			V	I <sub>R</sub> = 100 μΑ
$\eta_{V}$	Luminous Efficacy		80			145			500			595		lm/W	Note 3.

# Electrical/Optical Characteristics at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$

#### Notes:

1.  $\theta_{1/2}$  is the off-axis angle at which the luminous intensity is half the axial luminous intensity. 2. The dominant wavelength,  $\lambda_d$ , is derived from the CIE chromaticity diagram and represents the single wavelength which defines the color of the device.

3. Radiant intensity,  $I_e$ , in watts/steradian, may be found from the equation  $I_e = I_v / \eta_v$ , where  $I_v$  is the luminous intensity in candelas and  $\eta_v$  is the luminous efficacy in lumens/watt.

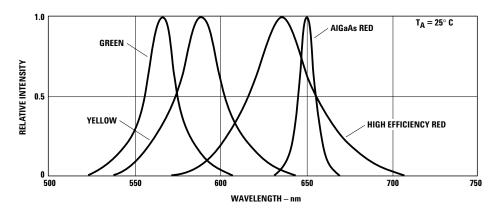
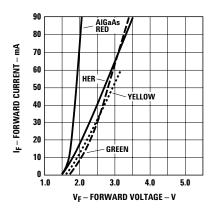


Figure 1. Relative intensity vs. wavelength.



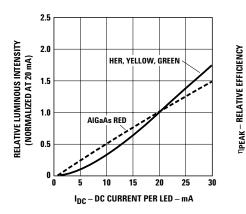


Figure 2. Forward current vs. forward voltage. V<sub>F</sub> (300 mA) for AlGaAs Red = 2.6 volts typical.

Figure 3. Relative luminous intensity vs. forward current.

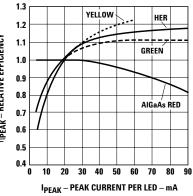


Figure 4. Relative efficiency (luminous intensity per unit current) vs. peak current.  $\eta_v$  (300 mA) for AlGaAs Red = 0.7.

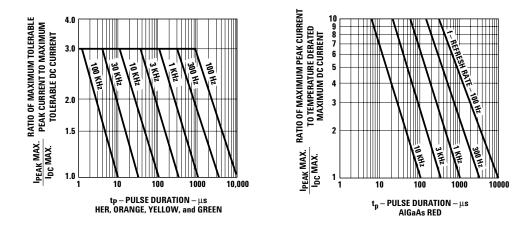


Figure 5. Maximum tolerable peak current vs. peak duration (I<sub>PEAK</sub> MAX determined from temperature derated I<sub>DC</sub> MAX).

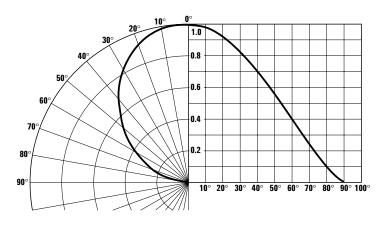


Figure 6. Relative luminous intensity vs. angular displacement.

# **Intensity Bin Limits**

		Intensity Ra	ange (mcd)
Color	Bin	Min.	Max.
	С	0.5	2.4
	D	2.4	3.8
	E	3.8	6.1
	F	6.1	9.7
	G	9.7	15.5
	Н	15.5	24.8
	Ι	24.8	39.6
	J	39.6	63.4
	К	63.4	101.5
	L	101.5	162.4
	М	162.4	234.6
	N	234.6	340.0
ed	0	340.0	540.0
	Р	540.0	850.0
	Q	850.0	1200.0
	R	1200.0	1700.0
	S	1700.0	2400.0
	Т	2400.0	3400.0
	U	3400.0	4900.0
	V	4900.0	7100.0
	W	7100.0	10200.0
	Х	10200.0	14800.0
	Y	14800.0	21400.0
	Z	21400.0	30900.0

		Intensity Ra	Intensity Range (mcd)				
Color	Bin	Min.	Max.				
	В	1.6	2.5				
	С	2.5	4.0				
	D	4.0	6.5				
	E	6.5	10.3				
	F	10.3	16.6				
	G	16.6	26.5				
	Н	26.5	42.3				
		42.3	67.7				
	J	67.7	108.2				
	K	108.2	173.2				
/ellow	L	173.2	250.0				
onon	M	250.0	360.0				
	N	360.0	510.0				
	0	510.0	800.0				
	<u>Р</u>	800.0	1250.0				
	P Q	1250.0	1200.0				
	R	1800.0	2900.0				
	S	2900.0	4700.0				
	T	4700.0	7200.0				
	U	7200.0	11700.0				
	V	11700.0	18000.0				
	W	18000.0	27000.0				
	В	1.8	2.9				
	С	2.9	4.7				
	D	4.7	7.6				
	E	7.6	12.0				
	F	12.0	19.1				
	G	19.1	30.7				
	Н	30.7	49.1				
	I	49.1	78.5				
	J	78.5	125.7				
	К	125.7	201.1				
reen	L	201.1	289.0				
	М	289.0	417.0				
	Ν	417.0	680.0				
	0	680.0	1100.0				
	Р	1100.0	1800.0				
	Q	1800.0	2700.0				
	R	2700.0	4300.0				
	S	4300.0	6800.0				
	Т	6800.0	10800.0				
	U	10800.0	16000.0				
	V	16000.0	25000.0				
	W	25000.0	40000.0				

Maximum tolerance for each bin limit is  $\pm 18\%$ .

# **Color Categories**

		Lambda (	nm)
Color	Category #	Min.	Max.
	6	561.5	564.5
	5	564.5	567.5
Green	4	567.5	570.5
	3	570.5	573.5
	2	573.5	576.5
	1	582.0	584.5
	3	584.5	587.0
Yellow	2	587.0	589.5
	4	589.5	592.0
	5	592.0	593.0

Tolerance for each bin limit is  $\pm 0.5$  nm.

# **Mechanical Option Matrix**

Mechanical Option Code	Definition
00	Bulk Packaging, minimum increment 500 pcs/bag
01	Tape & Reel, crimped leads, minimum increment 1300 pcs/bag
02	Tape & Reel, straight leads, minimum increment 1300 pcs/bag
DD	Ammo Pack, straight leads with minimum increment 2K/pack

### Note:

All categories are established for classification of products. Products may not be available in all categories. Please contact your local Agilent representative for further clarification/information.

### Precautions

### Lead Forming

- The leads of an LED lamp may be preformed or cut to length prior to insertion and soldering into PC board.
- · If lead forming is required before soldering, care must be taken to avoid any excessive mechanical stress induced to LED package. Otherwise, cut the leads of LED to length after soldering process at room temperature. The solder joint formed will absorb the mechanical stress of the lead cutting from traveling to the LED chip die attach and wirebond.
- It is recommended that tooling made to precisely form and cut the leads to length rather than rely upon hand operation.

### Soldering Conditions

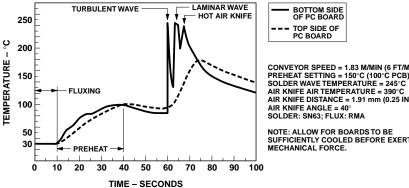
- Care must be taken during PCB assembly and soldering process to prevent damage to LED component.
- The closest LED is allowed to solder on board is 1.59 mm below the body (encapsulant epoxy) for those parts without standoff.
- · Recommended soldering conditions:

	Wave Soldering	Manual Solder Dipping
Pre-heat Temperature	105 °C Max.	_
Pre-heat Time	30 sec Max.	_
Peak Temperature	250 °C Max.	260 °C Max.
Dwell Time	3 sec Max.	5 sec Max.

- · Wave soldering parameter must be set and maintained according to recommended temperature and dwell time in the solder wave. Customer is advised to periodically check on the soldering profile to ensure the soldering profile used is always conforming to recommended soldering condition.
- · If necessary, use fixture to hold the LED component in proper orientation with respect to the PCB during soldering process.
- · Proper handling is imperative to avoid excessive thermal stresses to LED components when heated. Therefore, the soldered PCB must be allowed to cool to room temperature, 25°C, before handling.
- Special attention must be given to board fabrication, solder masking, surface plating and lead holes size and component orientation to assure solderability.
- Recommended PC board plated through hole sizes for LED component leads:

LED Component		Plated Through
Lead Size	Diagonal	Hole Diameter
0.457 x 0.457 mm	0.646 mm	0.976 to 1.078 mm
(0.018 x 0.018 inch)	(0.025 inch)	(0.038 to 0.042 inch)
0.508 x 0.508 mm	0.718 mm	1.049 to 1.150 mm
(0.020 x 0.020 inch)	(0.028 inch)	(0.041 to 0.045 inch)

Note: Refer to application note AN1027 for more information on soldering LED components.



AIR KNIFE AIR TEMPERATURE = 390°C AIR KNIFE DISTANCE = 1.91 mm (0.25 IN.) AIR KNIFE ANGLE = 40° SOLDER: SN63; FLUX: RMA

NOTE: ALLOW FOR BOARDS TO BE SUFFICIENTLY COOLED BEFORE EXERTING MECHANICAL FORCE.

Figure 7. Recommended wave soldering profile.

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